

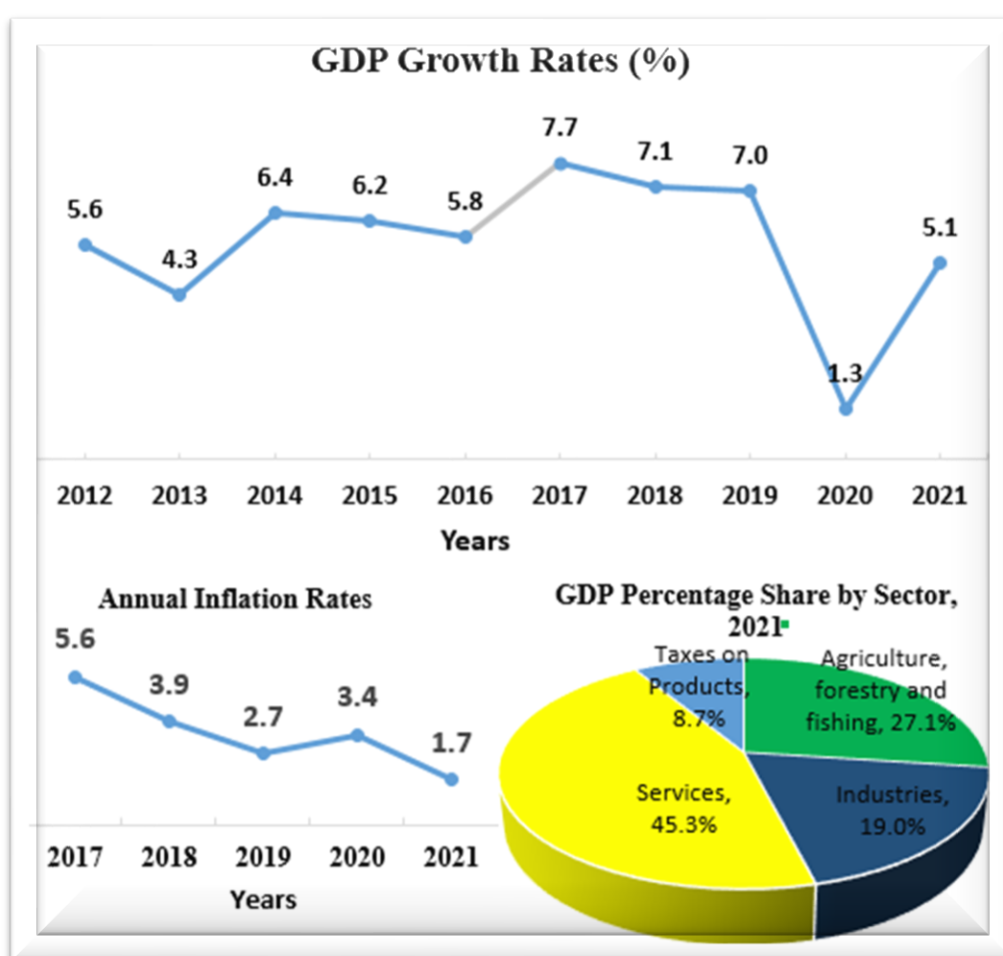


THE REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT
OF ZANZIBAR



OFFICE OF THE CHIEF GOVERNMENT
STATISTICIAN

2021 ZANZIBAR STATISTICAL ABSTRACT



August, 2022

OFFICE OF THE CHIEF GOVERNMENT STATISTICIAN

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P R E F A C E

The Statistical Abstract is an important source of information presenting data to users. Data from sectors of the economy and social aspects are compiled and presented by the Office of the Chief Government Statistician (OCGS). This hopefully enhances the use of statistics for planning and decision-making.

The Abstract present's brief time series information and indices for the years 2012-2021 on nine topics: legislature, population, agriculture, industries, electricity and water, hotel and commerce, employment, consumer prices and the general economy. The publication is a product of participation and contributions of various members.

OCGS is highly grateful to all who participated in making this publication available. Last but not least, I would wish to thank the whole Statistical Coordination Committee: Ms. Asia Hassan Mussa, Mr. Khamis Juma Khamis, Ms. Asha Mussa Mahfoudh, Mr. Abdalla Abdull Hamid, Mr. Juma Mbwana Juma, Ms. Hamisa Suleiman Faki, Ms. Salama Njani Khamis, Ms. Aishe Suleiman Kesi, Ms. Mwanangaza Mataka Hafidh and Mr. Othman Farhan Mussa. This team is particularly thanked for their commitment and active participation in the compilation of this Abstract.

Information sharing and critical positive comments are a means of strengthening the Zanzibar Statistics System. OCGS welcomes comments from users not only on provided data and its quality but also on their relevance as well as on additional statistical series they would like to be included in future abstracts.

Comments should be channeled to:

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ABBREVIATIONS

CCM	Chama cha Mapinduzi
CIP	Census of Industrial Production
FIFA	Federation Internationale de Football Association
FEA	Free Education for All
FSEES	Formal Sector Employment and Earnings Survey
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GFS	Government Financial Statistics
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HMIS	Health Management Information System
ILFS	Integrated Labour Force Survey
LULC	Land Use and Land Cover
MDRI	Multilateral Department Relief Initiative
MKUZA	Mkakati wa Kukuza Uchumi na Kupunguza Umaskini Zanzibar
NA	Not Applicable
OCGS	Office of the Chief Government Statistician
PAYE	Pay As You Earn
PPI	Producer Price Index
PHCC	Public Health Care Centre
PHCU	Public Health Care Unit
RGoZ	Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SME	Small and Medium Enterprises
SNA	System of National Account
STD	Standard
TZS	Tanzanian Shillings
TPHC	Tanzania Population and Housing Census
TRA	Tanzania Revenue Authority
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
URT	United Republic of Tanzania
U.A.E	United Arab Emirates
VAT	Value Added Tax
ZIPA	Zanzibar Investment Promotion Authority
ZCPI	Zanzibar Consumer Price Index
ZRB	Zanzibar Revenue Board
ZSTC	Zanzibar State Trading Corporation
ZSGRP	Zanzibar Strategy for Growth and Reduction of Poverty
ZFA	Zanzibar Football Federation

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A. LAND AND CLIMATE

A.1 Land

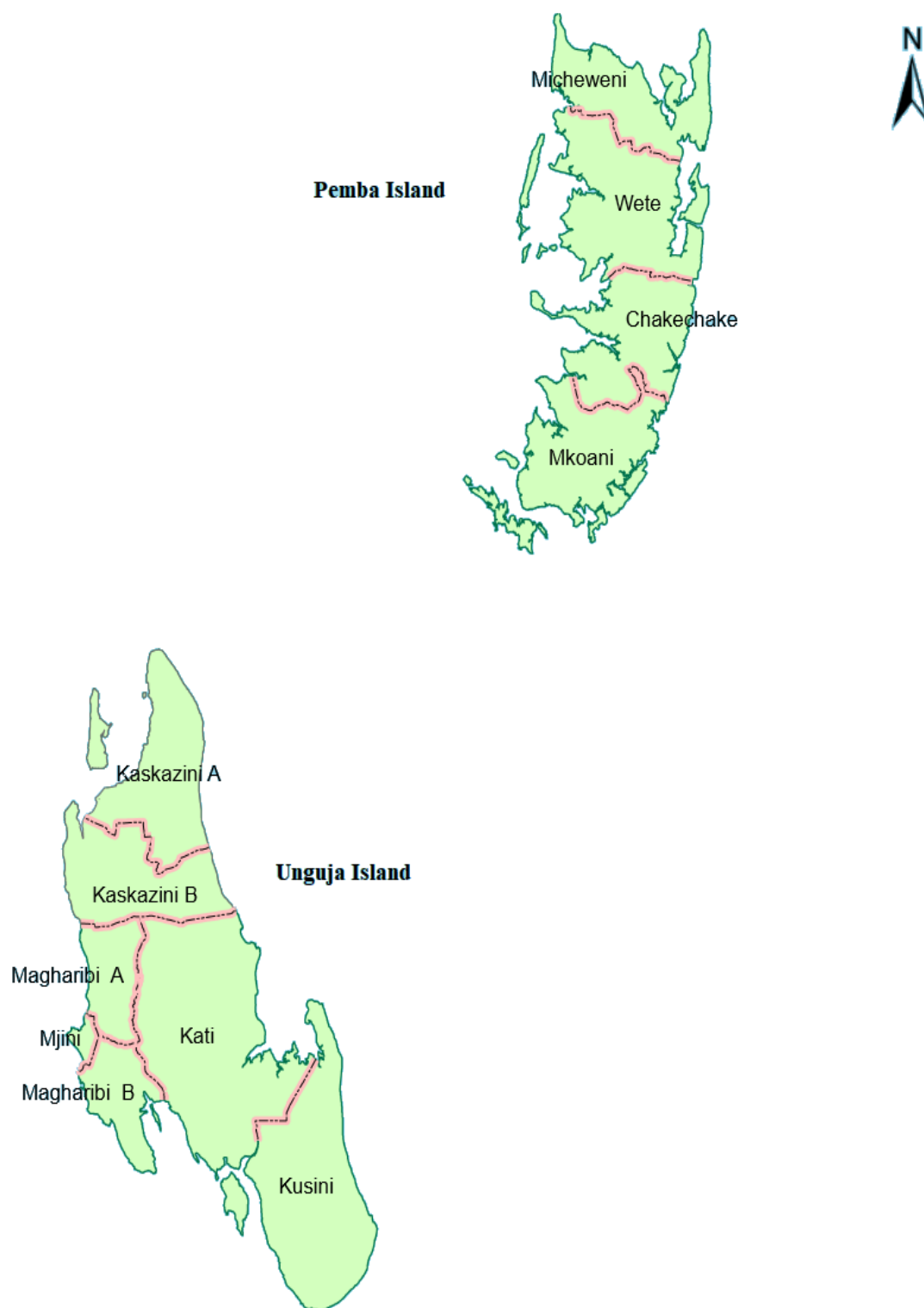
Zanzibar Islands lies in the Indian Ocean off the coast of Eastern Africa. It is situated about 30 kilometers from the mainland of East Africa. It is a low-lying island of coral formation, with an area of about 2,654 square kilometers; of which 1,666 square kilometers are for Unguja island and 988 square kilometers are for Pemba. There are also a habitat and un-habitat islets.

Table A.1. 1: Land Area of Zanzibar

Location	Area (sq.km)
Zanzibar	2,654
Unguja Island	1,666
Pemba Island	988

Source: Survey Division, Ministry of Water, Energy, Construction and Land, Zanzibar

Map A.1. 1: Map of Zanzibar by Districts



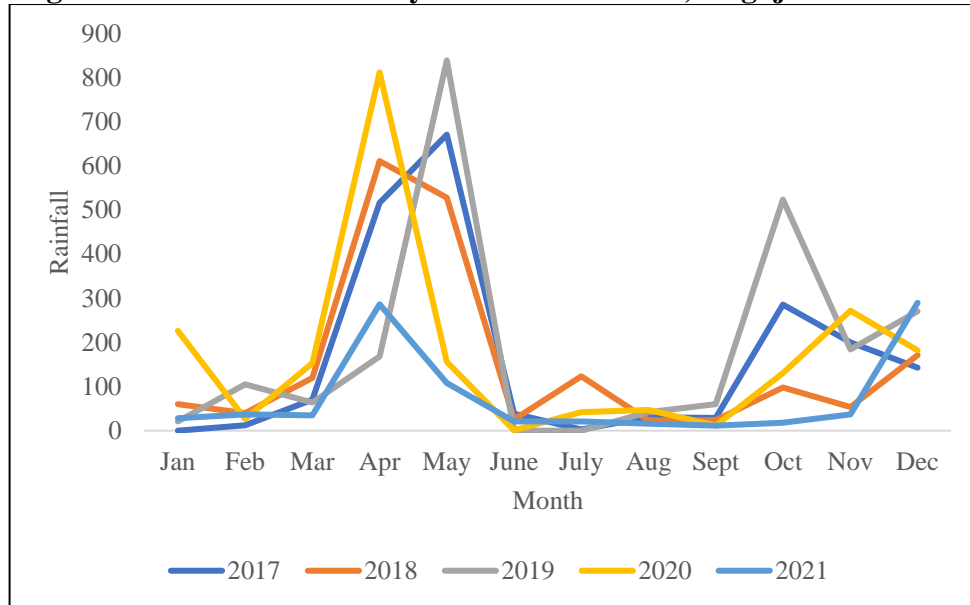
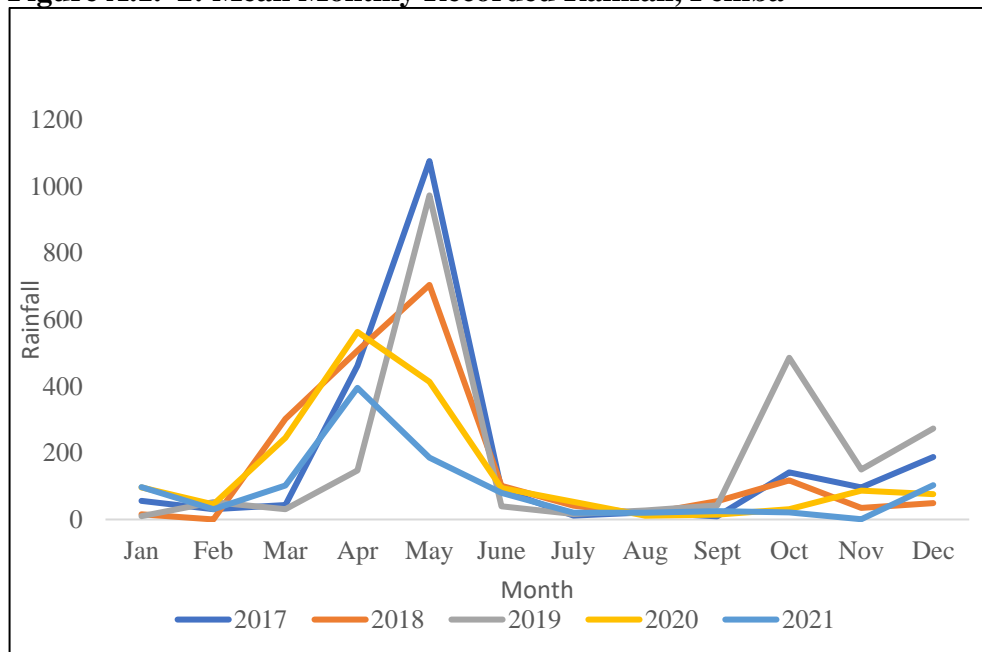
A.2 Climate

The Zanzibar climate is warm and humid (equatorial). There are four seasons in a year, namely *Masika*, the main rainy season, March to May; *Kipupwe*, the cold season, June to August; *Vuli*, short rainy season September to November; and *Kaskazi*, the hot season December to March. The average highest peak of rain in 2021 was recorded in December for Unguja (289.7 mm) while in Pemba was recorded in April (395.0 mm) as shown in table A.2.1 below. The islands experienced high humidity between 73 and 90 percent in 2021 as shown in table A.2.3.

Table A.2. 1: The Mean Monthly Recorded Rainfall, 2012-2021 (Millimeters)

Islands	Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
UNGUJA	2012	22.3	29.0	150.5	178.4	121.0	15.2	2.3	28.5	68.1	8.6	269.4	137.0
	2013	61.3	0.1	381.3	123.9	99.7	26.3	5.7	17.7	12.2	79.8	224.3	49.1
	2014	0.3	108.1	230.8	282.8	396.4	22.0	48.1	42.7	72.2	53.7	267.1	257.3
	2015	16.0	11.6	229.8	149.2	550.4	26.5	45.8	56.8	27.6	23.0	24.1	158.4
	2016	120.2	0.5	218.1	630.9	27.6	7.8	0.9	34.8	58.9	20.0	89.6	181.6
	2017	0.0	12.5	69.9	516.5	670.6	38.5	2.5	30.1	28.8	285.7	200.2	143.0
	2018	60.1	39.6	119.5	610.8	528.2	25.3	122.9	23.3	24.1	97.7	53.9	171.0
	2019	21.2	105.4	63.5	168.4	838.9	0.0	0.1	41.7	60.3	523.3	183.8	270.2
	2020	226.3	26.8	152.7	811.7	156.0	1.1	41.8	46.8	11.7	130.2	271.5	181.7
	2021	28.3	37.1	34.9	286.4	107.6	20.6	20.6	16.2	11.4	17.9	36.6	289.7
PEMBA	2012	0.5	4.3	143.0	210.8	322.4	68.4	16.1	49.7	14.6	83.0	27.2	157.8
	2013	33.8	0.0	180.0	237.0	496.9	62.0	10.8	19.5	42.1	39.7	70.0	49.7
	2014	2.4	65.9	174.0	249.0	712.8	124.5	64.6	16.6	23.6	84.8	86.9	90.9
	2015	0.9	0.0	164.9	196.8	501.2	7.2	56.7	21.3	8.3	20.8	72.2	101.3
	2016	65.0	0.1	20.5	485.3	140.4	41.7	5.5	16.8	9.9	3.0	16.8	66.7
	2017	55.5	30.5	43.3	460.9	1075.5	88.2	11.8	21.4	9.4	141.0	96.0	187.9
	2018	15.5	0.1	301.7	506.3	703.9	101.1	41.5	16.9	54.7	117.0	34.5	48.7
	2019	10.0	51.7	31.0	147.1	972.5	39.4	16.5	26.9	42.2	485.2	150.3	272.5
	2020	95.9	45.5	245.2	562.9	412.9	93.9	52.7	11.4	15.0	31.1	86.8	75.9
	2021	97.5	30.5	101.5	395.0	185.5	80.0	20.5	20.6	25.1	21.6	0.8	102.8

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency, Zanzibar Office

Figure A.1. 1: Mean Monthly Recorded Rainfall, Unguja**Figure A.1. 2: Mean Monthly Recorded Rainfall, Pemba****Table A.2. 2: Number of Rain Days by Month, 2021**

Island	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Unguja	4	8	8	17	6	4	3	6	3	5	4	19
Pemba	4	4	6	21	10	14	5	5	4	3	0	16

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency, Zanzibar Office

Table A.2. 3: Mean Minimum and Maximum Temperature, Unguja, 2012 – 2021 (°C)

	Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Mean Max. Temperature	2012	33.0	33.2	32.1	30.9	29.7	29.5	29.7	30.1	30.7	31.7	31.7	32.2
	2013	32.5	34.0	31.7	31.1	30.0	29.6	29.4	29.6	30.7	31.2	31.1	32.3
	2014	33.8	32.8	31.8	30.0	29.5	29.6	29.4	29.5	29.7	31.3	31.4	32.1
	2015	32.2	34.0	32.5	31.5	29.6	30.0	29.7	30.0	30.9	32.6	31.6	33.1
	2016	33.4	34.2	34.6	31.2	31.1	30.7	30.1	30.1	30.2	31.4	31.7	32.6
	2017	33.8	34.4	34.6	31.0	29.4	29.8	30.1	30.3	31.0	31.5	31.5	31.6
	2018	31.9	32.0	32.1	29.6	29.4	29.7	28.9	29.7	30.5	31.3	32.0	32.8
	2019	33.5	34.4	34.5	29.6	30.1	30.0	30.2	30.4	30.6	29.9	31.1	31.7
	2020	32.4	33.8	33.1	30.6	30.5	30.4	29.4	29.5	30.5	31.5	30.5	31.8
	2021	32.2	32.5	33.2	30.6	30.5	29.5	29.7	29.7	30.5	31.6	32.7	31.4
Mean Min. Temperature	2012	25.0	24.2	24.3	24.7	23.0	22.9	22.4	21.6	21.3	22.7	23.6	24.5
	2013	25.1	25.3	25.3	25.3	24.3	23.2	22.4	21.2	21.6	22.8	23.6	24.8
	2014	25.4	24.7	24.7	24.8	23.9	23.5	23.0	22.5	22.0	23.0	23.8	24.8
	2015	25.4	25.1	25.0	25.1	24.6	23.6	22.5	22.0	21.6	23.4	24.5	25.0
	2016	25.9	25.3	25.7	25.0	24.8	23.9	22.5	22.4	21.3	22.2	23.3	24.5
	2017	25.1	25.4	25.8	25.0	23.8	23.7	22.7	22.6	22.0	22.7	23.9	24.3
	2018	24.6	24.7	25.1	24.6	24.0	23.5	22.9	21.8	22.3	23.0	24.0	25.1
	2019	26.0	25.7	25.2	24.6	24.4	23.8	23.5	22.9	22.8	24.2	24.6	25.2
	2020	25.5	25.7	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.2	23.1	22.3	23.0	23.7	24.2	25.0
	2021	25.2	25.3	25.5	24.9	24.6	23.1	23.4	22.3	23.0	23.3	24.7	25.1

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency, Zanzibar Office

Table A.2. 4: Mean Minimum and Maximum Temperature, Pemba, 2012-2021 (°C)

	Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Mean Max. Temperature	2012	30.8	31.5	31.8	30.8	29.2	28.7	28.1	28.3	28.9	29.5	30.9	31.8
	2013	31.5	31.7	31.9	30.7	29.5	28.4	28.1	28.0	29.0	29.9	31.0	31.9
	2014	31.7	31.5	31.8	30.8	29.2	29.7	28.4	28.5	28.8	30.0	31.1	31.6
	2015	31.1	32.2	31.7	31.5	28.6	29.6	28.8	29.9	29.5	30.9	30.2	31.9
	2016	32.1	31.8	32.5	30.1	30.0	29.2	28.2	28.9	29.2	30.2	31.4	32.1
	2017	31.2	32.2	33.0	30.7	29.0	29.0	28.7	28.5	29.1	30.0	30.6	30.6
	2018	30.2	31.9	31.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	29.8	30.9	32.1
	2019	32.2	32.4	32.0	31.8	28.9	29.2	29.7	29.9	29.5	29.5	30.8	31.4
	2020	31.4	31.6	31.7	29.9	29.3	28.6	27.8	28.0	28.5	30.1	30.3	31.3
	2021	30.4	30.9	31.6	29.7	29.2	28.3	27.7	27.9	28.5	29.6	31.1	31.2
Mean Min. Temperature	2012	25.0	24.2	24.4	24.9	24.3	23.7	23.5	22.8	23.5	23.9	24.6	24.9
	2013	25.2	24.9	25.3	25.3	24.4	24.4	24.0	22.7	22.8	23.3	24.0	24.9
	2014	25.6	24.8	25.2	24.8	24.2	24.1	23.2	23.3	23.5	23.7	23.9	24.9
	2015	25.4	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.7	24.5	23.9	23.4	23.5	24.6	25.0	25.3
	2016	25.9	25.1	26.1	25.2	24.9	24.5	23.1	23.1	23.7	23.7	24.7	24.9
	2017	25.3	24.9	25.3	24.9	23.4	22.1	22.0	21.9	22.8	23.7	24.2	24.5
	2018	23.5	24.1	24.0	24.3	23.7	23.4	23.0	22.9	23.1	23.3	23.9	24.8
	2019	25.3	25.8	24.7	25.2	24.9	24.4	25.0	24.8	23.8	24.1	24.9	25.0
	2020	25.8	25.1	25.5	24.7	24.4	24.5	23.8	23.0	22.8	23.7	24.7	25.2
	2021	24.4	24.5	24.2	24.5	24.6	23.6	23.8	22.3	23.7	23.5	24.2	24.7

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency, Zanzibar Office

Note: – Data not available (Recording machine was not function)

Table A.2. 5: Mean Relative Humidity, 2012 - 2021

(Percent)

Island	Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Unguja	2012	77	76	82	83	86	81	78	78	78	79	84	83
	2013	83	74	85	84	82	72	77	77	77	78	83	81
	2014	72	79	84	86	84	78	78	79	80	79	84	84
	2015	75	75	80	83	85	78	81	79	77	77	83	80
	2016	78	77	80	87	76	76	74	76	74	76	80	80
	2017	74	74	74	84	86	80	77	79	79	81	84	82
	2018	82	78	81	86	86	78	78	78	78	81	81	82
	2019	68	72	77	86	87	80	76	78	88	86	84	82
	2020	81	79	80	87	80	75	73	77	76	78	82	79
	2021	77	77	75	82	77	75	73	76	74	74	74	82
Pemba	2012	82	80	83	85	86	80	75	79	76	80	82	80
	2013	73	77	83	80	79	76	74	72	72	71	74	33
	2014	64	68	71	73	78	74	73	71	69	72	72	70
	2015	77	78	86	82	83	77	78	78	77	80	83	78
	2016	77	78	79	86	77	78	76	77	74	76	77	76
	2017	73	76	77	85	88	80	76	77	77	79	82	82
	2018	77	76	79	85	85	83	77	75	78	81	81	80
	2019	77	76	76	82	88	83	79	81	78	86	82	84
	2020	85	80	82	84	82	79	74	76	77	77	79	78
	2021	79	79	69	85	79	75	75	77	75	76	75	89

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency, Zanzibar Office

Table A.2. 6: Mean Sunshine, 2012-2021

(Hours)

Island	Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Unguja	2012	8.3	9.1	7.5	5.9	6.4	8.9	9.0	9.2	8.6	9.5	8.5	9.2
	2013	8.1	9.3	6.2	7.0	7.3	8.7	9.1	8.4	9.0	9.8	8.3	9.5
	2014	9.4	7.0	6.3	6.7	5.7	7.4	8.0	8.6	8.3	9.1	8.0	8.0
	2015	7.9	9.6	6.8	7.7	5.2	8.7	8.5	9.1	8.5	9.4	7.1	10.1
	2016	8.3	8.4	9.0	4.9	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.4	9.8	8.7	9.4
	2017	10.0	8.9	7.8	6.2	4.9	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.3	7.7	8.0
	2018	7.6	10.1	5.8	4.4	4.7	8.0	8.1	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.8	7.2
	2019	8.0	8.8	8.8	7.1	4.2	7.8	8.3	8.2	8.2	6.3	7.5	7.5
	2020	6.8	8.3	8.1	3.3	6.3	7.3	7.3	8.0	7.6	8.7	5.7	8.4
	2021	8.0	6.6	8.1	5.0	7.7	7.7	8.0	7.5	8.7	8.7	9.5	7.0
Pemba	2012	9.2	9.3	8.4	7.4	6.6	7.9	8.1	9.3	9.8	9.6	9.7	10.2
	2013	8.3	9.4	7.4	7.0	7.2	8.1	9.5	9.3	9.8	10.1	9.2	9.1
	2014	9.3	8.1	7.6	8.0	5.6	7.6	5.4	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.6
	2015	8.2	9.8	7.6	8.6	5.3	8.6	8.3	9.3	10.2	9.9	9.0	10.2
	2016	8.8	8.3	9.7	5.5	8.2	9.0	8.6	9.4	9.1	11.0	10.2	10.4
	2017	10.3	9.4	9.0	7.1	3.9	8.3	9.2	9.4	9.8	9.3	9.0	8.2
	2018	7.7	10.9	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.9	3.8	5.0	4.4	4.9	5.1	4.8
	2019	8.5	9.4	9.8	7.5	3.6	7.9	8.6	9.1	9.3	7.5	8.9	7.7
	2020	7.7	9.2	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.4	7.8	8.8	8.6	10.0	9.0	10.0
	2021	8.4	6.6	8.9	6.0	7.8	7.8	8.2	8.2	9.7	10.0	10.8	10.6

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency, Zanzibar Office

B. ADMINISTRATION AND POLITICS

The Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar was formed on 12th January, 1964 under the first President, the late Hon. Abeid Amani Karume. The two independent states, Zanzibar and Tanganyika, then united on 26th April 1964 to form the United Republic of Tanzania (URT). Since then Zanzibar has come to be part of the union but with its own elected President, Legislature as well as Judiciary System (except for the Court of Appeal).

The Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar is now on its Eighth Phase and His Excellency, Dr. Hussein Ali Mwinyi governs it since November 2020. The Government is operating through the Government of National Unity after the changes in the Zanzibar Constitution in 2010. This allowed the opposition party to be included in the Government. Previous Presidents were; The Late, Hon. Abeid Amani Karume (1964 – 1972); The Late, Hon. Aboud Jumbe Mwinyi (1972 – 1984); Hon. Ali Hassan Mwinyi (1984 – 1985); The Late, Hon. Idrisa Abdulwakil (1985 – 1990); Hon. Dr. Salmin Amour Juma (1990 – 2000); Hon. Dr. Amani Abeid Amani Karume (2000 – 2010); and Hon. Dr. Ali Mohamed Shein (2010 - 2020).

PRESIDENTS OF ZANZIBAR FROM 1964 TO DATE



His Excellency, Dr. Hussein Ali Mwinyi
President of Zanzibar and Chairman of Revolutionary Council
2020 to date



The Late Hon. Abeid Amani Karume
1964 - 1972



The Late Hon. Aboud Jumbe Mwinyi
1972 - 1984



Hon. Ali Hassan Mwinyi
1984 - 1985



The Late Hon. Idrisa Abdulwakil
1985 - 1990



Hon. Salmin Amour Juma
1990 - 2000



Hon. Amani Abeid Amani Karume
2000 - 2010



Hon. Dr. Ali Mohamed Shein
2010-2020

B.1 Administration

As at December 2021, the country had 16 members in the Revolutionary Council (which is also the Council of Ministers – Cabinet). The House of Representatives had 79 members of whom 50 were elected from Constituencies, seven (7) are nominated by the President, and 18 are special seats for women, one Attorney General, Speaker and One Secretary.

Table B.1. 1: Zanzibar Ministers as at December, 2021

No	Minister	Ministry
1	Hon. Mudrik Ramadhan Soraga	President's Office Economy and Investment.
2	Hon. Masoud Ali Mohammed	President's Office, Regional Administration and Special Departments
3	Hon. Haroun Ali Suleiman	President's Office, Constitution, Law, Service and Administration.
4	Hon. Jamal Kassim Ali	President's Office, Finance and Planning
5	Hon Dr. Khalid Salum Mohammed	Second Vice President's Office, Policy, Coordination and House of Representative.
6	Hon. Dr. Saada Mkuya Salum	First Vice President's Office.
7	Hon. Dr. Soud Nahoda Hassan	Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, Natural Resources and Livestock.
8	Hon. Simai Mohamed Said	Ministry of Education and Vocational Training.
9	Hon. Tabia Mwita Maulid	Ministry of Information, Youth, Culture and Sports.
10	Hon. Riziki Pembe Juma	Ministry of Lands and Housing Development.
11	Hon. Lela Mohamed Mussa	Ministry of Tourism and Antiquities.
12	Hon. Rahma Kassim Ali	Ministry of Construction, Communication and Transportations.
13	Hon. Abdalla Hussein Kombo	Ministry of Blue Economy and Fisheries.
14	Hon. Suleiman Masoud Makame	Ministry of Water and Energy.
15	Hon. Nassor Ahmed Mazrui	Ministry of Health, Social Welfare, Gender and Children
16	Hon. Omar Said Shaaban	Ministry of Trade and Industrial Development

Source: Zanzibar Revolutionary Council

Table B.1. 2: Members of the Revolutionary Council as at December, 2021

No	Name	Position
1.	Hon. Dkt. Hussein Ali Mwinyi	Chairman
2.	Hon. Othman Massoud Othman	Member
3.	Hon. Hemed Suleiman Abdullah	Member
4.	Hon. Dr. Mwinyi Talib Haji	Member
5.	Hon. Mudrik Ramadhan Soraga	Member
6.	Hon. Jamal Kassim Ali	Member
7.	Hon. Haroun Ali Suleiman	Member
8.	Hon. Massoud Ali Mohammed	Member
9.	Hon. Dr. Khalid Salum Mohamed	Member
10.	Hon. Rahma Kassim Ali	Member
11.	Hon. Dr. Saada Mkuya Salum	Member
12.	Hon. Simai Mohammed Said	Member
13.	Hon. Tabia Maulid Mwita	Member
14.	Hon. Dr. Soud Nahoda Hassan	Member
15.	Hon. Lela Mohamed Mussa	Member
16.	Hon. Riziki Pembe Juma	Member
17.	Hon. Suleiman Masoud Makame	Member
18.	Hon. Abdulla Hussein Kombo	Member
19.	Hon. Nassor Ahmed Mazrui	Member
20.	Hon. Omar Said Shaaban	Member

Source: Zanzibar Revolutionary Council

B.2 Politics

This section shows the Members of the House of Representatives as at December, 2021

Table B.2. 1: Speaker, Deputy Speaker and Secretary to the House of Representative

S/N	Name	Position
1.	Hon. Zubeir Ali Maulid	Speaker
2.	Hon. Mgeni Hassan Juma	Deputy Speaker
3.	Hon. Raya Issa Mselem	Secretary

Source: Zanzibar House of Representatives

Table B.2. 2: Members from Kaskazini 'A' District

S/N	Member	Constituency	Party
1.	Hon. Sulubu Kidongo Amour	Mkwajuni	CCM
2.	Hon. Juma Makungu Juma	Kijini	CCM
3.	Hon. Abdalla Abass Wadi	Nungwi	CCM
4.	Hon. Haji Omar Kheir	Tumbatu	CCM
5.	Hon. Nadir Abdul-latif Yussuf	Chaani	CCM

Source: Zanzibar House of Representatives

Table B.2. 3: Members from Kaskazini 'B' District

S/N	Member	Constituency	Party
1.	Hon. Dr. Khalid Salum Mohamed	Donge	CCM
2.	Hon. Mtumwa Peya Yussuf	Bumbwini	CCM
3.	Hon. Asha Abdalla Mussa	Mahonda	CCM

Source: Zanzibar House of Representatives

Table B.2. 4: Members from Kati District

S/N	Member	Constituency	Party
1.	Hon. Simai Mohammed Said	Tunguu	CCM
2.	Hon. Issa Haji Ussi	Chwaka	CCM
3.	Hon. Haji Shaaban Waziri	Uzini	CCM

Source: Zanzibar House of Representatives

Table B.2. 5: Members from Kusini District

S/N.	Member	Constituency	Party
1.	Hon. Haroun Ali Suleiman	Makunduchi	CCM
2.	Hon. Dr. Soud Nahoda Hassan	Paje	CCM

Source: Zanzibar House of Representatives

Table B.2. 6: Members from Mjini District

No	Member	Constituency	Party
1.	Hon. Ali Abdulghulam Hussein	Jang'ombe	CCM
2.	Hon. Nassor Salim Ali	Kikwajuni	CCM
3.	Hon. Rukia Omar Ramadhan	Amani	CCM
4.	Hon. Yahya Rashid Abdulla	Kwahani	CCM
5.	Hon. Mohamed Ahmada Salum	Malindi	CCM
6.	Hon. Hamza Hassan Juma	Kwamtipura	CCM
7.	Hon. Miraji Khamis Mussa	Chumbuni	CCM
8.	Hon. Shaaban Ali Othman	Mpendae	CCM
9.	Hon. Jamal Kassim Ali	Magomeni	CCM

Source: Zanzibar House of Representatives

Table B.2. 7: Members from Magharibi 'A' District

No	Member	Constituency	Party
1.	Hon. Hussein Ibrahim Makungu	Mtoni	CCM
2.	Hon. Mudrik Ramadhan Suleiman	Bububu	CCM
3.	Hon. Hassan Khamis Hafidh	Welezo	CCM
4.	Hon. Machano Othman Said	Mfenesini	CCM
5.	Hon. Mihayo Juma Suleiman	Mwera	CCM

Source: Zanzibar House of Representatives

Table B.2. 8: Members from Magharibi 'B' District

No	Member	Constituency	Party
1.	Hon. Ameir Abdalla Ameir	Mwanakwerekwe	CCM
2.	Hon. Mwanaasha Khamis Juma	Dimani	CCM
3.	Hon. Suleiman Haroub Suleiman	Kiembe Samaki	CCM
4.	Hon. Ali Suleiman Ameir	Pangawe	CCM
5.	Hon. Yussuf Hassan Iddi	Fuoni	CCM

Source: Zanzibar House of Representatives

Table B.2. 9: Members from Wete District

No	Member	Constituency	Party
1.	Hon. Harusi Said Suleiman	Wete	CCM
2.	Hon. Prof. Omar Faki Hamadi	Pandani	ACT-W
3.	Hon. Hassan Hamad Omar	Kojani	ACT-W
4.	Hon. Maryam Thani Juma	Gando	CCM
5.	Hon. Habibu Ali Muhamed	Mtambwe	ACT-W

Source: Zanzibar House of Representatives

Table B.2. 10: Members from Micheweni District

No	Member	Constituency	Party
1.	Hon. Said Saleh Salim	Tumbe	CCM
2.	Hon. Shamata Shaame Khamis	Micheweni	CCM
3.	Hon. Kombo Mwinyi Shehe	Wingwi	CCM
4.	Hon. Zawadi Amour Hassan	Konde	CCM

Source: Zanzibar House of Representatives

Table B.2. 11: Members from Chake Chake District

No	Member	Constituency	Party
1.	Hon. Suleiman Masoud Makame	Chonga	CCM
2.	Hon. Shaib Hassan Kaduara	Chake Chake	CCM
3.	Hon. Masoud Ali Mohammed	Ole	CCM
4.	Hon. Suleiman Makame Ali	Ziwani	CCM
5.	Hon. Bakari Hamad Khamis	Wawi	CCM

Source: Zanzibar House of Representatives

Table B.2. 12: Members from Mkoani District

No	Member	Constituency	Party
1.	Hon. Bahati Khamis Kombo	Chambani	CCM
2.	Hon. Moh'd Mgaza Jecha	Mtambile	CCM
3.	Hon. Mussa Fom Mussa	Kiwani	CCM
4.	Hon. Abdalla Hussein Kombo	Mkoani	CCM

Source: Zanzibar House of Representatives

Table B.2. 13: Members Nominated by the HE President of Zanzibar

No	Member	Party
1.	Hon. Hemed Suleiman Abdulla	CCM
2.	Hon. Tabia Mwita Maulid	CCM
3.	Hon. Saada Mkuya Salum	CCM
4.	Hon. Juma Ali Khatib	TADEA
5.	Hon. Anna Athanas Paul	CCM
6.	Hon. Nassor Ahmed Mazrui	ACT-W
7.	Hon. Omar Said Shabaan	ACT-W

Source: Zanzibar House of Representatives

Table B.2. 14: Members Special Seats for Women Nominated from Party Affiliated Organs

No	Member	Party
1.	Hon. Mgeni Hassan Juma	CCM
2.	Hon. Riziki Pembe Juma	CCM
3.	Hon. Rahma Kassim Ali	CCM
4.	Hon. Aza Januar Joseph	CCM
5.	Hon. Shadya Mohamed Suleiman	CCM
6.	Hon. Leila Mohamed Mussa	CCM
7.	Hon. Fatma Ramadhan Mohamed	CCM
8.	Hon. Bihindi Hamad Khamis	CCM
9.	Hon. Hudhaima Mbarak Tahir	CCM
10.	Hon. Mwanaidi Kassim Mussa	CCM
11.	Hon. Mwantatu Mbarak Khamis	CCM
12.	Hon. Salha Mohamed Mwinjuma	CCM
13.	Hon. Panya Ali Abdalla	CCM
14.	Hon. Saada Ramadhan Mwema	CCM
15.	Hon. Salma Mussa Bilal	CCM
16.	Hon. Mwanajuma Kassim Makame	CCM
17.	Hon. Sabiha Fil fil Thani	CCM
18.	Hon. Zaina Abdallah Salum	CCM

Source: Zanzibar House of Representatives

Table B.2. 15: Attorney General

1.	Hon. Dr. Mwinyi Talib Haji
Source: Zanzibar House of Representatives	

Table B.2. 16: Summary of Members of the House of Representatives by Gender as at December, 2021

Status	CCM		ACT-WAZALENDO		TADEA		Total		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total
Speaker	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Deputy Speaker	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Constituency	40	6	4	0	0	0	44	6	50
Nominated by HE President	1	3	2	0	1	0	4	3	7
Special Seats for Women	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	18	18
Attorney General	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Secretary	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	43	29	6	0	1	0	50	29	79

Source: Zanzibar House of Representatives

C POPULATION AND DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS

Population is the totality of all units of interest in a study or investigation at a given time and a given area. Population studies analyze the relationships between economic, social, cultural and biological processes influencing populations.

C.1 Population Characteristics

The population of Zanzibar according to the 2012 Tanzania Population and Housing Census was 1,303,569; growing at a rate of 2.8 percent per annum. The sex ratio of the population was 95, meaning that for every 100 females there are only 95 males.

Population projections are useful in development planning, local administration, research, learning institutions and private business enterprises. The projected population for the year 2021 is 1,671,598 out of which male is 814,159 and female is 857,439 (Table C.1.4).

The population density for Zanzibar increased from 530 person/sq.km in 2012 to 603 person/sq.km in 2019, whereby Unguja and Pemba having 669 person/sq.km and 503 person/sq.km, respectively. The average household size is 5.1 as shown in table C.1.5, indicating predominance of large households, except for Kusini Unguja with 4.4 household size.

The spatial composition suggests that 68.8 percent of the population is on Unguja Island. The proportion of population in Pemba Island has gradually declined, from 46.3 percent in 1967 to 31.2 percent in 2012; while that of Mjini Magharibi – the center of attraction from all Zanzibar administrative regions and parts of Eastern Africa – has been steadily growing. It is estimated that half of the Zanzibar population currently live in Mjini Magharibi.

Table C.1. 1: Total Population by Region and District According to 1967 - 2012 Censuses

Residence	1967	1978	1988	2002	2012
Zanzibar	354,360	476,111	640,685	981,754	1,303,569
Unguja	190,117	270,807	375,873	620,957	896,721
Pemba	164,243	205,304	264,802	360,797	406,848
Kaskazini Unguja	56,219	77,017	96,989	136,639	187,455
Kaskazini 'A'	35,464	48,124	59,990	84,147	105,780
Kaskazini 'B'	20,755	28,893	36,999	52,492	81,675
Kusini Unguja	39,004	51,749	70,313	94,244	115,588
Kati	21,753	29,797	45,252	62,391	76,346
Kusini	17,251	21,952	25,061	31,853	39,242
Mjini Magharibi	98,894	142,041	208,571	390,074	593,678
Magharibi	26,514	31,535	50,945	184,204	370,645
Magharibi 'A'	-	-	-	-	163,740*
Magharibi 'B'	-	-	-	-	206,905*
Mjini	68,380	110,506	157,626	205,870	223,033
Kaskazini Pemba	71,972	106,290	137,189	185,326	211,732
Wete	-	58,923	76,125	102,060	107,916
Micheweni	-	47,367	61,064	83,266	103,816
Kusini Pemba	92,271	99,014	127,623	175,471	195,116
Chake Chake	46,482	47,208	60,051	82,998	97,249
Mkoani	45,789	51,806	67,572	92,473	97,867

Source: 1978, 1988, 2002 & 2012 Population Census

Note: - Not Applicable

* Based on District Boundaries

Table C.1. 2: Population Growth Rate by Region and District, 1988, 2002 and 2012 Censuses

Residence	1988	2002	2012
Zanzibar	3.0	3.1	2.8
Kaskazini Unguja	2.3	2.5	3.2
Kaskazini 'A'	2.2	2.4	2.3
Kaskazini 'B'	2.5	2.4	4.4
Kusini Unguja	3.1	2.1	2.0
Kati	4.2	2.3	2.0
Kusini	1.4	1.7	2.1
Mjini Magharibi	3.9	4.5	4.2
Magharibi	4.9	9.2	7.0
Mjini	3.6	1.9	0.8
Kaskazini Pemba	2.6	2.2	1.3
Wete	2.6	2.1	0.6
Micheweni	2.2	2.2	2.2
Kusini Pemba	2.6	2.3	1.1
Chake Chake	2.4	2.3	1.6
Mkoani	2.7	2.2	0.6

Source: 2012 Tanzania Population and Housing Census

Table C.1. 3: Population by Age Groups and Sex, 2002 and 2012 Censuses

Age Group	2002			2012		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	981,754	480,846	500,908	1,303,569	630,677	672,892
0 - 4	153,842	77,497	76,345	203,937	102,309	101,628
5 - 9	147,236	73,711	73,525	183,673	91,724	91,949
10 - 14	133,811	67,589	66,222	166,739	83,470	83,269
15 - 19	106,502	51,317	55,185	142,162	67,621	74,541
20 - 24	90,141	41,822	48,319	122,941	55,204	67,737
25 - 29	80,104	37,535	42,569	99,628	44,921	54,707
30 - 34	63,566	29,712	33,854	82,196	37,958	44,238
35 - 39	52,279	25,036	27,243	71,852	33,233	38,619
40 - 44	40,495	19,909	20,586	58,778	28,013	30,765
45 - 49	28,150	14,425	13,725	52,454	24,054	28,400
50 - 54	25,195	12,285	12,910	38,468	19,806	18,662
55 - 59	14,996	7,866	7,130	22,430	12,477	9,953
60 - 64	16,289	8,025	8,264	21,585	11,409	10,176
65 - 69	8,996	4,499	4,497	11,565	6,161	5,404
70 - 74	9,244	4,551	4,693	11,753	5,833	5,920
75 - 79	4,031	2,031	2,000	5,036	2,669	2,367
80 +	6,877	3,036	3,841	8,372	3,815	4,557

Source: 2012 Tanzania Population and Housing Census

Table C.1. 4: Population Projections by Age Groups and Sex, 2018 – 2021

Age	2018			2019			2020			2021		
	Total	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	1,579,849	768,528	811,321	1,625,589	791,299	834,290	1,671,598	814,159	857,439	1,717,608	837,034	880,574
0 - 4	269,149	135,836	133,313	269,691	136,106	133,585	269,851	136,180	133,671	269,681	136,091	133,590
05-09	208,076	104,459	103,617	218,339	109,838	108,501	231,632	116,658	114,974	249,988	125,864	124,124
10-14	192,346	95,985	96,361	198,463	99,251	99,212	199,394	99,763	99,631	196,338	98,473	97,865
15 - 19	166,513	83,468	83,045	168,423	84,192	84,231	166,900	82,987	83,913	177,904	88,532	89,372
20 - 24	145,764	70,319	75,445	145,161	70,802	74,359	158,192	78,368	79,824	156,459	78,152	78,307
25 - 29	125,203	55,762	69,441	137,728	62,460	75,268	135,442	62,036	73,406	145,497	67,143	78,354
30 - 34	103,796	46,905	56,891	102,921	46,148	56,773	112,892	50,592	62,300	111,880	49,979	61,901
35 - 39	83,456	38,064	45,392	92,868	42,128	50,740	91,787	40,936	50,851	100,211	44,515	55,696
40 - 44	71,311	32,990	38,321	67,972	31,571	36,401	74,633	34,998	39,635	71,760	33,733	38,027
45 - 49	60,183	28,263	31,920	66,777	30,973	35,804	66,308	30,397	35,911	71,941	32,823	39,118
50 - 54	46,029	22,643	23,386	42,352	20,853	21,499	46,750	23,057	23,693	45,476	22,454	23,022
55 - 59	41,830	19,126	22,704	47,478	21,563	25,915	46,739	20,718	26,021	48,762	21,522	27,240
60 - 64	22,325	12,405	9,920	22,858	12,735	10,123	26,176	14,413	11,763	26,011	14,173	11,838
65 - 69	19,357	9,991	9,366	20,118	10,307	9,811	19,780	10,248	9,532	21,085	10,997	10,088
70 - 74	9,897	5,299	4,598	10,089	5,510	4,579	11,064	6,016	5,048	11,177	6,031	5,146
75 - 79	8,721	4,210	4,511	8,888	4,262	4,626	8,534	4,137	4,397	8,286	4,072	4,214
80+	5,893	2,803	3,090	5,463	2,600	2,863	5,524	2,655	2,869	5,152	2,480	2,672

Source: 2018 National Population Projections

Table C.1. 5: Selected Indicators from 2012 Population and Housing Census by Region

Indicator	Unit	Kaskazini Unguja	Kusini Unguja	Mjini Magharibi	Kusini Pemba	Kaskazini Pemba	Zanzibar
Total Population	Number	187,455	115,588	593,678	211,732	195,116	1,303,569
Children (0-4 years)	Percent	16.0	14.3	14.6	17.6	17.1	15.6
Young Population (0-14 years)	Percent	42.1	38.6	39.8	47.8	47.8	42.5
Young Population (0-17 years)	Percent	48.3	44.4	46.1	54.7	54.8	49.0
Youth Population (15-24 years)	Percent	19.8	20.3	21.3	19.2	19.1	20.3
Youth Population (15-35 years)	Percent	34.8	37.9	39.4	31.8	31.5	36.2
Working Age Population (15-64 years)	Percent	54.4	57.8	58.0	49.1	48.8	54.7
Elderly Population (65+ years)	Percent	3.5	3.7	2.1	3.1	3.3	2.8
Population Growth	Percent	3.2	2.0	4.2	1.3	1.1	2.8
Net Enrolment Ratio in Primary Schools (7-13 years)	Percent	86.2	92.5	91.9	75.8	78.0	85.9
Average Household size	Average	5.0	4.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.1
Female Headed Households	Percent	33.6	27.5	30.7	32.4	31.2	31.1
Sex Ratio	Males per 100 Females	96.6	100.3	91.5	95.1	92.7	93.7
Age-Dependency Ratio	Ratio	83.8	73.2	72.3	103.7	104.8	83.0
Child Orphans, 0-17 years (One or both parents dead)	Percent	5.0	6.5	6.4	5.2	5.1	5.8
Literacy rate (5+ years)	Percent	76.6	85.5	88.9	64.6	68.6	80.0
Main Material Used for Floor (Earth or sand)	Percent	43.7	32.5	7.2	55.1	48.4	28.6
Main Material Used for Roofing (Iron Sheet)	Percent	69.1	70.0	91.6	55.8	78.7	78.6
Household Without Toilet Facility	Percent	24.2	10.7	0.8	52.6	42.1	19.3
Population with Birth Certificates	Percent	67.3	71.7	81.9	54.3	59.3	71.0

Source: 2012 Tanzania Population and Housing Census

D. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Social statistics comprise data series from various social sectors including education, health, crime, and social welfare (people with disability, orphans' care, and old people care).

D.1 Education

After the Zanzibar Revolution in 1964, the Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar announced Free Education for All (EFA) for Zanzibar citizens where a number of new schools were initiated both in rural and urban areas for Unguja and Pemba. Major changes in the curriculum, organization and administration of educational institutions have been introduced so that education for the students serves the needs of the country, encouraging self-reliance and the development of science, technology, and innovation.

The Government ensures education is provided to all equitable sex for hesitance providing education of science subjected to all including women. The information presented comes as secondary data collected by the MoEVT. The information collected includes the number of schools, students' enrolment by grade, performance in examination results and the number of teachers, etc.

A total of 91,074 pupils were enrolled in pre-primary schools in 2021; of whom 32,026 pupils (35.2 percent) were in private schools and 59,048 pupils (64.8 percent) in government schools (Table D.1.5). The number of pupils enrolled in primary schools was increased by 18,328 pupils from 313,097 pupils in 2020 to 331,425 pupils in 2021 (Table D.1.8).

The Zanzibar Higher Education Loan Board (ZHELBS) provided loans to 4,515 students in the academic year 2021/2022; of whom 1,526 students were the newly selected applicants. The number of new applicants who received loans from ZHELBS in this academic year declined from 1,984 applicants in 2020/2021 to 1,526 applicants in 2021/2022, table D.1.22.

Table D.1. 1: Number of Public Education Facilities by Category; 2012 – 2021

Category	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Nursery	30	34	35	31	30	32	31	30	35	40
Primary	155	187	196	200	211	213	239	266	293	302
Primary & Middle Schools	80	76	74	73	63	59	46*	21*	3	2
Secondary Schools	95	113	115	118	119	123	142	169	210	216
Teacher Training College	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
Vocational Training Centre	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Institutes	5	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	3
Universities	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Note: * Some Primary and Middle Schools Split into Secondary and Primary school only

Table D.1. 2: Number of Private Education Facilities by Category; 2012-2021

Category	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Nursery School	223	244	244	246	259	296	317	352	328	468
Primary School	39	47	54	60	68	86	102	115	138	167
Primary & Middle School	27	32	35	37	50	54	55	67	69	74
Secondary	10	13	12	12	12	10	11	11	13	10
Institutes	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Universities	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Table D.1. 3: STD I - Form VI Teachers in Public and Private Schools by Training, 2012-2021

Type of School	Qualification	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Public	Trained	8,645	9,503	9,832	9,942	9,857	10187	10,674	11,420	12,099	12,791
	Untrained	496	391	129	89	93	87	59	52	29	37
	Total	9,141	9,894	9,961	10,031	9,950	10,274	10,733	11,472	12,128	12,828
	Percent of Untrained	5.0	4.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
Private	Trained	831	1,178	1,225	1441	1638	1,865	2,108	2,584	3,206	2,898
	Untrained	364	346	407	354	405	401	319	374	336	423
	Total	1,195	1,524	1,632	1,795	2,043	2,266	2,427	2,958	3,542	3,321
	Percent of Untrained	30.0	22.7	24.9	19.7	19.8	17.7	13.1	12.6	9.5	12.7
Total	Trained	9,476	10,681	11,057	11,383	11,495	12,052	12,782	14,004	15,305	15,689
	Untrained	860	737	536	443	498	488	378	426	365	460
	Total	10,336	11,418	11,593	11,826	11,993	12,540	13,160	14,430	15,670	16,149
	Percent of Untrained	8.0	6.5	4.6	3.7	4.2	3.9	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.8

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Table D.1. 4: STD I Enrolment in Public and Private Schools by Sex, 2012-2021

Sex	Type	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Boys	Public	17,204	17,843	18,170	18,866	23,226	22,326	25,241	25,068	25,721	25,193
	Private	1,602	1,750	2,149	2,410	2,668	2,945	3,405	3,319	4,096	4,528
Girls	Public	16,941	17,860	17,365	17,742	22,168	22,071	24,201	24,532	24,556	25,030
	Private	1,711	1,890	2,170	2,417	2,763	2,954	3,521	3,340	4,235	4,774
Total	Public	34,145	35,703	35,535	36,608	45,394	44,397	49,442	49,600	50,277	50,223
	Private	3,313	3,640	4,319	4,827	5,431	5,899	6,926	6,659	8,331	9,302
Percentage Change	Public	9.6	4.6	-0.5	3	24.0	-2.2	11.3	0.3	1.4	-0.1
	Private	9.2	9.0	15.7	11.8	12.5	8.6	17.4	-3.9	25.1	11.6

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Table D.1. 5: Pre-Primary Enrolment in Public and Private Schools 2014 - 2021

Category	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	8,105	9,164	10,497	12,535	15,280	19,084	20,189	29,286
Public	8,519	9,766	10,503	12,891	15,618	19,286	20,484	29,762
	16,624	18,930	21,000	25,426	30,898	38,370	40,673	59,048*
	11,049	11,222	17,286	18,221	20,223	23,247	25,335	16,033
Private	11,135	11,579	17,445	19,073	21,030	24,357	26,090	15,993
	22,184	22,801	34,731	37,294	41,253	47,604	51,425	32,026*
	19,154	20,386	27,783	30,756	35,503	42,331	45,524	45,319
Total	19,654	21,345	27,948	31,964	36,648	43,643	46,574	45,993
	38,808	41,731	55,731	62,720	72,151	85,974	92,098	91,074
GPI	1.05	1.01	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.01

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Note: * Some Basic Schools Split into Secondary and Primary schools only and Tutu Centers reported under Government schools, while previous years reported under private schools.

Table D.1. 6: STD I Enrolment in Public Schools by District, 2012 - 2021

District	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Kaskazini 'A'	2,715	3,241	3,493	3,813	4,470	4,253	4,401	5,063	4,159	4,364
Kaskazini 'B'	1,712	1,892	1,538	2,206	2,615	2,492	2,420	2,643	2,659	2,691
Kati	2,306	2,345	2,351	2,797	2,982	3,152	3,103	3,375	34,69	3,639
Kusini	1,034	1,031	967	1,250	1,956	1,356	1,443	1,141	1,245	1,230
Magharibi	4,255	4,114	8,879	8272	12,179	-	-	-	-	-
Magharibi 'A'	-	-	-	-	-	5,617	6,573	7,014	7,158	7,142
Magharibi 'B'	-	-	-	-	-	5,874	5,624	6,109	6,400	6,823
Mjini	8,541	9,037	4,029	4,000	4,590	4,155	4,110	3,903	4,324	4,557
Micheweni	3,853	3,772	3,305	3,310	3,740	3,856	5,119	4,671	4,766	5,186
Wete	2,938	3,584	3,861	3,992	4,921	4,560	5,828	5,714	5,823	5,612
Chake Chake	3,265	3,207	3,604	3,328	3,818	4,528	4,935	4,795	4792	4,471
Mkoani	3,535	3,480	3,508	3,640	4,123	4,554	5,886	5,172	5,486	4,508
Total	34,154	35,703	35,535	36,608	45,394	44,397	49,442	49,600	46,812	50,223

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Note: - Not applicable.

Table D.1. 7: STD I Enrolment in Private Schools by District, 2012 - 2021

District	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Kaskazini 'A'	0	0	0	33	34	77	132	157	201	312
Kaskazini 'B'	0	0	43	30	90	125	166	77	239	258
Kati	99	88	85	72	78	175	200	166	232	287
Kusini	76	42	98	78	74	76	75	111	90	197
Magharibi	2,029	2,325	2,535	2,691	3,154	-	-	-	-	-
Magharibi 'A'	-	-	-	-	-	896	1,286	1,111	1624	2,319
Magharibi 'B'	-	-	-	-	-	2,417	2,820	2,886	3317	3,267
Mjini	842	947	1,190	1,488	1,549	1,504	1,557	1,488	1815	1,695
Micheweni	0	0	55	72	64	61	98	90	145	158
Wete	33	35	33	28	20	77	133	132	115	216
Chake Chake	219	203	240	252	277	339	359	300	454	513
Mkoani	15	19	40	83	91	102	100	141	99	80
Total	3,313	3,659	4,319	4,827	5,431	5,899	6,926	6,659	8,331	9,302

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Note: - Not applicable.

Table D.1. 8: Number of Pupils in Public and Private Primary Schools by Standard and Sex, 2012-2021

Year	Sex	Standard							Total
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII*	
2012	Boys	21,126	19,399	17,605	16,831	16,451	15,822	12,660	119,894
	Girls	20,395	18,883	17,560	16,774	16,624	16,340	13,652	120,228
	Total	41,521	38,282	35,165	33,605	33,075	32,162	26,312	240,122
2013	Boys	21,758	20,183	18,591	16,737	16,414	15,870	13,507	123,060
	Girls	21,104	19,804	18,529	17,383	16,378	16,164	14,930	124,292
	Total	42,862	39,987	37,120	34,120	32,792	32,034	28,437	247,352
2014	Boys	21,933	20,653	19,383	18,124	15,789	16,225	14,057	126,164
	Girls	21,129	20,343	19,484	18,121	16,581	16,236	15,094	126,988
	Total	43,062	40,996	38,867	36,245	32,370	32,461	29,151	253,152
2015	Boys	22,461	20,952	20,051	19,079	17,820	13,998	15,625	129,986
	Girls	21,728	20,364	20,083	19,139	18,273	15,795	15,844	131,226
	Total	44,189	41,316	40,134	38,218	36,093	29,793	31,469	261,212
2016	Boys	27,077	21,976	20,952	19,665	19,197	16,181	161	125,209
	Girls	25,510	21,337	20,547	19,726	19,326	17,310	178	123,934
	Total	52,587	43,313	41,499	39,391	38,523	33,491	339	249,143
2017	Boys	26,171	24,777	21,212	20,186	19,401	16,544		128,291
	Girls	25,218	23,931	20,945	19,869	19,629	18,165		127,757
	Total	51,389	48,708	42,157	40,055	39,030	34,709		256,048
2018	Boys	30,873	25,037	24,299	21,897	19,223	17,911		139,240
	Girls	29,167	24,304	24,065	21,370	19,513	19,199		137,618
	Total	60,040	49,341	48,364	43,267	38,736	37,110		276,858
2019	Boys	31,273	27,978	25,011	26,246	20,181	15,647		146,336
	Girls	29,619	27,163	23,950	25,754	20,614	17,074		144,174
	Total	60,892	55,141	48,961	52,000	40,795	32,721		290,510
2020	Boys	32,157	29,585	27,777	25,788	26,282	16,794		158,383
	Girls	30,360	27,807	27,251	24,778	26,391	18,127		154,714
	Total	62,517	57,392	55,028	50,566	52,673	34,921		313,097
2021	Boys	32,515	30,275	28,670	27,691	24,983	23,300		167,434
	Girls	31,112	28,714	27,472	26,918	24,773	25,002		163,991
	Total	63,627	58,989	56,142	54,142	49,756	163,991		331,425

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Note: * - From 2017, Standard VII was abolished.

Table D.1. 9: Pupils in Public Primary Schools by Grade and Sex; 2016 – 2021 Number

Year	Sex	Standard						Total
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	
2016	Boys	24,409	19,578	18,847	17,961	17,650	14,924	113,369
	Girls	22,747	18,841	18,358	17,882	17,741	15,949	111,518
	Total	47,156	38,419	37,205	35,843	35,391	30,873	224,887
2017	Boys	23,226	22,159	18,943	18,252	17,765	15,222	115,567
	Girls	22,264	21,215	18,687	17,916	17,927	16,757	114,766
	Total	45,490	43,374	37,630	36,168	35,692	31,979	230,333
2018	Boys	27,468	19,324	22,006	19,610	17,261	16,070	121,739
	Girls	25,646	23,931	20,945	19,102	17,538	17,289	124,451
	Total	53,114	43,255	42,951	38,712	34,799	33,359	246,190
2019	Boys	27,545	24,693	21,990	23,759	18,120	13,890	129,997
	Girls	25,844	23,710	20,938	23,182	18,516	15,266	127,456
	Total	53,389	48,403	42,928	46,941	36,636	29,156	257,453
2020	Boys	27,982	25,806	24,422	22,936	23,825	14,867	139,838
	Girls	26,089	24,061	23,815	21,842	23,904	16,031	135,742
	Total	54,071	49,867	48,237	44,778	47,729	30,898	275,580
2021	Boys	27,805	26,163	25,130	24,755	22,521	21,118	147,492
	Girls	26,286	24,642	23,844	22,935	22,159	22,790	142,656
	Total	54,091	50,805	48,974	48,690	44,680	43,908	291,148

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Table D.1. 10: Pupils in Private Primary Schools by Grade and Sex; 2016 – 2021

Year	Sex	Standard							Total
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII*	
2016	Male	2,668	2,398	2,105	1,704	1,547	1,257	161	11,840
	Female	2,763	2,496	2,189	1,844	1,585	1,361	178	12,416
	Total	5,431	4,894	4,294	3,548	3,132	2,618	339	24,256
2017	Male	2,945	2,618	2,269	1,934	1,636	1,322		12,724
	Female	2,954	2,716	2,258	1,953	1,702	1,408		12,991
	Total	5,899	5,334	4,527	3,887	3,338	2,730		25,715
2018	Male	3,405	3,014	2,660	2,287	1,962	1,841		15,169
	Female	3,521	3,072	2,753	2,268	1,975	1,910		15,499
	Total	6,926	6,086	5,413	4,555	3,937	3,751		30,668
2019	Male	3,728	3,285	3,021	2,487	2,059	1,757		16,339
	Female	3,775	3,453	3,012	2,572	2,098	1,808		16,718
	Total	7,503	6,738	6,033	5,059	4,159	3,565		33,057
2020	Male	4,175	3,779	3,355	2,852	2,457	1,927		18,545
	Female	4,271	3,746	3,436	2,936	2,487	2,096		18,972
	Total	8,446	7,525	6,791	5,788	4,944	4,023		37,517
2021	Male	4,710	4,112	3,540	2,936	2,462	2,182		19,942
	Female	4,826	4,072	3,628	2,983	2,614	2,212		20,335
	Total	9,536	8,184	7,168	5,919	5,076	4,394		40,277

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Note: * - From 2017, Standard VII was abolished.

Table D.1. 11: Number of Students in Public Secondary Schools; 2016 -2020

Year	Sex	Form				Total
		I	II	III	IV	
2016	Male	25,756	11,515	6,597	5,659	49,527
	Female	28,288	12,958	8,833	7,118	57,197
	Total	54,044	24,473	15,430	12,777	106,724
2017	Male	15,868	20,178	6,887	6,141	49,074
	Female	16,543	24,905	9,243	8,610	59,301
	Total	32,411	45,083	16,130	14,751	108,375
2018	Male	15,293	15,397	12,910	6,362	49,962
	Female	16,893	16,738	18,992	8,751	61,374
	Total	32,186	32,135	31,902	15,113	111,336
2019	Male	16,198	14,932	11,398	9,861	52,389
	Female	17,903	17,181	14,831	16,198	66,113
	Total	34,301	32,113	26,229	26,059	118,502
2020	Male	15,385	14,958	11,020	8,796	50,159
	Female	16,636	16,965	15,039	12,817	61,457
	Total	32,021	31,923	26,059	21,613	111,616
2021	Male	15,445	14,964	10,688	8,897	49,994
	Female	16,710	16,260	15,051	12,693	60,714
	Total	32,155	31,224	25,739	60,714	110,708

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Table D.1.12: Number of Students in Private Secondary Schools by Form and Sex; 2016 – 2021

Year	Form					Total
	Sex	1	2	3	4	
2016	Male	1,588	895	792	690	3,965
	Female	1,597	1,111	1,026	929	4,663
	Total	3,185	2,006	1,818	1,619	8,628
2017	Male	1,574	1,497	953	803	4,827
	Female	1,674	1,521	1,137	986	5,318
	Total	3,248	3,018	2,090	1,789	10,145
2018	Male	1,347	1,328	1,470	912	5,057
	Female	1,514	1,527	1,728	1,161	5,930
	Total	2,861	2,855	3,198	2,073	10,987
2019	Male	1,485	1,247	1,508	1,328	5,568
	Female	1,639	1,534	1,865	1,603	6,641
	Total	3,124	2,781	3,373	2,931	12,209
2020	Male	1,609	1,402	1,553	1,359	5,923
	Female	1,748	1,617	1,823	1,766	6,954
	Total	3,357	3,019	3,376	3,125	12,877
2021	Male	1,608	1,501	1,403	1,282	5,794
	Female	1,665	1,527	1,837	1,602	6,631
	Total	3,273	3,028	3,240	6,631	12,425

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Table D.1. 13: Proportion of Pupils in Primary School by Standard and Sex, 2012-2021

STD	Sex	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
I	Boys	50.9	50.8	50.9	50.8	51.5	50.9	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.1
	Girls	49.1	49.2	49.1	49.2	48.5	49.1	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.9
II	Boys	50.7	50.5	50.4	50.7	50.7	50.9	50.7	50.7	51.5	51.3
	Girls	49.3	49.5	49.6	49.3	49.3	49.1	49.3	49.3	48.5	48.7
III	Boys	50.1	50.1	49.9	50.0	50.5	50.3	50.2	51.1	50.5	51.1
	Girls	49.9	49.9	50.1	50.0	49.5	49.7	49.8	48.9	49.5	48.9
IV	Boys	50.1	49.1	50.0	49.9	49.9	50.4	50.6	50.5	51.0	50.7
	Girls	49.9	50.9	50.0	50.1	50.1	49.6	49.4	49.5	51.0	49.3
V	Boys	49.7	50.1	48.8	49.4	49.8	49.7	49.6	49.5	49.9	50.2
	Girls	50.3	49.9	51.2	50.6	50.2	50.3	50.4	50.5	50.1	49.8
VI	Boys	49.2	49.5	50.0	47.0	48.3	47.7	48.3	47.8	48.1	48.2
	Girls	50.8	50.5	50.0	53.0	51.7	52.3	51.7	52.2	51.9	51.8
VII*	Boys	48.1	47.5	48.2	49.7	47.5					
	Girls	51.9	52.5	51.8	50.3	52.5					
Total	Boys	49.9	49.8	49.8	49.8	50.3	50.1	50.3	50.4	50.6	50.5
	Girls	50.1	50.2	50.2	50.2	49.7	49.9	49.7	49.6	49.4	49.5

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Note: * - STD VII abolished from 2017

Table D.1.14: Number of Students in Advance Secondary Schools by Level and Sex, 2012-2021

Year	Sex	Form V			Form VI			Total
		Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	
2012	Male	671	59	730	936	114	1,050	1,780
	Female	643	57	700	941	111	1,052	1,752
	Total	1,314	116	1,430	1,877	225	2,102	3,532
2013	Male	478	50	528	516	45	561	1089
	Female	544	88	632	491	38	529	1,161
	Total	1,022	138	1,160	1,007	83	1,090	2,250
2014	Male	450	46	496	502	62	564	1,060
	Female	257	79	336	474	89	563	899
	Total	707	125	832	976	151	1,127	1,959
2015	Male	793	55	848	317	115	432	1,280
	Female	936	135	1,071	329	82	411	1,482
	Total	1,729	190	1,919	646	197	843	2762
2016	Male	898	129	1,027	928	61	989	2,016
	Female	755	102	857	925	50	975	1,832
	Total	1,653	231	1,884	1,853	111	1,964	3,848
2017	Male	872	123	995	717	72	789	1784
	Female	937	174	1,111	631	117	748	1,859
	Total	1,809	297	2,106	1,348	189	1,537	3,643
2018	Male	1,114	202	1,316	841	161	1,002	2,318
	Female	2,329	346	2,675	1,655	260	1,915	4590
	Total	3,443	548	3,991	2,496	421	2,917	6,908
2019	Male	1,216	189	1,405	881	155	1,036	2,441
	Female	1,132	208	1,340	847	180	1,027	2,367
	Total	2,348	397	2,745	1728	335	2,063	4,808
2020	Male	1,416	141	1,557	1,067	200	1,267	2,824
	Female	1,351	227	1,578	1,036	241	1,277	2,855
	Total	2,767	368	3,135	2,103	441	2,544	5,679
2021	Male	1,793	160	1,953	1,142	108	1,250	3,203
	Female	1,766	324	2,090	1,224	179	1,403	3,493
	Total	3,559	484	4,043	2,366	287	2,653	6,696

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Table D.1. 15: Proportion of Students in Secondary School by Form and Sex, 2012-2021

Form	Sex	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	Male	48.5	48.4	25.2	48.2	47.8	47.8	47.5	47.5	48.0	48.1
	Female	51.5	51.6	74.8	51.8	52.2	52.2	52.5	52.5	52.0	51.9
2	Male	45.6	45.3	47.0	46.0	46.9	48.3	47.8	46.4	46.8	48.1
	Female	54.4	54.7	53.0	54.0	53.1	51.7	52.2	53.6	53.2	51.9
3	Male	46.4	41.8	43.1	45.2	42.8	47.1	41.0	43.6	42.7	41.7
	Female	53.6	58.2	56.9	54.8	57.2	52.9	59.0	56.4	57.3	58.3
4	Male	44.2	45.3	41.2	43.1	44.1	47.3	42.3	38.6	41.1	41.6
	Female	55.8	54.7	58.8	56.9	55.9	52.7	57.7	61.4	58.9	58.4
5	Male	51.0	45.5	59.6	44.2	54.5	47.2	33.0	51.2	49.7	48.3
	Female	49.0	54.5	40.4	55.8	45.5	52.8	67.0	48.8	50.3	51.7
6	Male	50.0	48.4	50.0	51.2	52.1	51.3	33.6	50.2	49.8	47.1
	Female	50.0	51.6	50.0	48.8	47.9	48.7	66.4	49.8	50.2	52.9

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Table D.1. 16: Number of Students in Form II Examination Results by Sex, 2013 – 2021

Category	Sex	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Candidates	Male	8,662	10,119	10,820	11,673	20,514	13,657	14,725	14,543	14,920
	Female	10,660	11,825	13,231	13,414	26,056	18,969	17,751	17,736	17,035
	Total	19,322	21,944	24,051	25,087	46,570	32,626	32,476	32,279	31,955
Passed	Male	4,805	6,373	6,950	7,497	13,665	9,921	10,017	10,286	10,413
	Female	6,678	8,011	9,794	10,084	20,793	13,986	14,929	15,107	14,811
	Total	11,483	14,384	16,744	17,581	34,458	23,907	24,946	25,393	25,224
Failed	Male	3,857	3,746	3,870	4,176	6,844	3,736	4,708	4,257	4,507
	Female	3,982	3,814	3,437	3,330	5,265	4,983	2,822	2,629	2,224
	Total	7,839	7,560	7,307	7,506	12,109	8,719	7,530	6,886	6,731

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Table D.1. 17: Proportion of Students in Form II National Examination Results by Sex, 2012-2021

Category	Sex	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Candidates	Male	43.9	44.8	46.1	45	46.5	44	41.9	45.3	47.2	46.7
	Female	56.1	55.2	53.9	55	53.5	56	58.1	54.7	52.8	53.3
	Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Passed	Male	51.2	55.5	63	64.2	64.2	66.6	72.6	68	66.2	69.8
	Female	61.3	62.6	67.8	74	75.2	79.8	73.7	84.1	86.9	86.9
	Total	56.9	59.4	65.6	69.6	70.1	74	73.3	76.8	77.1	78.9
Failed	Male	48.8	44.5	17.1	35.8	35.8	33.4	27.4	31.9	33.8	30.2
	Female	38.7	37.4	59.8	26	24.8	20.2	26.3	15.9	13.1	13.1
	Total	43.1	40.6	34.5	30.4	29.9	26	26.7	23.1	22.9	21.1

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Table D.1. 18: Number of Students in Form IV Examination Results by Division and Sex, 2012-2021

Year	Sex	Division				Total		
		I	II	III	IV	Passed	Failed	Candidate
2012	Male	17	80	287	2,627	3,011	3,292	6,303
	Female	28	70	275	3,551	3,924	4,551	8,475
	Total	45	150	562	6,178	6,935	7,843	14,778
2013	Male	74	283	637	2,587	3,581	961	4,542
	Female	56	251	652	3,570	4,529	2,133	6,662
	Total	130	534	1,289	6,157	8,110	3,094	11,204
2014	Male	57	326	614	2,170	3,167	2,100	5,267
	Female	52	301	681	3,512	4,546	2,999	7,545
	Total	109	627	1,295	5,682	7,713	5,099	12,812
2015	Male	73	346	855	3,061	4,335	1,329	5,664
	Female	31	311	808	4,383	5,533	1,805	7,338
	Total	104	657	1,663	7,444	9,868	3,134	13,002
2016	Male	145	451	893	2,962	4,451	1,600	6,051
	Female	97	428	969	4,120	5,614	1,982	7,596
	Total	242	879	1,862	7,082	10,065	3,582	13,647
2017	Male	79	477	1,004	3,226	4,786	1,735	6,521
	Female	63	396	1,014	4,943	6,416	2,972	9,388
	Total	142	873	2,018	8,169	11,202	4,707	15,909
2018	Male	134	519	978	3,538	5,169	1,900	7,069
	Female	91	478	1,061	5,307	6,937	2,648	9,585
	Total	225	997	2,039	8,845	12,106	4,548	16,654
2019	Male	154	701	1,317	5,572	7,744	2,894	10,638
	Female	145	808	1,598	8,352	10,903	5,972	16,875
	Total	299	1,509	2,915	13,924	18,647	8,866	27,513
2020	Male	117	414	906	4,060	5,497	3,862	9,359
	Female	114	523	1,051	6,132	7,820	5,986	13,806
	Total	231	937	1,957	10,192	13,317	9,848	23,165
2021	Male	238	595	1,227	4,406	6,466	3,007	9,473
	Female	208	714	1,394	6,914	9,230	4,862	14,092
	Total	446	1,309	2,621	11,320	15,696	7,869	23,565

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Table D.1. 19: Percentage Distribution of Form IV Examination Results by Division and Sex, 2012-2021

Year	Sex	Division				Total	
		I	II	III	IV	Passed	Failed
2012	Male	0.3	1.4	5.1	46.5	73.2	26.8
	Female	0.4	0.9	3.7	48.0	53.0	47.0
	Total	0.3	1.1	4.3	47.3	53.1	46.9
2013	Male	1.6	6.2	14.0	57.0	78.8	21.2
	Female	0.8	3.8	9.8	53.6	68.0	32.0
	Total	1.2	4.8	11.5	55.0	72.4	27.6
2014	Male	1.1	6.2	11.7	41.2	60.1	39.9
	Female	0.7	4.0	9.0	46.5	60.3	39.7
	Total	0.9	4.9	10.1	44.3	60.2	39.8
2015	Male	1.3	6.1	15.1	54.0	76.5	23.5
	Female	0.4	4.2	11.0	59.7	75.4	24.6
	Total	1.1	6.7	16.9	75.4	75.9	24.1
2016	Male	2.4	7.5	14.8	49.0	73.6	26.4
	Female	1.3	5.6	12.8	54.2	73.9	26.1
	Total	1.8	6.4	13.6	51.9	73.8	26.2
2017	Male	1.2	7.3	15.4	49.5	73.4	26.6
	Female	0.7	4.2	10.8	52.7	68.3	31.7
	Total	0.9	5.5	12.7	51.3	70.4	29.6
2018	Male	1.9	7.3	13.8	50.0	73.1	26.9
	Female	0.9	5.0	11.1	55.4	72.4	27.6
	Total	1.4	6.0	12.2	53.1	72.7	27.3
2019	Male	1.4	6.6	12.4	52.4	72.8	27.2
	Female	0.9	4.8	9.5	49.5	64.6	35.4
	Total	1.1	5.5	10.6	50.6	67.8	32.2
2020	Male	0.8	2.5	7.4	43.2	53.9	46.1
	Female	0.4	2.0	4.9	44.3	51.6	48.4
	Total	0.6	2.2	5.9	43.9	52.5	47.5
2021	Male	2.5	6.3	12.9	46.4	68.1	31.7
	Female	1.5	5.1	9.9	49.1	65.5	34.5
	Total	1.9	5.6	11.1	48.0	66.6	33.4

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Table D.1. 20: Number of Student in Form VI Examination Results by Sex and Grade, 2011/12 - 2020/2021

Year	Sex	Division				Total		
		I	II	III	IV	Passed	Failed	Candidates
2011/12	Male	1	20	529	222	772	238	1,010
	Female	0	20	595	249	864	193	1,057
	Total	1	40	1,124	471	1,636	431	2,067
2012/13	Male	26	98	295	129	548	38	586
	Female	25	96	334	104	559	14	573
	Total	51	194	629	233	1,107	52	1,159
2013/14	Male	41	98	164	41	344	14	358
	Female	58	95	126	33	312	3	315
	Total	99	193	290	74	656	17	673
2014/15	Male	41	100	163	41	345	15	360
	Female	49	103	160	49	361	2	363
	Total	90	203	323	90	706	17	723
2015/16	Male	33	213	515	130	891	94	985
	Female	17	164	612	128	921	57	978
	Total	50	377	1,127	258	1,812	151	1,963
2016/17	Male	43	188	400	98	729	51	780
	Female	45	167	425	79	716	28	744
	Total	88	355	825	187	1,455	79	1,534
2017/18	Male	77	256	476	41	850	18	868
	Female	48	251	576	51	926	16	942
	Total	125	507	1,052	92	1,776	34	1,810
2018/19	Male	98	310	509	71	988	26	1,014
	Female	90	303	527	92	1,012	39	1,051
	Total	188	613	1,036	163	2,000	65	2,065
2019/20	Male	70	372	674	124	1,240	58	1,298
	Female	54	402	767	85	1,308	41	1,349
	Total	124	774	1,441	209	2,548	99	2,647
2020/21	Male	109	425	644	77	1,255	14	1,269
	Female	49	441	836	72	1,398	13	1,411
	Total	158	866	1,480	149	2,653	27	2,680

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Table D.1. 21: Distribution of Form VI Examination Results by Division and Sex,
2012/2013 – 2021/2022 (Percent)

Year	Sex	Division				Total	
		I	II	III	IV	Passed	Failed
2012/2013	Male	0.1	2.1	52.4	22.0	76.4	23.6
	Female	0.0	1.9	56.3	23.6	81.7	18.3
	Total	0.1	1.9	54.0	23.0	79.1	20.9
2013/2014	Male	4.4	16.7	50.3	22.0	93.5	6.5
	Female	4.4	16.8	58.3	18.2	97.6	2.4
	Total	4.4	17.0	54.0	20.0	95.5	4.5
2014/2015	Male	11.5	27.4	45.8	11.5	96.1	3.9
	Female	18.4	30.2	40.0	10.5	99.0	1.0
	Total	15.0	29.0	43.0	11.0	97.5	2.5
2015/2016	Male	3.8	27.8	45.3	11.4	97.6	2.4
	Female	13.5	28.4	44.1	13.5	95.8	4.2
	Total	12.0	28.0	45.0	12.0	99.4	0.6
2016/2017	Male	3.4	21.6	52.3	13.2	90.5	9.5
	Female	1.7	16.8	62.6	13.1	94.2	5.8
	Total	2.5	19.0	57.0	13.0	92.3	7.7
2017/2018	Male	5.7	24.7	52.6	13.0	93.4	6.6
	Female	6.0	22.5	57.1	10.6	96.2	3.8
	Total	5.9	24.0	55.0	12.0	94.9	5.1
2018/2019	Male	8.9	29.5	54.8	4.7	97.9	2.1
	Female	5.1	26.6	61.1	5.4	98.3	1.7
	Total	6.9	28.0	58.0	5.1	98.1	1.9
2019/2020	Male	9.7	30.6	50.2	7.0	97.4	2.6
	Female	8.6	28.8	50.1	8.8	96.3	3.7
	Total	9.1	30.0	50.0	7.9	96.9	3.1
2020/2021	Male	5.4	28.7	51.9	9.6	95.5	4.5
	Female	4.0	29.8	56.9	6.3	97.0	3.0
	Total	4.7	29.2	54.4	7.9	96.3	3.7
2021/2022	Male	8.6	33.5	50.7	6.1	98.9	1.1
	Female	3.5	31.3	59.2	5.1	99.1	0.9
	Total	5.9	32.3	55.2	5.6	99.0	1.0

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Table D.1. 22: Number of University Students Applied and Received Loans from Zanzibar Higher Learning Loan Board by Type and Sex, 2017/18 – 2020/2021

Year	Type	Applied			Received Loan		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
2017/2018	New applicants	1,156	1,302	2,458	733	728	1,461
	Continuing applicants				576	545	1,121
	Total	1,156	1,302	2,458	1,309	1,273	2,582
2018/2019	New applicants	1,577	1,469	3,046	861	859	1,720
	Continuing applicants				829	932	1,761
	Total	1,577	1,469	3,046	1,690	1,791	3,481
2019/2020	New applicants	1,240	1,193	2,433	949	914	1,860
	Continuing applicants				1,047	1,133	2,180
	Total	1,240	1,193	2,433	1,993	2,047	4,040
2020/2021	New applicants	1,257	1,392	2,649	908	1076	1,984
	Continuing applicants				1,287	1,439	2,726
	Total	1,257	1,392	2,649	2,195	2,515	4,710
2021/2022	New applicants	1,553	1,639	3,192	730	796	1,526
	Continuing applicants				1,316	1,673	2,989
	Total	1,553	1,639	3,192	2,046	2,469	4,515

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Table D.1.23: Enrolment in Public and Private Higher Education by Sex, 2015/2016 – 2020/2021

Year	Sex	Public				Private				Grand Total
		University	Institution	College	Subtotal	University	Institution	College	Subtotal	
2015/2016	Male	2,711	934	351	3,996	1,616	225	130	1,971	5,967
	Female	3,280	1,102	535	4,917	2,246	353	208	2,807	7,724
2016/2017	Male	2,180	1,663	734	4,577	1,322	271	163	1,756	6,333
	Female	2,870	1,400	1,077	5,347	1,888	438	339	2,665	8,012
2017/2018	Male	2,064	1,114	638	3,816	1,051	194	202	1,447	5,263
	Female	2,768	1,624	1,228	5,620	1,421	303	295	2,019	7,639
2018/2019	Male	1,780	858	850	3,488	1,210	132	236	1,578	5,066
	Female	2,919	1,403	1,306	5,628	1,839	189	355	2,383	8,011
2019/2020	Male	3,233	887	894	5,014	2,265	68	250	2,583	7,597
	Female	4,251	1,009	1,577	6,837	3,082	82	415	3,579	10,324
2020/2021	Male	2,201	754	582	3,537	1,117	46	367	1,530	5,067
	Female	2,882	769	1,606	5,257	1,555	76	696	2,327	7,584
2021/2022	Male	2,520	1,006	152	3,678	1,413	89	447	1,949	5,627
	Female	3,514	964	1,358	5,836	2,078	121	1,070	3,269	9,105

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

D.2 Health Statistics

The Ministry of Health Social Welfare, Gender, Elders and Children, Zanzibar, provides health service through primary, secondary and tertiary level of health facilities. In terms of primary level health service provided through (PHCUs and PHCU+) with primary health care centers. Regarding the secondary levels this include District and Regional hospital and at Tertiary level the health service is available at referral and special hospital.

The number of health facilities by level, type and ownership for the period 2013 to 2021. The number of public health facilities specifically (PHCU) increased from 105 facilities in 2013 to 128 facilities in 2021. The private health facilities increased from 70 dispensaries in 2013 to 125 dispensaries in 2021. Referral hospital and specially hospital remain the same, (Table D2.1)

The number of health personnel increased to some of the cadres. The number of medical doctors rose up to 310 doctors in 2021 from 270 doctors in 2020. Similarly, the number of clinical officers increased from 327 clinical officers in 2020 to 371 clinical officers in 2021. There is a slight difference in the number of dentists from 2020 to 2021 (Table D.2.3).

A total of 52,092 live births were recorded in all health facilities in 2021 whereby Mjini district accounted for 23,013 live births (Table D.2.4).

A total of 2,140,704 out-patient visits were made in the year 2021. The number of visiting out-patients reported by the government health facility was 1,598,685 and 290,403 visiting reported in a private health facility. In addition, Parastatal and faith-based facilities reported to have 225,907 and 27,709 visiting outpatients respectively. (Table D.2.6).

Table D.2. 1: Number of Health Facilities by Type, 2013 – 2021

Year	Public Facilities							Private Facilities	
	Primary level			Secondary level		Tertiary level		Private Hospital	Dispensary
	PHCU	PHCU+	PHCC	Regional Hospital	District Hospital	Special	Referral		
2013	105	34	4	0	3	2	1	3	70
2014	109	34	4	0	3	2	1	2	53
2015	110	34	4	0	3	2	1	4	67
2016	115	34	4	0	3	2	1	4	65
2017	119	34	4	1	2	2	1	4	78
2018	119	34	2*	1	4	2	1	5	78
2019	125	32	2	1	4	2	1	4	92
2020	127	33	2	1	4	2	1	4	113
2021	128	32	1	1	4	2	1	4	125

Source: Ministry of Health, Social Welfare, Elders and Children, Zanzibar

Note: * - Makunduchi and Kivunge upgraded to District Hospital

Table D.2. 2: Number of Public Health Facilities by District, 2021

District	Public Medical Facility							Private Medical Facility	
	Primary Level			Secondary level		Tertiary level		Private Hospital	Dispensary
	PHCU	PHCU+	PHCC	District Hospital	Regional Hospital	Special	Referral		
Kaskazini 'A'	12	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	8
Kaskazini 'B'	10	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Kati	21	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Kusini	9	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Mjini	7	3	0	0	0	0	1	2	34
Magharibi 'A'	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
Magharibi 'B'	8	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	42
Wete	17	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
Micheweni	11	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
ChakeChake	13	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	10
Mkoani	13	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Total	128	32	1	5	1	0	1	4	125

Source: Ministry of Health, Social Welfare, Elders and Children, Zanzibar

Table D.2. 3: Number of Public Health Personnel by Cadre, 2013- 2021

Cadre	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Doctors (Specialists)	4	7	7	7	27	33	57	64	64
Medical Doctors	29	84	103	144	173	193	247	270	310
Assistance Medical Officers	32	57	83	59	53	42	52	49	35
Dentistry	32	50	54	51	60	64	76	77	76
Clinical Officer	88	189	216	210	206	238	311	327	371
Nurses	854	1,026	1,089	1,111	1,321	1,286	1,385	1,342	1,521
Laboratory Technicians	195	311	316	316	328	254	391	372	437
Pharmacies	111	195	208	208	240	204	313	186	337
Environmental Health	186	311	315	300	331	165	346	341	444
Radiographic/Medical Image	13	23	24	26	30	29	26	41	28
Orthopedics	3	4	4	5	3	2	2	8	4
Ophthalmic	5	7	8	11	11	9	9	10	6
Occupation	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Anesthesiology	-	-	-	-	18	19	22	29	25
Physiotherapy	-	-	-	-	9	13	27	33	32
Subtotal	1,553	2,265	2,428	2,449	2,811	2,552	3,265	3,179	3,690
Foreign Health Provider	-	-	-	79	71	61	72	39	66

Source: Ministry of Health, Social Welfare, Elders and Children, Zanzibar

Note: - No Profession

Table D.2. 4: Number of Live Birth by District, 2012-2021

District	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Kaskazini 'A'	2,010	2,084	3,057	2,241	2,468	3,453	3,648	3,657	4,432	4,590
Kaskazini 'B'	228	519	703	353	263	408	633	655	576	532
Kati	37	42	83	231	262	482	650	924	1,104	1,010
Kusini	767	884	1,360	935	974	1,198	1,247	1,148	1,349	1,578
Magharibi	647	894	1,326	1,250	1,593	-	-	-	-	-
Magharibi 'A'	-	-	-	-	-	287	644	754	928	1,580
Magharibi 'B'	-	-	-	-	-	1,711	1,706	2,136	2,633	2,490
Mjini	22,817	17,983	22,642	17,878	18,108	21,684	18,541	22,248	19,551	23,013
Chake Chake	3,541	3,982	4,911	4,319	4,327	5,059	5,132	5,296	4,994	5,673
Micheweni	1,215	1,667	1,600	1,281	1,072	1,444	2,324	3,691	3,786	4,140
Mkoani	1,884	2,423	2,579	2,253	2,326	2,791	2,797	3,389	2,915	3,298
Wete	2,319	2,713	3,534	2,782	2,941	3,979	4,038	4,202	4,439	4,188
Total	35,465	33,191	41,795	33,523	34,334	42,496	41,360	48,100	46,707	52,092

Source: Ministry of Health, Social Welfare, Gender, Elders and Children, Zanzibar

Table D.2. 5: Number of Reported Vaccination Dose Given; 2012 - 2021

Vaccination	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
BCG	64,002	69,101	80,818	71,555	72,903	77,994	81,722	83,924	82,911	89,272
DPT	43,021	45,152	50,123	46,816	44,945	50,750	52,080	56,140	53,537	55,797
OPV	37,290	44,402	41,978	48,385	46,768	47,369	49,520	52,863	53,795	55,587
Measles	49,269	49,340	50,544	53,666	47,281	44,077	42,696	43,918	39,070	38,194
PCV3	NA	NA	50,552	47,858	46,497	51,744	52,359	56,216	52,010	56,202

Source: Ministry of Health, Social welfare, Elderly, Gender and children Zanzibar

Table D.2.6: Number of Visiting In-Patients and Out Patients by Ownership of the Health Facilities, 2012 - 2021

Type	Health Facilities	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
In-Patient	Public	72,015	72,961	88,486	67,375	67,175	76,046	89,171	90,124	86,678	98,658
	Private	4,149	3,960	5,606	4,323	4,240	3,334	3,853	5,671	6,895	2,270
	Parastatal	820	927	751	849	784	816	642	260	2,259	7,949
	Faith based									12	17
	Sub-total	76,984	77,848	94,843	72,547	72,199	80,196	93,666	96,055	95,844	108,894
Out-Patient	Public	964,923	984,998	990,978	933,119	750,314	648,940	1,220,802	1,451,845	1,421,215	1,598,685
	Private	144,799	173,062	226,541	211,007	225,136	246,508	309,563	311,690	258,965	290,403
	Parastatal	49,365	51,283	135,062	145,658	143,025	154,754	55,330	139,835	147,050	225,907
	Faith based	23,937	27,041	26,600	30,052	30,723	35,979	24,083	31,049	22,486	27,709
	Sub-total	1,183,024	1,236,384	1,379,181	1,319,836	1,149,198	1,086,181	1,609,778	1,934,419	1,849,716	2,140,704

Source: Ministry of Health, Social Welfare, Elders and Children, Zanzibar

Note:

1. The data represents number revisits of Out-patients and In-patients in Health facilities.
2. The number of revisits of Out-patients and In-patients increased due to the inclusion of faith based and Parastatal health facilities.

Table D.2. 7: Top Ten Reported Diagnosis; 2019 – 2021

2019				2020				2021			
Rank	Diagnosis	Cases	%	Rank	Diagnosis	Cases	%	Rank	Diagnosis	Cases	%
1	Upper Respiratory Tract Infections	284,177	16.0	1	Upper Respiratory Tract Infections	296,385	16.3	1	Upper Respiratory Tract Infections	420,930	18.7
2	Cough/Cold (No Pneumonia)	228,775	13.0	2	Cough/Cold (No Pneumonia)	231,072	12.7	2	Cough/Cold (No Pneumonia)	287,758	12.8
3	*Other skin diseases	186,652	11.0	3	Other skin diseases	215,322	11.8	3	Other skin diseases (No shingle or chickenpox)	211,583	9.4
4	Urinary Tract Infections	156,431	8.8	4	Urinary Tract Infections	173,144	9.5	4	Urinary tract infection	199,800	8.9
5	Ear, Nose, and Throat	151,157	8.5	5	Ear, Nose and Throat	148,717	8.2	5	Ear, Nose and Throat	182,849	8.1
6	Other Diarrhea diseases (not dysentery or cholera)	115,546	6.5	6	Diarrhea(not dysentery or cholera)	66,020	3.6	6	Hypertension	83,488	3.7
7	Pneumonia	71,405	4	7	**Trauma/Injuries	63,014	3.4	7	Other diarrhea diseases	75,931	3.4
8	Dental with oral Diseases	56,919	3.2	8	Dental with oral disease	52,093	2.8	8	Dental with oral diseases	54,487	2.4
9	***Trauma / Injuries	55,715	3.1	9	***Hypertension	39,982	2.2	9	***Trauma/Injuries	53,784	2.4
10	Conjunctivitis	29,622	1.7	10	Conjunctivitis	35,768	1.9	10	Conjunctivitis	53,590	2.4
	Other diagnoses	-	-	-	Other diagnosis	491,895	27.1		Other diagnoses	626,409	27.8
Total		1,774,304	100	Total		1,813,412		Total		2,250,609	

Source: Ministry of Health, Social Welfare, Elders and Children, Zanzibar

NOTE: * Other Skin diseases (except Chicken pox and Herpes zoster)

** Non Communicable Diseases (NCDs) include Hypertension, Diabetes, Road traffic accidents and Trauma/ Injuries

- No reported cases

Table D.2. 8: Number of Blood Bags Collected and Distributed by Month; 2013- 2021

Month	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	Collected	Distributed	Collected	Distributed	Collected	Distributed	Collected	Distributed	Collected	Distributed	Collected	Distributed	Collected	Distributed	Collected	Distributed	Collected	Distributed
January	753	706	672	664	714	559	737	668	724	652	1,407	924	1,175	1,157	1,364	1,290	1,341	1,399
February	753	755	781	635	918	618	777	635	888	654	789	769	1,377	1,264	1,070	1,309	1,367	1,308
March	813	626	853	718	719	713	801	634	977	754	1,013	993	1,214	1,340	1,370	1,315	1,299	1,314
April	833	618	923	712	706	627	765	624	862	660	992	813	2,072	1,311	1,403	1,283	1,726	1,671
May	832	744	749	711	680	676	951	703	1,394	760	1,953	991	812	1,573	544	1,109	1,105	1,566
June	909	693	1,106	658	872	723	617	632	367	613	427	1,088	1,148	1,132	1,301	1,291	1,768	1,696
July	587	694	204	202	596	552	739	593	1,128	780	1,069	926	962	1,071	1,172	1,155	1,188	1,275
August	752	616	798	575	802	770	1,039	733	104	854	1,187	921	1,383	1,263	1,194	856	1,377	1,690
September	922	614	774	722	860	636	803	667	894	683	911	948	1,358	1,218	1,665	1,254	1,350	1,554
October	623	475	774	652	878	772	919	672	1,082	864	1,072	1,144	1,310	1,137	1,012	1,249	1,268	1,484
November	720	657	680	611	543	536	911	668	1,023	809	1,126	1,048	1,189	1,099	1,109	1,137	1,672	1,348
December	720	645	855	710	670	650	701	465	972	665	1,161	1,049	1,206	1,067	1,278	1,286	925	1,551
Total	9,217	7,843	9,169	7,570	8,958	7,832	9,760	7,694	10,415	8,748	13,107	11,613	15,206	14,632	14,482	14,534	16,386	17,856

Source: Ministry of Health, Social Welfare, Elders and Children, Zanzibar

Table D.2. 9: Number of Houses Sprayed for Malaria Prevention by Region, 2016 – 2020

Years	Categories	Kaskazini Unguja	Kusini Unguja	Mjini Magharibi	Kaskazini Pemba	Kusini Pemba	Total
2016	Target	6,327	11,244	9,169	2,914	278	29,932
	Sprayed	5,748	10,522	8,336	2,607	242	27,455
	Percentage Coverage	90.8	93.6	90.9	89.5	87.1	91.7
2017	Target	8,145	11,723	8,522	12,529	1,228	42,147
	Sprayed	7,225	10,867	7,891	11,742	1,159	38,884
	Percentage Coverage	88.7	92.7	92.6	93.7	94.4	92.3
2018	Target	15,557	24,267	21,442	8,774	1,315	71,355
	Sprayed	14,742	23,061	19,910	8,454	1,283	67,450
	Percentage Coverage	94.8	95.0	92.9	96.4	97.6	94.5
2019	Target	21,584	19,946	38,269	5,422	13,905	99,126
	Sprayed	20,679	19,073	36,083	5,070	13,434	94,339
	Percentage Coverage	95.8	95.6	94.3	93.5	96.6	95.2
2020	Target	7,970	13,206	14,021	5,043	610	41,231
	Sprayed	8,204	14,021	15,673	5,911	723	44,532
	Percentage Coverage	102.9	106.2	108.8	117.2	118.5	108.5
2021	Target	6,126	13,969	17,300	7,528	1,042	45,965
	Sprayed	6,561	13,958	17,008	7,695	1,094	46,316
	Percentage Coverage	107.1	99.9	98.3	102.2	105.0	100.8

Source: Ministry of Health, Social Welfare, Elders and Children, Zanzibar

D.3 Drugs Statistics

In 2021 the revolutionary Government of Zanzibar through various stakeholders and the Drug Control and Enforcement Authority continue to intensify their partnerships and efforts to achieve the government's goals in the war on drugs to eradicate drug abuse in the country.

Drugs are chemicals that when they enter the body affect the user's brain and cause him or her to have actions, feelings, thoughts and appearance that are different from the expectations of society. These drugs enter the body in three main ways which are the way you drink, eat and smoke.

There are a total of six male sober houses recorded in 2020 where four of them are located in Unguja and two in Pemba. The number of residents in sober houses are decreased from 401 residents in 2019 to 349 residents in 2020 equivalent to 13 percent, where large number of residents in sober house fall at the age group 26-35 and 36-45 accounted for 148 residents in sober houses and 95 residents in sober houses respectively (**Table D.3.2**).

Table D.3. 1: Number of Sober Houses by Sex of Resident, 2016- 2021

Sober House Resident	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			2021		
	Unguja	Pemba	Zanzibar	Unguja	Pemba	Zanzibar	Unguja	Pemba	Zanzibar	Unguja	Pemba	Zanzibar	Unguja	Pemba	Zanzibar	Unguja	Pemba	Zanzibar
Male	7	4	11	6	1	7	6	1	7	6	2	8	4	2	6	4	1	5
Female	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	8	4	12	7	1	8	7	1	8	6	2	8	4	2	6	4	1	5

Source: Zanzibar Drug Control and Enforcement Authority

Table D.3. 2: Number of Drug Users in Sober Houses by Age Group and Sex, 2016- 2021

Age Group	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			2021		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
15–25	345	12	357	8	1	9	8	0	8	50	0	50	53	0	53	91	0	91
26–35	756	23	779	264	16	280	230	6	236	214	0	214	148	0	148	147	0	147
36–45	24	0	24	82	3	85	15	0	15	100	0	100	95	0	95	42	0	42
46 +	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	37	0	37	53	0	53	29	0	29
Total	1,125	35	1,160	358	20	378	253	6	259	401	0	401	349	0	349	309	0	309

Source: Zanzibar Drug Control and Enforcement Authority

D.4 Crime Statistics

Crime is an action or omission which constitutes an offense and is punishable by law. Crime is usually secretive by nature, rendering their measurements difficult, moreover criminal and traffic incidents are divided into two parts, major and minor. Crime statistics attempt to provide statistical measures of crimes in society. Several approaches are used to capture crime statistics, including household, hospital and insurance records. Data are compiled by Police and similar law enforcement agencies. Typically, official crime statistics are from law enforcement agencies, although some offenses are likely to go unreported to the Police.

Recorded Road Accidents

Table D.4.1 shows that the total number of accidents recorded in 2021 were 209, of which Unguja was 165 accidents and Pemba was 44 accidents. A total number of victims reported were 444; of which 168 victims were dead and 276 victims were injured. The highest number of persons who died during the accidents were Cyclists (87 cyclists), followed by Pedestrians (53 Pedestrians) (Table D.4.3). These two accounted for 83.3 percent of all persons who died in the accidents.

The traffic offenses have been decreasing with an average of 29.5 percent annual growth rate in the last five years, and marks an increase of 3.1 percent in 2021 compared with the previous year. Non-Compliance with guidelines and traffic regulations is sighted as the main driver to offenses (3,682 offenses) (Table D.4.4).

Crime Cases

Table D.4.6 shows that the total number of cases reported were 6,195, of which the minor cases were 3,615 (58.4 percent) and serious cases were 2,580 (41.6 percent). The number of serious cases decreased by 19.6 percent (2,580 cases) in 2021 from 3,209 in 2020; Magharibi 'B' Mjini district reported the highest number of total cases (1,244) followed by Mjini district (988), while Kaskazini 'A' and Micheweni districts reported the least (258 and 246 respectively).

Offenses against Person

The total number of offences against persons were 2,079 which increased by 44.6 percent compared to in 2020 (1,438 reported), this was highly attributed reported cases of assault (45.1 percent) rape to girls (27.1 percent) and Sodomize (8.5 percent) (Table D.4.10).

Prison Statistics

The total number of reported remands in 2021 were 1,754, of which 97.1 percent were male (1,703 male). Most males (48.6 percent) are in the age range of 18-30 years old (Table D.4.8).

Juvenile Court Cases

Table D.4.11 shows that the number of Criminal Cases at the Juvenile were 154 filled case, of which 60 (39.0 percent) had already decided and 94 Cases were pending before the Court. The number of filed cases increased from 68 in 2020 (126.5 percent) to 154 in 2021.

Table D.4. 1: Recorded Traffic Accidents, 2014 – 2021

Place	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Zanzibar	657	659	587	603	322	301	306	209
Unguja	627	591	501	555	277	249	256	165
Pemba	30	68	86	48	45	52	50	44

Source: Zanzibar Police Headquarter

Table D.4. 2: Number of Monthly Reported Road Accidents by District, 2021

District	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
Kaskazini 'A'	1	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	2	21
Kaskazini 'B'	4	4	1	4	0	1	3	3	1	1	4	1	27
Kati	6	6	5	4	2	0	5	2	1	1	1	3	36
Kusini	0	1	1	1	1	3	0	0	1	3	2	2	15
Mjini	3	1	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	2	3	0	15
Magharibi 'A'	3	4	3	5	4	3	3	2	2	3	2	0	34
Magharibi 'B'	1	3	3	1	1	1	0	0	2	1	2	2	17
Wete	0	0	1	0	2	1	2	2	0	0	3	0	12
Micheweni	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5
Chake chake	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	3	0	1	11
Mkoani	1	0	0	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	0	16
Total	19	25	18	20	18	14	19	15	10	19	20	12	209

Source: Zanzibar Police Headquarter

Table D.4. 3: Number of Reported Victims of Road Accidents by Sex, Zanzibar 2016 – 2021

Year	Number of Accidents	Sex	Persons Died					Persons Injured					Number of victim
			Drivers	Passengers	Cyclists	Pedestrians	Total	Drivers	Passengers	Cyclists	Pedestrians	Total	
2016	587	Male	11	57	48	45	161	51	255	182	116	604	765
		Female	0	6	4	18	28	1	68	8	50	127	155
		Total	11	63	52	63	189	52	323	190	166	731	920
2017	603	Male	19	26	73	41	159	66	235	210	134	645	804
		Female	0	5	2	19	26	20	93	24	64	201	227
		Total	19	31	75	60	185	86	328	234	198	846	1,031
2018	322	Male	9	27	60	46	142	47	192	94	58	391	533
		Female	0	10	1	11	22	3	74	0	13	90	112
		Total	9	37	61	57	164	50	266	94	71	481	645
2019	301	Male	5	21	71	46	143	26	156	99	44	325	468
		Female	0	3	3	13	19	1	51	8	9	69	88
		Total	5	24	74	59	162	27	207	107	53	394	556
2020	306	Male	9	21	88	44	162	22	137	96	45	300	462
		Female	1	5	3	9	18	1	57	2	12	72	90
		Total	10	26	91	53	180	23	194	98	57	372	552
2021	209	Male	11	15	85	43	154	14	96	60	36	206	360
		Female	0	2	2	10	14	0	55	3	12	70	84
		Total	11	17	87	53	168	14	151	63	48	276	444

Source: Zanzibar Police Headquarter

Table D.4. 4: Number of Reported Type of Road Traffic Offences by Sex, Zanzibar 2016 - 2021

Table 2.11. Number of Reported Type of Road Traffic Offences by Sex, January 2016 – 2021												
Year	Sex	Traffic Offences										Total
		Drinks/Drugs	Dangerous driving	Mechanical defect	Driving without helmet	Driving without license, Insurance and road license	Dangerous loads and passengers	Failure to write the address of the vehicle owner	Forged government documents to the passenger car	Failure to wear uniforms and badges for conductor and driver at passenger car	Non-Compliance with	
2016	Male	6	730	1,177	3,422	4,591	8,828	390	3	3,510	6,000	28,657
	Female	0	0	2	34	5	0	0	0	0	0	41
	Total	6	730	1,179	3,456	4,596	8,828	390	3	3,510	6,000	28,698
2017	Male	3	726	1,047	2,951	4,612	7,780	424	12	3,568	6,636	27,759
	Female	0	3	1	30	4	0	0	0	0	0	38
	Total	3	729	1,048	2,981	4,616	7,780	424	12	3,568	6,636	27,797
2018	Male	21	1,177	1,502	2,583	5,226	8,760	709	121	4,590	7,911	32,600
	Female	0	5	1	37	4	0	0	0	0	10	57
	Total	21	1,182	1,503	2,620	5,230	8,760	709	121	4,590	7,921	32,657
2019	Male	13	591	885	2,221	3,781	5,730	325	1	3,513	5,807	22,867
	Female	0	0	0	11	1	0	0	0	0	2	14
	Total	13	591	885	2,232	3,782	5,730	325	1	3,513	5,809	22,881
2020	Male	13	820	701	2,027	3,322	3,896	327	404	2,802	4,673	18,985
	Female	0	4	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	1	18
	Total	13	824	701	2,040	3,322	3,896	327	404	2,802	4,674	19,003
2021	Male	1	662	898	2,762	4,390	4,379	239	45	2,507	3,673	19,555
	Female	0	0	0	32	3	0	0	0	0	9	44
	Total	1	662	898	2,794	4,393	4,379	239	45	2,507	3,682	19,599

Source: Zanzibar Police Headquarter

Table D.4. 5: Number of Reported Victims of Road Accidents and Sex-Unguja, 2016-2021

Year	Total Number of Accidents	Sex	Persons Died					Persons Injured				
			Drivers	Passengers	Cyclists	Pedestrians	Total	Drivers	Passengers	Cyclists	Pedestrians	Total
2016	501	Male	7	52	45	35	139	44	225	152	102	523
		Female	0	6	4	15	25	1	51	8	49	109
		Total	7	58	49	50	164	45	276	160	151	632
2017	555	Male	17	23	65	35	140	64	213	200	128	605
		Female	0	3	2	15	20	20	83	24	61	188
		Total	17	26	67	50	160	84	296	224	189	793
2018	277	Male	9	20	47	39	115	41	169	77	50	337
		Female	0	10	1	10	21	3	70	0	13	86
		Total	9	30	48	49	136	44	239	77	63	423
2019	249	Male	4	16	58	32	110	17	85	86	36	224
		Female	0	2	0	11	13	1	34	8	8	51
		Total	4	18	58	43	123	18	119	94	44	275
2020	256	Male	7	14	78	37	136	17	99	75	31	222
		Female	1	4	1	8	14	1	53	1	12	67
		Total	8	18	79	45	150	18	152	76	43	289
2021	165	Male	7	13	71	31	122	10	61	51	27	149
		Female	0	1	2	9	13	0	25	2	7	34
		Total	7	14	73	40	135	10	86	53	34	183

Source: Zanzibar Police Headquarter

Table D.4. 6: Number of Reported Type of Road Traffic Offences by Sex – Unguja, 2016-2021

Year	Sex	Traffic Offences										Total
		Drinks/ Drugs	Dangerous driving	Mechanica l defect	Driving without helmet	Driving without license, Insuranc e and road license	Dangerou s loads and passenger s	Failure to write the address of the vehicle owner	Forged governmen t documents to the passenger car	Failure to wear uniforms and badges for conductor and driver at passenger car	Non- Compliance with	
2016	Male	6	604	1,085	2,749	3,719	7,063	385	2	3,201	4,033	22,847
	Female	0	0	2	32	5	0	0	0	0	0	39
	Total	6	604	1,087	2,781	3,724	7,063	385	2	3,201	4,033	22,886
2017	Male	3	454	933	2,362	3,803	5,971	405	7	3,263	4,517	21,718
	Female	0	3	1	22	4	0	0	0	0	0	30
	Total	3	457	934	2,384	3,807	5,971	405	7	3,263	4,517	21,748
2018	Male	19	533	1,316	1,978	4,123	6,949	660	94	4,057	5,804	25,529
	Female	0	1	1	29	4	0	0	0	0	10	45
	Total	19	534	1,317	2,007	4,127	6,949	660	94	4,057	5,814	25,574
2019	Male	10	374	754	1,728	2,688	4,369	254	0	2,854	4,626	17,663
	Female	0	0	0	6	1	0	0	0	0	1	8
	Total	10	374	754	1,734	2,689	4,369	254	0	2,854	4,627	17,671
2020	Male	10	398	669	1,589	2,088	2,855	305	296	2,068	34,74	13,754
	Female	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	9
	Total	10	402	669	1,593	2,088	2,855	305	296	2,068	3,475	13,761
2021	Male	0	401	821	2,279	3,147	3,352	232	21	2,093	3,019	15,365
	Female	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	44
	Total	0	401	821	2,279	3,150	3,352	232	21	2,093	3,019	15,409

Source: Zanzibar Police Headquarter

Table D.4. 7: Number of Reported Victims of Road Accidents by Sex - Pemba, 2016-2021

Year	Total Number of Accidents	Sex	Persons Died					Persons Injured				
			Drivers	Passengers	Cyclists	Pedestrians	Total	Drivers	Passengers	Cyclists	Pedestrians	Total
2016	86	Male	4	5	3	10	22	7	30	30	14	81
		Female	0	0	0	3	3	0	17	0	1	18
		Total	4	5	3	13	24	7	47	30	15	99
2017	48	Male	2	3	8	6	19	2	22	10	6	40
		Female	0	2	0	4	6	0	10	0	3	13
		Total	2	5	8	10	25	2	32	10	9	53
2018	45	Male	0	7	13	7	27	6	23	17	8	54
		Female	0	0	0	1	1	0	4	0	0	4
		Total	0	7	13	8	28	6	27	17	8	58
2019	52	Male	1	5	13	14	33	9	71	13	8	101
		Female	0	1	3	2	6	0	17	0	1	18
		Total	1	6	16	16	39	9	88	13	9	119
2020	50	Male	2	7	10	7	26	5	38	21	14	78
		Female	0	1	2	1	4	0	4	1	0	5
		Total	2	8	12	8	30	5	42	22	14	83
2021	44	Male	4	2	14	12	32	4	35	9	9	57
		Female	0	0	0	1	1	0	30	1	5	36
		Total	4	2	14	13	33	4	65	10	14	93

Source: Zanzibar Police Headquarter

Table D.4. 8: Number of Reported Type of Road Traffic Offences by Sex – Pemba, 2016- 2021

		Traffic Offenses									Total	
Year	Sex	Drinks/ Drugs	Dangerous driving	Mechanica l defect	Driving without helmet	Driving without license, Insuranc e and road license	Dangerou s loads and passenger s	Failure to write the address of the vehicle owner	Forged governmen t documents to the passenger car	Failure to wear uniforms and badges for conductor and driver a passenger car		Non- Compliance with
2016	Male	0	126	92	673	872	1,765	5	1	309	1,967	5,810
	Female	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
	Total	0	126	92	675	872	1,765	5	1	309	1,967	5,812
2017	Male	0	272	114	589	809	1,809	19	5	305	2,119	6,041
	Female	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
	Total	0	272	114	597	809	1,809	19	5	305	2,119	6,049
2018	Male	2	644	186	605	1,103	1,811	49	27	533	2,107	7,067
	Female	0	4	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
	Total	2	648	186	613	1,103	1,811	49	27	533	2,107	7,079
2019	Male	3	217	131	482	1,093	1,361	71	1	659	1,181	5,204
	Female	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	6
	Total	3	217	131	487	1,093	1,361	71	1	659	1,182	5,210
2020	Male	3	422	32	438	1,234	1,041	22	108	734	1,199	5,234
	Female	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
	Total	3	422	32	447	1,234	1,041	22	108	734	1,199	5,242
2021	Male	1	261	77	483	1,243	1,026	7	24	414	654	4,190
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	1	261	77	483	1,243	1,026	7	24	414	654	4,190

Source: Zanzibar Police Headquarter

Table D.4. 9: Number of Traffic Offenses Reported by Type of Cases and Districts, 2016 – 2021

Year	Type of Cases	Kaskazini A	Kaskazini B	Kati	Kusini	Mjini	Magharibi A	Magharibi B	Wete	Micheweni	Chake Chake	Mkoani	Total
2016	Serious Cases	167	189	200	180	621	582	707	120	41	174	65	3,046
	Minor Cases	562	363	585	346	1,563	1,263	1,410	219	77	124	201	5,450
	Total Cases	729	552	785	526	2,184	1,845	2,117	339	118	298	266	9,759
2017	Serious Cases	202	256	260	196	634	625	791	231	71	214	118	3,598
	Minor Cases	921	603	578	362	803	767	1,195	452	126	384	375	6,566
	Total Cases	1,123	859	838	558	1,437	1,392	1,986	683	197	598	493	10,164
2018	Serious Cases	190	201	253	148	351	348	351	238	58	199	94	2,431
	Minor Cases	258	249	406	210	254	302	406	233	66	272	266	2,922
	Total Cases	448	450	659	358	605	650	757	471	124	471	360	5,353
2019	Serious Cases	153	218	67	96	355	410	322	209	69	126	84	2,109
	Minor Cases	166	317	38	183	472	405	395	382	123	231	186	2,898
	Total Cases	319	535	105	279	827	815	717	591	192	357	270	5,007
2020	Serious Cases	111	183	292	175	633	533	591	251	85	231	124	3,209
	Minor Cases	146	297	326	138	1,854	554	1,179	424	165	323	271	5,677
	Total Cases	257	480	618	313	2,487	1,087	1,770	675	250	554	395	8,886
2021	Serious Cases	23	27	35	17	15	34	17	7	12	16	13	216
	Minor Cases	1,260	1,773	1,586	579	2,626	2,008	3,941	449	1,884	1,167	786	18,059
	Total Cases	1,283	1,800	1,621	596	2,641	2,042	3,958	456	1,896	1,183	799	18,275

Source: Zanzibar Police Headquarter

Table D.4. 10: Number of Inmates by Duration Served and Sex, 2016 – 2021

Duration	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			2021		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
3 months and below	159	5	164	182	8	190	168	7	175	183	6	189	195	6	201	139	10	149
4-11 Months	58	1	59	83	1	84	113	5	118	114	3	117	138	0	138	103	2	105
1-2 Years	112	1	113	119	2	121	109	2	111	89	0	89	85	5	90	158	7	165
3-5 Years	20	2	22	50	1	51	56	2	58	49	0	49	38	1	39	49	0	49
6-10 Years	19	1	20	42	0	42	40	0	40	28	0	28	28	0	28	48	3	51
11 Years and above	5	0	5	3	0	3	4	0	4	5	0	5	7	0	7	47	1	48
Death Penalty	3	0	3	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Total	376	10	386	480	12	492	491	16	507	468	9	477	492	12	504	544	23	567

Source: Zanzibar Correction Department

Table D.4. 11: Number of Total Remands by Age Group and Sex, 2016 - 2021

Age group (Years)	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			2021		
	Male	Femal e	Total	Male	Femal e	Total	Male	Femal e	Total	Male	Femal e	Total	Male	Femal e	Total	Male	Femal e	Total
17 and below	3	0	3	21	1	22	19	2	21	27	2	29	48	1	49	47	5	52
18-30	583	9	592	822	24	846	834	29	863	864	21	885	652	22	674	827	22	849
31-40	186	4	190	228	12	240	297	9	306	471	13	484	411	12	423	551	14	565
41-50	71	4	75	105	6	111	104	8	112	182	6	188	112	8	120	204	8	212
51 and above	35	0	35	51	0	51	49	6	55	74	2	76	57	2	59	74	2	76
Total	878	17	895	1,227	43	1,270	1,303	54	1,357	1,618	44	1,662	1,280	45	1,325	1,703	51	1,754

Source: Zanzibar Correction Department

Table D.4. 12: Number of Reported Offenses Against Property, 2016 - 2021

Offence	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Armed Robbery	1	0	0	0	0	0
Robbery with Violence	394	292	115	98	181	103
Breaking and Burglary	1,093	1,321	556	508	1,094	628
Theft starts at 10 million shillings	4	2	14	8	1	4
Arson	85	38	23	30	39	29
Fire Accident	117	48	25	4	36	25
Theft of motor cycle	56	67	72	41	203	118
Stealing of Motor Vehicle	5	7	5	6	6	3
Theft	778	1,018	370	479	462	383
Theft Against Crop	558	707	333	334	228	240
Cattle stealing	98	125	80	90	122	94
Counterfeits bank note	13	6	6	10	0	0
Theft of Local Government	0	0	11	4	0	7
Crime Against Government	12	7	4	4	22	13
Theft of Public Agencies	0	5	0	3	0	2
Forgery	7	7	8	5	12	20
Total	3,221	3,650	1,622	1,624	2,406	1,669

Source: Zanzibar Police Headquarter.

Table D.4. 13: Number of Reported Offenses Against Persons, 2016 – 2021

Offences	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Murder	37	49	41	34	33	41
Attempt suicide	5	6	6	6	0	4
Rape (18 years and above)	106	84	17	57	64	58
Rape to girl (under 18 years)	371	594	484	594	507	563
Gang Rape	2	0	0	1	0	0
Attempt to Rape	3	2	3	10	0	4
Sodomize	83	97	105	157	103	177
Interference Against Nature	29	3	8	8	46	83
Child Desertion	5	13	18	1	0	1
Child stealing	0	1	2	0	3	0
Abduction	288	379	159	180	150	95
Assaults	1,297	1,288	792	426	458	939
Indecent Assault	42	37	34	104	74	114
Total	2,268	2,553	1,669	1,578	1,438	2,079

Source: Zanzibar Police Headquarter.

Table D.4. 14: Number of Reported Offenses Against Tranquillity, 2016 – 2021

Offense	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Cocaine	0	0	7	1	2	0
Heroine	160	371	313	79	199	233
Cannabises	198	345	327	225	263	308
Khat	6	8	6	3	4	0
Valium	2	6	3	2	7	0
Smuggling	0	0	8	0	4	0
Unlawful possession of Government Trophils	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bribery and Corruption	0	0	1	0	0	0
Unlawful possession of Local Liquor	57	179	128	79	124	104
Unlawful possession of manufacturing instrument of local liquor	0	2	1	3	8	5
Being in possession of fire arms	2	1	0	0	0	0
Unlawful possession of ammunitions	1	0	0	0	0	0
Unlawful Obtaining of Explosive Material	1	0	0	0	0	0
Illegal Tour Guiding	11	35	0	0	0	0
Trading without License	22	122	0	0	0	0
Drugs abuses	41	24	20	0	0	0
Retaining with Plastic bag	0	4	0	2	0	0
Total	501	1,097	814	404	611	650

Source: Zanzibar Police Headquarter

Table D.4. 15: Number of Criminal Cases at the Juvenile, 2013 – 2021

Years	Filed Cases	Decided Cases	Cases Pending before the Court
2013	52	21	31
2014	21	4	17
2015	23	11	12
2016	17	7	10
2017	36	10	26
2018	103	56	47
2019	86	32	54
2020	68	16	52
2021	154	60	94

Source: High Court

D.5 Gender Statistics

Violence against women and children is a grave violation of human rights. Its impact ranges from immediate to long-term multiple physical, sexual and mental consequences for women and children, including death.

A total of 1,222 cruelty and gender based violence incidents were reported in 2021 that involved 154 women victims (12.6 percent) and 1,068 children victims (87.4 percent), among the children victims, 846 (79.2 percent) were girls and 222 (20.8 percent) were boys (**Table D.5.2**)

Compared with the previous year, the number of incidences decreased from 1,363 incidences reported in 2020 to 1,222 reported in 2021, which indicates decreased by 10.3 percent (**Table D.5.1**).

The highest number of incidences reported in 2021 was in Magharibi “A” district with 290 incidences (23.7 percent), followed by Magharibi ‘B’ district with 182 incidences (14.9 percent). Among all violence reported in Zanzibar, rape offences seemed to be the biggest problem 621 offences (50.8 percent) compared to other offences. Magharibi “A” district have a large number of rape offences counted for 112 (18.0 percent) followed by Magharibi ‘B’ district was 79 (12.7 percent) and the least number of rape offence was found in Kusini district was 23 incidences (3.7 percent) (**Table D.5.3**).

Children aged 15-17 reported to have the highest number of incidences with 558 victims (52.2 percent) compared with other age groups (**Table D.5.5**).

Many incidences of cruelty and gender based violence occurred at other places, 641 (52.5 percent) compared with home (**Table D.5.7**). More than one quarter 527 (43.1 percent) of the total incidences was under investigation, 333 incidences (27.3 percent) was in Court, 261 incidences (21.4 percent) was closed to the police by difference reasons and remaining incidences with other action to be taken (**Table D.5.8**).

Table D.5. 1: Number of Reported Gender Based Violence against Women and Children by Type of Violence; 2019- 2021

Type of Violence	2019	2020	2021
Rape	651	571	621
Sodomize	157	102	177
Interference Against Nature	8	46	83
Abduction	180	150	95
Incidence Assault	104	74	114
Assault	269	420	132
Number of Offences	1,369	1,363	1,222

Source: Zanzibar Police Headquarter

Table D.5. 2: Number of Reported Gender Based Violence against Women and Children by Type of Violence and Sex; 2019-2021

Type of Violence	Number of Incidence			Victims								
				Women			Children					
							Girls			Boys		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
Rape	651	571	621	57	64	58	594	507	563			
Sodomize	157	102	177							157	102	177
Interference Against Nature	8	46	83	2	1	3	6	45	80			
Abduction	180	150	95	18	9	12	161	139	83	1	2	0
Indecent Assault	104	74	114	16	16	18	81	50	89	7	8	7
Assaults	269	420	132	122	127	63	65	158	31	82	135	38
Total	1,369	1,363	1,222	215	217	154	907	899	846	247	247	222

Source: Zanzibar Police Headquarter

NOTE:**Rape:** Involves women and girls only**Sodomize:** Involves boys only**Interference** Against Nature: Involves women and girls only

Table D.5. 3: Number Reported Gender Based Violence against Women and Children by District and Type of Violence; 2021

District	Types of Violence						Number of Offenses
	Rape	Sodomize	Interference Against Nature	Abduction	Incidence Assault	Assault	
Kaskazini 'A'	38	6	4	4	8	0	60
Kaskazini 'B'	59	3	6	4	4	4	80
Kati	68	8	13	9	3	0	101
Kusini	23	4	0	6	2	0	35
Mjini	71	37	13	8	12	28	169
Magharibi 'A'	112	56	28	10	15	69	290
Magharibi 'B'	79	35	16	12	9	31	182
Wete	47	14	1	18	31	0	111
Micheweni	41	4	1	4	3	0	53
Chake Chake	43	7	1	14	23	0	88
Mkoani	40	3	0	6	4	0	53
Total	621	177	83	95	114	132	1,222

Source: Zanzibar Police Headquarter

Table D.5. 4: Number Reported Gender Based Violence against Women and Children by District and Sex; 2019 - 2021

District	2019				2020				2021			
	Women	Girls	Boys	Total	Women	Girls	Boys	Total	Women	Girls	Boys	Total
Kaskazini 'A'	8	49	6	63	11	44	5	60	11	43	6	60
Kaskazini 'B'	10	63	10	83	13	50	10	73	20	53	7	80
Kati	9	77	15	101	9	78	10	97	5	88	8	101
Kusini	4	24	1	29	6	41	4	51	5	26	4	35
Mjini	55	137	75	267	61	156	80	297	22	100	47	169
Magharibi 'A'	38	181	66	285	29	125	45	199	49	169	72	290
Magharibi 'B'	55	132	48	235	63	150	60	273	20	117	45	182
Wete	17	72	6	95	6	63	11	80	6	90	15	111
Micheweni	6	55	3	64	2	33	6	41	4	44	5	53
Chake Chake	10	81	11	102	7	99	9	115	9	71	8	88
Mkoani	3	36	6	45	10	60	7	77	3	45	5	53
Total	215	907	247	1,369	217	899	247	1,363	154	846	222	1,222

Source: Zanzibar Police Headquarter

Table D.5. 5: Number of Reported Gender Based Violence against Children by Age group and Sex; 2021

Age group (Years)	Type of cruelty and gender based violence											
	Rape	Sodomize	Interference against nature	Abduction			Indecent assault			Assaults		
	Girl	Boy	Girl	Boy			Girl	Boy	Girl	Boy	Girl	Total
0-5	14	12	5	0	1	1	10	0	0	13	30	43
6-10	32	62	20	0	2	4	30	5	6	71	90	161
11-14	132	74	30	0	16	2	28	13	11	89	217	306
15-17	385	29	25	0	64	0	21	20	14	49	509	558
Total	563	177	80	0	83	7	89	38	31	222	846	1,068

Source: Zanzibar Police Headquarter

NOTE: Rape: Involves women and girls only**Sodomize:** Involves boys only**Interference Against Nature:** Involves women and girls only**Table D.5. 6: Percentage of Reported Cases of Violence against Children by Sex and District; 2016- 2021**

District	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys
Kaskazini 'A '	90.3	9.7	85.7	14.3	90.2	9.8	89.1	10.9	89.8	10.2	87.8	12.2
Kaskazini 'B '	83.3	16.7	82.7	17.3	91.1	8.9	86.3	13.7	83.3	16.7	88.3	11.7
Kati	95.0	5.0	96.6	3.4	86.3	13.8	83.7	16.3	88.6	11.4	91.7	8.3
Kusini	93.2	6.8	96.8	3.2	93.0	7.0	96.0	4.0	91.1	8.9	86.7	13.3
Mjini	80.5	19.5	87.9	12.1	98.8	1.2	64.6	35.4	66.1	33.9	68.0	32.0
Magharibi 'A '	84.2	15.8	92.5	7.5	98.2	1.8	73.3	26.7	73.5	26.5	70.1	29.9
Magharibi 'B '	93.1	6.9	88.0	12.0	100.0	0.0	73.3	26.7	71.4	28.6	72.2	27.8
Wete	97.7	2.3	86.5	13.5	90.8	9.2	92.3	7.7	85.1	14.9	85.7	14.3
Micheweni	90.9	9.1	7.0	30.0	92.3	7.7	94.8	5.2	84.6	15.4	89.8	10.2
Chake Chake	92.7	7.3	92.0	8.0	99.1	0.9	88.0	12.0	91.7	8.3	89.9	10.1
Mkoani	100.0	0.0	96.3	3.7	100	0.0	85.7	14.3	89.6	10.4	90.0	10.0
Zanzibar	89.3	10.7	89.9	10.1	80.7	19.3	78.6	21.4	78.4	21.6	79.2	20.8

Source: Zanzibar Police Headquarter

Table D.5. 7: Number of Reported Gender Based Violence against Women and Children by Place of Occurrence and Sex; 2021

Place of Occurrence	Rape	Sodomize	Interference against nature	Abduction			Indecent assault			Assaults			Total		
	Women	Men	Women	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total
Home	295	65	35	50	0	50	60	3	63	42	30	72	482	98	580
Work Place	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Other Place	325	112	48	45	0	45	47	4	51	52	8	60	517	124	641
Total	621	177	83	95	0	95	107	7	114	94	38	132	1,000	222	1,222

Source: Zanzibar Police Headquarter

NOTE: Rape: Involves women and girls only**Sodomize:** Involves boys only**Interference Against Nature:** Involves women and girls only

Table D.5. 8: Type of Cruelty and Gender Based Violence by Action Taken, 2021

Type of Violence	Number of Incidence	Victims			Action Taken								
		Women	Children		Filed to the court	Convicted	Acquitted	DNA	Closed at Police	Sent to DPP	Under investigation (Police)	Charge sheet	Closed at Court
			Girls	Boys									
Rape	621	58	563		26	39	207	230	38	62	13	6	621
Sodomize	177			177	7	2	62	88	3	12	2	1	177
Interference Against Nature	83	3	80		2	0	9	67	4	0	0	1	83
Abduction	95	12	83	0	3	6	19	30	6	22	9	0	95
Indecent Assault	114	18	89	7	4	4	33	61	2	9	1	0	114
Assaults	132	63	31	38	0	0	3	51	14	42	22	0	132
Total	1,222	154	846	222	42	51	333	527	67	147	47	8	1,222

Source: Police Headquarter, Zanzibar

NOTE: Rape: Involves women and girls only**Sodomize:** Involves boys only**Interference Against Nature:** Involves women and girls only

Table D.5. 9: Number of Foreign Inmates by Age and Sex; 2019 - 2021

Age Group (Years)	2019			2020			2021		
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total
18 - 25	0	2	2	0	38	38	4	26	30
26 - 35	1	3	4	2	8	10	2	9	11
36 - 45	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	2
46+	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
Total	1	6	7	3	47	50	6	38	44

Source: Zanzibar Correction Department

Table D.5. 10: Number of Foreign Remands by Age and Sex; 2019 - 2021

Age group (Years)	2019			2020			2021		
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total
18 - 25	0	3	3	1	37	38	1	26	27
26 - 35	0	0	0	0	12	12	1	4	5
36 - 45	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	2	2
46+	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0
Total	0	5	5	1	56	57	2	32	34

Source: Zanzibar Correction Department

Table D.5. 11: Number of Inmates Completed Their Legal Bonds by Age Groups and Sex, 2019 -2021

Age Group (Years)	2019			2020			2021		
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total
Under 18	0	1	1	0	6	6	0	3	3
18 - 25	1	63	64	1	115	116	2	136	138
26 - 35	1	87	88	1	98	99	1	158	159
36 - 45	0	34	34	0	49	49	0	41	41
46+	0	21	21	0	12	12	1	6	7
Total	2	206	208	2	280	282	4	344	348

Source: Zanzibar Correction Department

Table D.5. 12: Number of Inmates Completed on the Order from the Court by Age and Sex; 2019 - 2021

Age group	2019			2020			2021		
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total
Under 18	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	1	1
18 - 25	0	3	3	1	9	10	4	29	33
26 - 35	0	0	0	2	13	15	5	42	47
36 - 45	0	0	0	1	5	6	2	18	20
46+	0	2	2	0	3	3	1	11	12
Total	0	5	5	4	35	39	12	101	113

Source: Zanzibar Correction Department

Table D.5. 13: Number of Inmates Escaped by Centre and Sex; 2019 - 2021

Center	2019			2020			2021		
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total
Kiinua Miguu	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0
Kinumoshi	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Ubago	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Wete	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	2	2
Tungamaa	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	2
Kangagani	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	5	5	0	6	6	0	5	5

Source: Zanzibar Correction Department

D.6 Social Welfare

This section presents the information about the children and those old people that are living at different cared center in Zanzibar. The information disaggregated by gender. In 2021 the number of children cared increased up to 337 compared to 258 children cared in 2020. The sex composition of orphans fluctuates between years; for the year 2019, there were more boys (205) compared to girls (132) (Table D.6.2). The number of old people cared has decreased from 134 in 2020 to 71 in 2021. This is also similar to either sex, except that there slightly of more males compared with females. For the year 2021, there were 71 old people cared in elderly, homes which 29 were females and 42 are males (Table D.6.2).

Table D.6. 1: Number of Population with Disability by Region and Type of Disability, 2012 Census

Region	Type of Disability							Total
	Albinism	Seeing	Hearing	Walking	Remembering	Self-care	Other	
Kaskazini Unguja	34	3,723	2,058	1,526	1,346	1,052	16	9,755
Kusini Unguja	33	3,239	2,014	1,325	1,180	670	896	9,357
Mjini Magharibi	181	10,927	4,847	4,384	3,731	2,959	69	27,098
Kaskazini Pemba	47	3,684	2,656	1,919	1,915	1,452	33	11,706
Kusini Pemba	55	5,744	3,565	2,307	2,478	1,368	1,281	16,798
Zanzibar	350	27,317	15,140	11,461	10,650	7,501	2,295	74,714

Source: 2012 Tanzania Population and Housing Census

Table D.6. 2: Reported Number of Persons with Disability by Age Groups and Type of Disability, 2021

Disability Type	Sex	Age group (Years)				Total
		0-14	15-34	35-64	65 +	
Physical	Male	201	327	727	547	1,802
	Female	155	504	450	244	1,353
Visual	Male	227	171	327	777	1,502
	Female	348	297	459	656	1,760
Deaf	Male	207	413	532	721	1,873
	Female	274	201	327	527	1,329
Mental	Male	205	447	412	276	1,340
	Female	177	227	237	176	817
Skin Disorders (Ulemavu wa Ngozi)	Male	236	425	264	303	1,228
	Female	147	227	150	307	831
Albinism	Male	80	133	206	121	540
	Female	142	177	247	165	731
Multiple	Male	225	223	109	382	939
	Female	247	180	157	167	751
Total	Male	1,381	2,139	2,577	3,127	9,224
	Female	1,490	1,813	2,027	2,242	7,572

Source: Department of Social welfare

Table D.6. 3: Number of Children and Old People Cared by Sex; 2012-2021

Type of Centre	Sex	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Children	Boys	102	99	108	94	94	120	125	358	160	205
	Girls	72	75	90	94	93	102	96	110	98	132
	Total	174	174	198	188	187	222	221	468	258	337
Old People	Male	79	87	82	71	68	69	69	71	74	42
	Female	82	67	66	56	57	57	58	55	60	29
	Total	161	154	148	127	125	126	127	126	134	71

Source: Department of Social welfare

Table D.6. 4: Number of Children Cared Type of Centre and Sex; 2019- 2021

Type of Centre	Sex	2019	2020	2021
Mazizini Social Welfare	Male	18	17	13
	Female	17	16	13
SOS Village	Male	66	48	36
	Female	41	36	48
SOS Youth	Male	67	67	0
	Female	21	27	0
Islah Orphanage Centre**	Male	12	10	0
	Female	4	6	0
African Muslim Agency, Unguja**	Male	48	0	0
	Female	0	0	0
Montessori Orphanage	Male	9	9	7
	Female	6	6	9
Markaz Fysabilillah Fuoni**	Male	20	9	0
	Female	21	7	0
African Muslim Agency, Pemba**	Male	118	0	0
	Female	NA	NA	0
Assalam Orphanage Centre	Male	NA	NA	21
	Female	NA	NA	6
Kidundo Orphanage	Male	NA	NA	14
	Female	NA	NA	10
Sakina Girls Home	Male	NA	NA	0
	Female	NA	NA	19
Darul ahabab	Male	NA	NA	50
	Female	NA	NA	0
Fatma Houses	Male	NA	NA	18
	Female	NA	NA	8
ZASO	Male	NA	NA	21
	Female	NA	NA	19
Markaz Lyquin Cetres	Male	NA	NA	25
	Female	NA	NA	0
Total	Male	358	160	205
	Female	110	98	132
	Total	468	258	337

Source: Department of Social welfare

Note: ** Centre was Closed in 2021.

NA = Not Available (No children)

D.7 Sports Statistics

The information of the Sport Statistics is under control of Zanzibar National Sport Council (ZNSC). The Zanzibar National Sport Council (ZNSC) has a role to stimulate the implementation of sporting policies in Zanzibar , to ensure that all sporting clubs and groups follow the laid down policies, constitutions, rules , laws, regulation and procedures on each game and other sporting activities; has also a role to corporate with other appropriate authority in administering registration of playing ground in order to prevent the trace-passing of those grounds; to develop and maintain in accordance with the registration of sport regulations and any direction as may be deemed fit.

The Council also has to ensure that all Sports Associations shall establish and formulate the reconciliatory and appellate Committee in their Sport Associations at all levels and also has a power to participate in all meetings concerning Sports Association and local at international level. The information covers; the number of sports clubs registered, number of football teams by division and number of referees by type of sports.

Table D.7. 1: Type of Sports Clubs Registered by Type of Sport, 2017-2021

Types of Sport	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Football	1,455	1,484	1,484	1,581	1581
Netball	28	28	28	27	27
Athletics	23	13	13	13	13
Basketball	36	37	37	46	46
Handball	10	10	10	12	12
Hockey	3	3	3	4	4
Swimming	8	12	12	13	13
Judo	6	5	5	3	3
Cycling	18	18	18	22	22
Volleyball	20	20	20	20	20
Weightlifting	4	4	4	5	5
Squash	3	3	3	4	4
Wrestling	5	5	5	5	5
Karate Combat	19	60	60	106	106
Playing Cards	46	58	58	61	61
Table tennis	17	5	8	8	8
Chess	2	2	2	1	1
Bao	51	51	51	51	51
Motocross	4	4	4	4	4
ZABESA	51	55	55	62	62
Shotokan Karate Association	20	20	20	23	23
Gojuruu Karate Association	8	8	8	7	7
Baseball and Softball	3	3	3	6	6
Body Building	4	4	4	6	6
Zanzibar Taekwondo WTF	0	13	7	12	12
Aikido	0	10	10	23	23
Taekwondo ITF	0	0	4	3	8
Karata	12	0	0	0	40
Chama cha Kamba	0	0	4	0	7
Badminton	0	0	0	0	3
Lawn Tennis	0	0	0	0	2
Cricket	0	0	0	0	2
Zanzibar Deaf Association	0	0	0	0	5
Pool Table	0	0	0	0	2
Special Olympics	0	0	0	0	8
Golf	0	0	0	0	1
Zanzibar Disabled Association	0	0	0	0	3
Zanzibar Health for Sportsmen	0	0	0	0	1
Nage	0	0	0	0	36
Total	1,856	1,935	1,940	2,122	2,237

Source: Department of Sports Zanzibar

Table D.7. 2: Number of Zanzibar Football Players Outside Zanzibar by Club; 2015-2021

Club	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Azam S. Club	4	3	4	4	4
Yanga	4	3	5	3	1
Simba	0	0	1	0	0
Villa Squard	1	1	1	0	0
African Lyon	1	1	2	0	0
Mtibwa	2	2	3	3	2
Moro United	0	0	4	0	0
Stand	3	3	0	0	0
Ruvu JKT	4	4	4	0	1
Prison	1	1	1	0	2
Singida United	1	1	1	0	0
Mwadui Shinyanga	1	1	1	0	0
Kagera Suger	2	2	2	0	0
Ndanda FC	1	2	2	0	0
Lipuli FC	1	1	1	0	1
KMC	0	0	0	1	0
Geita Gold	0	0	0	0	2
Namungo	0	0	0	0	5
Ihefu	0	0	0	0	2
Costal Union	0	0	0	0	1
Biashara United	0	0	0	0	2
Total	26	25	32	11	23

Source: National Sports Council, Zanzibar

Table D.7. 3: Number of Referees with and without FIFA Badges by Sex;2017- 2021

Referees	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
With FIFA															
Badge	3	1	4	3	1	4	3	1	4	2	1	3	2	0	2
Without															
FIFA Badge	143	13	156	143	13	156	143	13	156	156	47	203	87	3	90
Total	146	14	160	146	14	160	146	14	160	158	48	206	89	3	92*

Source: Department of Sports Zanzibar

Note:

* The number of referees declined because most of the referees don't have certificates.

E. LABOUR STATISTICS

Office of the Chief Government Statistician collects data on labour Statistics mainly from Formal Sector Employment and Earnings Survey (FSEES) and the Integrated Labour Force Survey (ILFS). FSEES is an annual establishment based survey, usually undertaken in the month of June of every year to all Government, Government Parastatals and registered Private Institutions. The main objective of the FSEES is to provide information on employment and earnings to be used for planning, policy formulation and decision making processes. Collected information on the number of employees and their salaries refers to the month of June only, while cash earnings cover the whole financial year (July – June).

ILFS is a household based survey undertaken after every five years. The survey runs for the whole year, partly to take care of the seasonality effect on employment. ILFS comprises four survey modules: Labour Force General, Informal Sector, Time Use and Child Labour.

E.1 Labour Market

Table E.1. 1: Summary Indicators of Integrated Labour Force Survey, 2006, 2014 and 2020/21

Indicators	2006			2014			2020/2021		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Labor Force Participation Rate	83.4	88.5	76.8	79.4	83.7	74.3	76.0	77.1	74.8
Total Unemployment Rate	5.5	1.6	11.4	14.3	7.5	23.3	19.6	13.7	25.9
Youth (15-24) Unemployment Rate	8.7	3.4	17.9	27.0	15.7	45.8	33.3	25.3	42.3
Youth (15-35) Unemployment Rate	19.6	11.6	31.3	21.3	11.9	33.6	27.4	21.1	34.0
Employment to Population Ratio	78.8	87	68	68.0	77.4	57.0	61.1	66.5	55.4
Underemployment Rate	12.5	12	13.4	11.9	11.6	12.3	15.9	12.6	20.1
Inactivity Rate	16.6	11.5	23.2	20.6	16.3	25.7	23.5	22.2	24.9
Total Labor Force	513,032	308,436	204,596	616,089	351,049	265,039	750,722	390,766	359,956

Source: Integrated Labor Force Survey, 2014 and 2020/2021

E.2 Employment and Earnings

Total employment for all sectors (i.e. Government, Government Parastatals and Private) decreased by 0.7 percent from 67,095 employees in 2020/2021 to 66,656 employees in 2019/2020. The total wage bill in 2020/2021 was TZS 583,680 million, of which TZS 454,348 millions of total wage bill was used for payment of salaries and TZS 22,074 million for free ration (Table E.2.1).

For the year 2020/2021, employment of Government sector was 38,746, of which female employees (22,556) exceeded male employees (16,190). Education (17,171 employees) and Public administration and defense; compulsory social security (10,194 employees) industries had the highest number of female employees (Table E.2.2). The wage bill for the Government sector in 2020/2021 used for salary payments was TZS 246,901 million while TZS 9,471 million were payments for free ration. Education services spent TZS 108,643 million as wage bill for salary.

In 2020/2021 Government Parastatals employed 7,002 persons, of whom 4,526 were males. Transportation and storage industry had the highest number of employees (1,974) compared with other industries (Table E.2.3).

The wage bill for all Private institutions stood at TZS 178,506 million, of which TZS 140,228 million were for salary payments, TZS 9,632 million for free rations and TZS 28,646 million as payments for other benefits paid to employees. Accommodation and food services industry shared TZS 98,127 million of the Private wage bill.

Table E.2. 1: Distribution of Employees and Earnings by Sector and Sex, 2015/2016 – 2020/2021

Year	Sector	Number of employees			Earnings (TZS Millions)			
		Male	Female	Total	Salary	Free-ration	Other Benefit	Wage Bill
2015/2016*	Government	15,700	16,357	32,057	136,197	2,924	29,426	168,547
	Parastatals	3,637	1,629	5,266	35,566	1,052	22,530	59,148
	Private	11,181	5,798	16,979	70,835	11,164	21,486	103,486
	Total	30,518	23,784	54,302	242,598	15,140	73,442	331,181
2016/2017	Government	14,883	16,459	31,342	193,409	3,324	52,973	249,706
	Parastatals	3,839	1,708	5,547	44,380	2,605	22,984	69,969
	Private	12,619	6,632	19,251	91,429	11,891	23,097	126,417
	Total	31,341	24,799	56,140	329,218	17,819	99,054	446,092
2017/2018	Government	14,975	17,169	32,144	196,867	1,297	48,635	246,800
	Parastatals	3,639	1,977	5,616	51,292	2,461	23,721	77,474
	Private	14,206	7,113	21,319	116,838	11,912	29,628	158,377
	Total	32,820	26,259	59,079	364,997	15,670	101,984	482,651
2018/2019	Government	14,562	17,753	32,315	210,966	1,159	54,634	266,760
	Parastatals	4,395	2,085	6,480	59,593	2,112	27,584	89,289
	Private	16,031	7,978	24,009	135,207	17,479	29,542	182,228
	Total	34,988	27,816	62,804	405,766	20,751	111,760	538,277
2019/2020	Government	15,545	19,888	35,433	211,949	2,603	69,327	283,878
	Parastatals	4,306	2,153	6,459	70,372	3,434	20,953	94,759
	Private	17,102	8,101	25,203	135,887	14,164	26,932	176,982
	Total	36,953	30,142	67,095	418,207	20,200	117,212	555,619
2020/2021	Government	16,190	22,556	38,746	246,901	9,471	53,328	309,700
	Parastatals	4,526	2,476	7,002	67,220	2,971	25,284	95,474
	Private	14,141	6,767	20,908	140,228	9,632	28,646	178,506
	Total	34,857	31,799	66,656	454,348	2,074	107,258	583,680

Source: Employment and Earnings Surveys, 2015/2016 - 2019/2020

Note:

* 2015/2016 exclude Formal Private Establishments with 1- 4 employees

Table E.2. 2: Number of Government Employees and Earnings by Industry and Sex, 2020/2021

Industry	Number of Employees			Earnings (TZS Millions)			
	Male	Female	Total	Salary	Free Ration	Other Benefit	Wage bill
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,158	930	2,088	11,521	84	1,201	12,806
Manufacturing	75	50	125	757	12	154	924
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	927	994	1,921	8,625	3,883	4,688	17,196
Construction	627	118	745	5,944	17	848	6,809
Financial and insurance activities	41	2	43	234	-	16	251
Professional, Scientific and technical activities	578	387	965	6,959	229	5,208	12,396
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	5,484	4,710	10,194	71,270	4,964	28,906	105,139
Education	5,137	12,034	17,171	108,643	190	7,767	116,600
Human health and social work activity	2,000	3,191	5,191	29,608	71	4,292	33,971
Art, entertainment and recreation	159	140	299	3,252	21	242	3,516
Other service activities	4	-	4	87	-	4	92
Total	16,190	22,556	38,746	246,901	9,471	53,328	309,700

Source: Employment and Earnings Survey, 2020/2021

Table E.2. 3: Number of Government Parastatal Employees and Earnings by Industry and Sex, 2020/2021

Industry	Number of Employees			Earnings (TZS Millions)			
	Male	Female	Total	Salary	Free Ration	Other Benefit	Wage bill
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19	2	21	1,119	-	50	1,168
Manufacturing	28	20	48	280	-	15	295
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	709	150	859	7,074	709	4,322	12,105
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	688	100	788	3,996	44	740	4,780
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	244	104	348	3,104	125	623	3,852
Transportation and storage	1,225	749	1,974	9,699	125	2,554	12,378
Information and communication	222	247	469	3,051	19	1,119	4,189
Financial and insurance activities	479	329	808	16,769	1,658	9,411	27,838
Real estate activities	38	34	72	871	24	212	1,107
Professional, Scientific and technical activities	43	18	61	1,339	6	339	1,684
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	391	424	815	11,069	205	4,148	15,423
Education	413	264	677	8,509	36	1,686	10,231
Human health and social work activity	27	35	62	340	19	65	424
Total	4,526	2,476	7,002	67,220	2,971	25,284	95,474

Source: Employment and Earnings Survey, 2020/2021

Table E.2. 4: Number of Private Employees and Earnings by Industry and Sex, 2020/2021

Industry	Number of Employees			Earnings (TZS Millions)			
	Male	Female	Total	Salary	Free Ration	Other Benefit	Wage bill
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	95	85	180	509	56	189	754
Mining and Quarrying	123	60	183	758	-	85	843
Manufacturing	831	222	1,053	4,715	204	1,353	6,272
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	78	97	175	444	722	74	1,239
Construction	1,092	65	1,157	6,841	120	1,782	8,743
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	582	327	909	3,934	183	1,171	5,288
Transportation and storage	773	152	925	5,945	181	1,804	7,931
Accommodation and food services activities	6,648	3,175	9,823	77,398	7,223	13,506	98,127
Information and communication	177	75	252	4,268	29	428	4,725
Financial and insurance activities	80	47	127	2,148	53	604	2,806
Real estate activities	4	3	7	22	-	0	22
Professional, Scientific and technical activities	64	55	119	832	29	167	1,028
Administrative and support service activities	925	71	996	2,880	53	114	3,048
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	485	103	588	2,670	30	893	3,593
Education	1,542	1,662	3,204	18,407	634	4,607	23,647
Human health and social work activity	432	474	906	6,469	65	1,473	8,006
Art, entertainment and recreation	56	27	83	498	28	66	593
Other service activities	154	67	221	1,490	22	329	1,840
Total	14,141	6,767	20,908	140,228	9,632	28,646	178,506

Source: Employment and Earnings Survey, 2020/2021

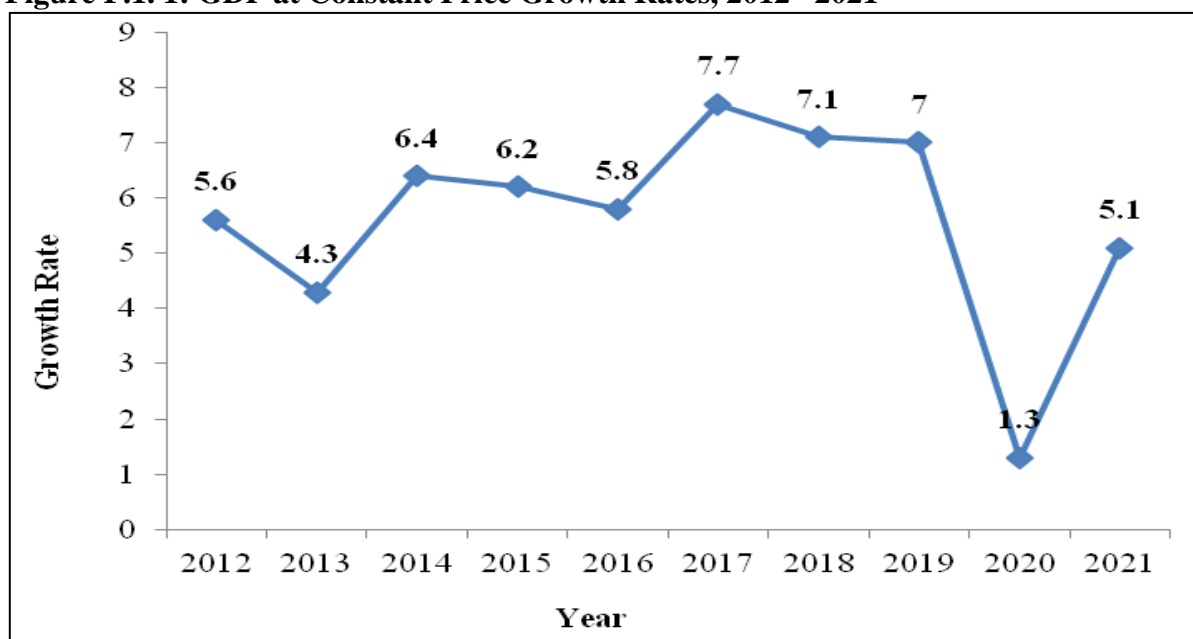
F. MACRO ECONOMIC STATISTICS

F.1 National Accounts

The Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is defined as the monetary value of all finished goods and services produced within an economic territory in a specific period of time (usually one year). It is the most important indicator in the System of National Accounts (SNA) used to gauge the health of a country's economy. The Production, Expenditure and Income methods are the approaches to its measurements; results of which are presented in current (years) or constant (base year or real) prices. The Office of the Chief Government Statistician has adopted the Production approach to the compilation of Zanzibar's GDP estimates.

For the year 2021, GDP at current prices stood at TZS 4,632.7 billion, interpreting the per capita income of TZS 2,704,000. At constant 2015 prices, the GDP increased to TZS 3,275.3 billion compared with TZS 3,116.0 billion observed in the previous year. This indicates that Zanzibar's economy for the year 2021 grew by 5.1 percent (Table F.1.1).

The observed growth in the economy was a result of recovering of the economy caused by increased of Trade and Repairs (14.9 percent), Finance and Insurance (6.6 percent) and also increased by number of tourists from 260,644 in 2020 to 394,185 in 2021 which resulted to increase Accommodation and Food Services (from negative 12.7 percent in 2020 to 6.6 percent in 2021); and the service sector also showed a significant growth of 6.8 percent (Table F.1.5).

Figure F.1. 1: GDP at Constant Price Growth Rates, 2012– 2021

Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician

Table F.1. 1: Summary Statistics 2012 – 2021

Descriptions	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP at market prices										
At current prices (Billion shillings)	1,599	1,840	2,144	2,357	2,749	3,234	3,733	4,136	4,209	4,780
At constant 2015 prices (Billion shillings)	1,998	2,085	2,217	2,356	2,491	2,684	2,875	3,078	3,116	3,275
Quantity index (2015=100)	85	89	94	100	106	114	122	131	132	139
Constant price growth rates (%)	5.6	4.3	6.4	6.2	5.8	7.7	7.1	7.0	1.3	5.1
Implicit price deflators (2015=100)	80	88	97	100	110	120	130	134	135	146
GDP per capita at current prices										
GDP per capita (TZS '000)	1,231	1,377	1,555	1,666	1,889	2,108	2,367	2,551	2,526	2,790
GDP per capita (US \$)	783	861	940	834	868	946	1,046	1,115	1,099	1,208
GDP per capita at constant 2015 prices										
GDP per capita (TZS '000)	1,538	1,560	1,608	1,666	1,712	1,750	1,823	1,898	1,870	1,912
GDP per capita (US \$)	770	781	805	834	857	876	913	951	936	957
Memorandum items										
Population ('000)	1,299	1,336	1,379	1,414	1,455	1,534	1,577	1,621	1,666	1,713
Exchange rate TZS per US \$	1,572	1,599	1,653	1,997	2,177	2,229	2,264	2,289	2,298	2,310

Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

Table F.1. 2: Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity, at Current Prices 2012 – 2021 (TZS Billion)

Economic Activities	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	379.9	432	475.7	519.7	603.1	694.9	777.9	875.2	959.4	1,293.7
Industries	301.5	348.8	381.6	433.5	528.6	631.6	652.9	748.3	826.2	908.4
Services	752.1	871.3	1061.3	1173.5	1338.8	1574.9	1914.8	2097.8	2010.0	2163.9
Taxes on Products	165.3	187.5	225.1	229.9	278.5	332.3	387.4	414.4	413.2	414.1
<i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>										
Crops	171.3	203.6	213	227.7	256.5	312.8	315.5	306.8	369.7	380.5
Livestock	70.4	80.3	96	113.5	166.8	165.3	224	320.4	331.3	617.9
Forestry	32.8	34.6	38.7	41.3	42.6	51.4	48.4	50	52	58.5
Fishing	105.4	113.5	128.1	137.2	137.2	165.5	190	198	206.4	236.8
<i>Industries</i>										
Mining and quarrying	15.6	18.1	19.6	23.5	28.9	36.3	42.7	43.6	42.9	41.2
Manufacturing	132.4	147.9	160.4	180.1	195.1	210.7	217.8	274	324.9	335.5
Electricity and gas	5.7	10.2	7.9	11.7	28.9	29.9	31.1	48.5	59.0	59.5
Water supply and sewerage	6.8	11.8	18.2	19.6	20.7	21.6	22.1	24.5	24.0	26.0
Construction	140.9	160.8	175.5	198.7	255	333.1	339.2	357.7	375.4	446.2
<i>Services</i>										
Trade and repairs	131.4	138.9	150.6	162.1	175.3	200.5	216.6	208	211.7	222.8
Transport and storage	75.8	81.4	94	102	109.1	109.3	115.7	129.8	141.8	141.2
Accommodation and food services	234.6	264.7	296.1	331	390.3	479.2	721.7	833.4	666.5	755.3
Accommodation	182.2	208.3	235.8	268.1	319.6	394	601.9	698.1	571.1	637.9
Food and beverage services	52.3	56.4	60.3	62.9	70.7	85.3	119.7	135.3	95.5	117.4
Information and communication	20.7	28	54.3	52.5	51.2	37.3	36.7	65.1	70.8	74.8
Financial and insurance activities	37.2	45.2	62.1	78.2	90.1	117.5	139.7	143.2	144.8	150.8
Real estate activities	57.5	78.7	121.8	127.9	180.4	273.9	300.6	320.1	348.9	379.5
Professional, scientific and technical	1.2	1.9	3.1	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.6
Administrative and support services	18.2	20.9	22.0	25.0	24.9	28.5	29.5	34.0	27.9	30.2
Public administration	110.0	133.4	159.0	181.9	194.4	199.3	213.9	215.1	229.7	230.9
Education	32.4	43.6	61.2	69.4	75.3	80.3	85.3	92.6	99.8	114.0
Human health and social work	20.5	23.5	26.6	29.7	33.8	36.2	37.5	39.7	43.5	38.3

Economic Activities	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.1
Other service activities	18.4	22.3	24.9	27.0	33.1	39.2	45.7	48.1	58.5	65.9
Domestic services	3.2	3.3	4.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.7	7.0	7.3
<i>Less FISIM</i>	-10.6	-16.2	-20.3	-23.9	-31.1	-39	-41.8	-46.1	-49.1	-54.9
<i>GDP at basic prices</i>	<i>1,433.5</i>	<i>1,652.1</i>	<i>1,918.6</i>	<i>2,126.7</i>	<i>2,470.5</i>	<i>2,901.4</i>	<i>3,345.6</i>	<i>3,721.3</i>	<i>3,795.6</i>	<i>4,366.1</i>
<i>Taxes on products</i>	<i>165.3</i>	<i>187.5</i>	<i>225.1</i>	<i>229.9</i>	<i>278.5</i>	<i>332.3</i>	<i>387.4</i>	<i>414.4</i>	<i>413.2</i>	<i>414.1</i>
GDP at purchaser prices	1,598.8	1,839.6	2,143.7	2,356.6	2,749.0	3,233.7	3,733.0	4,135.7	4,208.9	4,780.2

Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

Table F.1. 3: Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2012 – 2021, at Constant 2015 Prices (TZS Billion)

Description	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP at market prices										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	465	492.3	493.4	519.7	539.5	582.2	603.8	619.4	639.8	656.4
Industries	355.4	369.3	394.9	433.5	467.0	493.1	511.8	565.8	595.4	607.6
Services	988.8	1,027.1	1,110.6	1,172.5	1,237.1	1,332.5	1,473.3	1,601.0	1,585.1	1715.5
Taxes on Products	189.2	196.1	218.4	229.9	247.7	276.1	286.6	291.3	296.0	295.8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing										
Crops	221.8	236.1	219.2	227.7	235.9	261	270.6	254.9	258.1	263.8
Livestock	83.5	91.8	100.2	113.5	124.7	136.2	146.7	171.7	185.7	191.4
Forestry	40.1	40.0	40.6	41.3	42.3	44.1	44.2	45.9	43.8	45.6
Fishing	119.5	124.5	133.4	137.2	136.6	140.8	142.2	147	152.1	155.6
Industries										
Mining and quarrying	20.8	21.5	21.4	23.5	27.2	32.7	37.1	36.4	34.2	36.6
Manufacturing	140.5	148.9	162.4	180.1	194.6	211.3	215.7	259.9	276.8	280.9
Electricity and gas	10.1	10.4	10.9	11.7	12.6	13.1	13.8	14.5	14.1	12.6
Water supply and sewerage	16.0	17.0	18.1	19.6	20.9	22.4	23.1	26.0	26.5	28.5
Construction	168.0	171.5	182.1	198.7	211.7	213.4	222.1	228.9	243.8	249.0
Services										
Trade and repairs	161.1	169.6	166.7	162.1	169.3	180.3	194.6	212.5	228.2	265.3

Description	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Transport and storage	84.0	90.1	98.5	102.0	107.6	111.4	121.8	127.5	119.1	130.2
Accommodation and food services	264.1	282.2	297.8	331	375.5	429.2	504.7	562.7	491	545.1
Accommodation	212.8	227.7	240.5	268.1	305.2	350.0	409.5	457.9	405.9	450.4
Food and beverage services	51.3	54.5	57.3	62.9	70.3	79.2	95.3	104.8	85.0	94.7
Information and communication	53.2	44.8	57.7	52.5	44.7	51.6	53.4	56.3	54.5	45.6
Financial and insurance activities	52.1	52.2	64.5	78.6	83.7	91.6	95.6	98.3	100.4	111.7
Real estate activities	109.3	115.0	121.4	128.4	136.2	144.7	154.0	164.2	175.4	187.6
Professional, scientific and technical	1.6	2.3	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1
Administrative and support services	22.4	23.8	22.5	23.2	22.8	24.4	25.6	27.4	26.1	23.8
Public administration	147.8	147.1	169.7	181.9	180.9	175.9	185.6	207.3	234.7	247.1
Education	54.4	60.2	67.2	69.4	71.5	73.3	78.5	84.4	92.5	92.2
Human health and social work	26.3	27.5	29.6	29.7	30.8	31.2	32.0	32.8	33.2	34.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.5
Other service activities	23.3	24.8	26.1	27	30.4	34.4	39.3	40.1	45.3	49.1
Domestic services	4.7	4.9	5	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3
<i>Less FISIM</i>	<i>-16.9</i>	<i>-18.7</i>	<i>-21.2</i>	<i>-23.9</i>	<i>-27.9</i>	<i>-27.7</i>	<i>-24.8</i>	<i>-25.5</i>	<i>-28.5</i>	<i>-29.3</i>
<i>GDP at basic prices</i>	<i>1,809.1</i>	<i>1,888.8</i>	<i>1,998.8</i>	<i>2,125.8</i>	<i>2,243.6</i>	<i>2,407.7</i>	<i>2,588.8</i>	<i>2,786.2</i>	<i>2,820.3</i>	<i>2,979.5</i>
<i>Taxes on products</i>	<i>189.2</i>	<i>196.1</i>	<i>218.4</i>	<i>229.9</i>	<i>247.7</i>	<i>276.1</i>	<i>286.6</i>	<i>291.3</i>	<i>296</i>	<i>295.8</i>
GDP at purchaser prices	1,998.3	2,084.8	2,217.2	2,355.7	2,491.3	2,683.9	2,875.4	3,077.5	3,116.3	3,275.3

Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

Table F.1. 4: Gross Domestic Product Percentage Share by Economic Activity, 2012 – 2021

Description	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP at market prices										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	23.8	23.5	22.2	22.1	21.9	21.5	20.8	21.2	22.8	27.1
Industries	18.9	19.0	17.8	18.4	19.2	19.5	17.5	18.1	19.6	19.0
Services	47.0	47.4	49.5	49.8	48.7	48.7	51.3	50.7	47.8	45.3
Taxes on Products	10.3	10.2	10.5	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.8	8.7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing										
Crops	10.7	11.1	9.9	9.7	9.3	9.7	8.5	7.4	8.8	8.0
Livestock	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.8	6.1	5.1	6.0	7.7	7.9	12.9
Forestry	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Fishing	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.0
Industries										
Mining and quarrying	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
Manufacturing	8.3	8	7.5	7.6	7.1	6.5	5.8	6.6	7.7	7.0
Electricity and gas	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.2
Water supply and sewerage	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Construction	8.8	8.7	8.2	8.4	9.3	10.3	9.1	8.6	8.9	9.3
Services										
Trade and repairs	8.2	7.6	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.0	5.0	4.7
Transport and storage	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.0
Accommodation and food services	14.7	14.4	13.8	14	14.2	14.8	19.3	20.2	15.8	15.8
Accommodation	11.4	11.3	11	11.4	11.6	12.2	16.1	16.9	13.6	13.3
Food and beverage services	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.3	2.3	2.5
Information and communication	1.3	1.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.6
Financial and insurance activities	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2
Real estate activities	3.6	4.3	5.7	5.4	6.6	8.5	8.1	7.7	8.3	7.9
Professional, scientific and technical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Administrative and support services	1.1	1.1	1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
Public administration	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.1	6.2	5.7	5.2	5.5	4.8

Description	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Education	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4
Human health and social work	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other service activities	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4
Domestic services	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<i>Less FISIM</i>	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1
<i>GDP at basic prices</i>	89.7	89.8	89.5	90.2	89.9	89.7	89.6	90	90.2	91.3
<i>Taxes on products</i>	10.3	10.2	10.5	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.8	8.7
GDP at purchaser prices	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

Table F.1. 5: Gross Domestic Product Growth Rate (%) by Economic Activity, at Constant Prices, 2012– 2021

Description	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP at market prices										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.9	5.9	0.2	5.3	3.8	7.9	3.7	2.6	3.3	2.6
Industries	11.9	3.9	6.9	9.8	7.7	5.6	3.8	10.6	5.2	5.1
Services	4.0	3.9	8.1	5.6	5.5	7.7	10.6	8.7	-1.0	6.9
Taxes on Products	30.8	3.6	11.4	5.3	7.8	11.5	3.8	1.7	1.6	1.2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing										
Crops	-10.7	6.4	-7.2	3.9	3.6	10.6	3.7	-5.8	1.3	2.2
Livestock	16.2	9.9	9.2	13.3	9.8	9.3	7.7	17	8.2	3.0
Forestry	1.8	-0.2	1.5	1.6	2.5	4.2	0.3	3.8	-4.4	4.0
Fishing	0.5	4.1	7.2	2.9	-0.5	3.1	1.0	3.3	3.5	2.3
Industries										
Mining and quarrying	9.6	3.8	-0.8	9.8	15.9	20.3	13.3	-1.7	-6.0	9.9
Manufacturing	10.0	6.0	9.1	10.9	8.0	8.6	2.1	20.5	6.5	1.1
Electricity and gas	9.5	3.1	4.7	6.7	8.2	4.2	5.1	5.2	-2.8	8.0
Water supply and sewerage	6.6	5.7	6.9	8.0	6.9	7.3	2.8	12.6	1.9	6.9
Construction	14.5	2.1	6.2	9.1	6.5	0.8	4.1	3.1	6.5	8.9
Services										

Description	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Trade and repairs	4.2	5.3	-1.7	-2.8	4.4	6.5	8	9.2	7.4	14.9
Transport and storage	13.1	7.3	9.4	3.5	5.6	3.5	9.4	4.7	-6.6	9.3
Accommodation and food services	-0.2	6.8	5.5	11.1	13.5	14.3	17.6	11.5	-12.7	6.6
Accommodation	-0.4	7.0	5.6	11.5	13.8	14.7	17	11.8	-11.3	6.5
Food and beverage services	0.4	6.2	5.1	9.8	11.8	12.6	20.3	10	-18.9	7.5
Information and communication	11.1	-15.9	28.9	-9.0	-14.9	15.5	3.4	5.5	-3.2	-16.3
Financial and insurance activities	15.0	0.2	23.7	21.8	6.5	9.5	4.4	2.8	2.2	9.9
Real estate activities	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0
Professional, scientific and technical	21.4	47.9	43.4	9.2	9.6	-3.2	5.2	-2.9	1.1	5.0
Administrative and support services	23.2	5.9	-5.2	3.1	-1.9	7.2	4.9	6.9	-4.6	6.6
Public administration	-0.2	-0.5	15.4	7.1	-0.5	-2.7	5.5	11.7	13.2	5.3
Education	4.2	10.7	11.5	3.4	3.0	2.5	7.0	7.5	9.7	-0.3
Human health and social work	1.6	4.3	8.0	0.3	3.7	1.4	2.3	2.5	1.4	2.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.7	7.4	5.8	17	26.2	14.5	19.3	3.3	-4.9	1.1
Other service activities	0.0	6.5	5.3	3.6	12.5	13.4	14.2	2.0	12.9	6.9
Domestic services	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
<i>Less FISIM</i>	<i>10.2</i>	<i>10.3</i>	<i>13.7</i>	<i>12.7</i>	<i>16.6</i>	<i>-0.9</i>	<i>-10.2</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>11.7</i>	<i>2.8</i>
<i>GDP at basic prices</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>6.4</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>7.3</i>	<i>7.5</i>	<i>7.6</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>5.5</i>
<i>Taxes on products</i>	<i>30.8</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>11.4</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>11.5</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>1.2</i>
GDP at purchaser prices	5.6	4.3	6.4	6.2	5.8	7.7	7.1	7.0	1.3	5.1

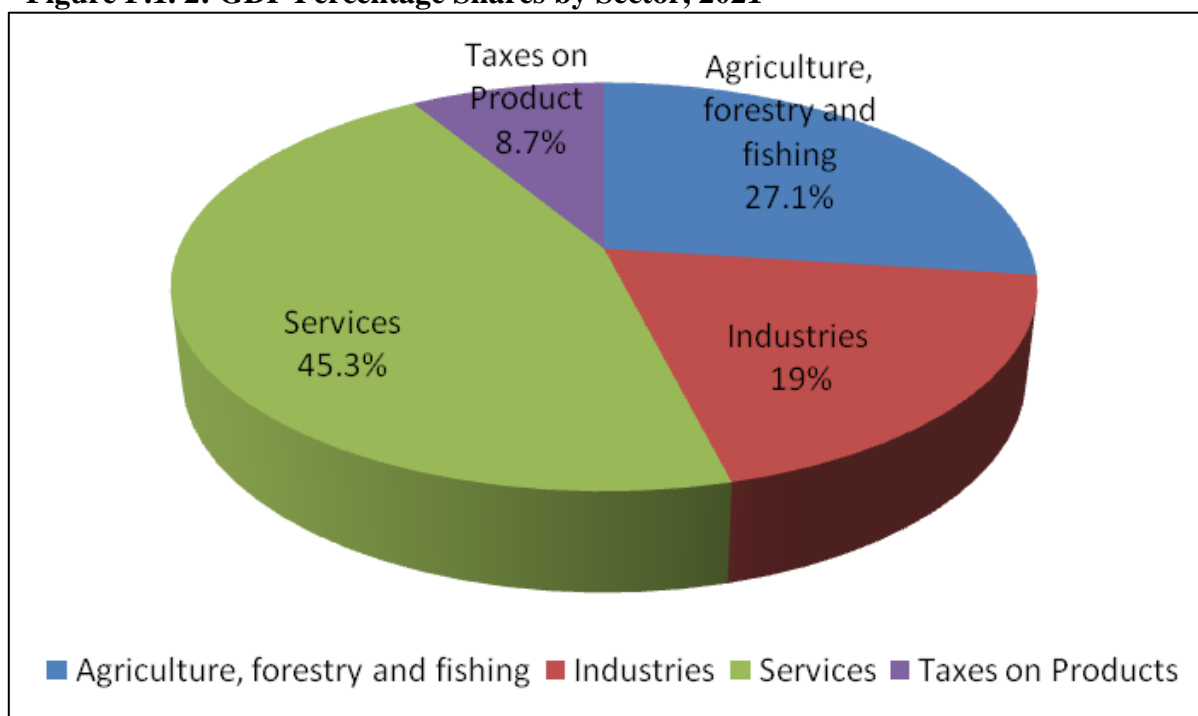
Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

Table F.1. 6: Percentage Point Contribution by Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices, 2012– 2021

Description	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP at market prices										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.7	1.4	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5
Industries	2.0	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.0	0.9
Services	2.0	1.9	4	2.8	2.7	3.8	5.2	4.4	-0.5	3.5
Taxes on Products	2.4	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing										
Crops	-1.4	0.7	-0.8	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.2
Livestock	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.2
Forestry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1
Fishing	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Industries										
Mining and quarrying	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1
Manufacturing	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.1
Electricity and gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Water supply and sewerage	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Construction	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7
Services										
Trade and repairs	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1
Transport and storage	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.4
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.8	2.0	-2.3	1.1
Accommodation	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.7	-1.7	0.9
Food and beverage services	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	-0.6	0.2
Information and communication	0.3	-0.4	0.6	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.3
Financial and insurance activities	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Real estate activities	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4

Description	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Professional, scientific and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative and support services	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Public administration	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	-0.2	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.4
Education	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
Human health and social work	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other service activities	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
Domestic services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Less FISIM</i>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0
<i>GDP at basic prices</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>5.0</i>
<i>Taxes on products</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>
GDP at purchaser prices	5.6	4.3	6.4	6.2	5.8	7.7	7.1	7	1.3	5.1

Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

Figure F.1. 2: GDP Percentage Shares by Sector, 2021

Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician

F.2 Government Finance Statistics

Introduction

The section represents a time series on Government Finance Statistics (GFS) which contains the detailed data on revenue and expenses as well as aggregate data on transactions in assets and liabilities of the Central Government. GFS data are compiled according to the framework of the 2014 GFS Manual using modified cash basis of recording. GFS data are used for the computation of a country's macroeconomic indicators that provide several summary measures of Government fiscal performance.

The presentation of GFS data represents a significant step forward in Zanzibar's effort to improve the comprehensiveness and transparency of the government finance statistics (GFS). To facilitate international comparisons, the GFSM 2014 emphasizes the presentation of Government fiscal data that should be uniformly and consistent with the System of National Accounts, 2008.

Financial Resources

During the financial year 2020/21 the total resources collected reached TZS 957.5 billion which is low for 4.4 percent compared to TZS 1,001.2 billion in the previous year. The decrease of total resources was due to decreased of domestic revenue for the year 2020/21 by 8.5 percent from TZS 807.7 billion in 2019/20 to TZS 739.1 billion. Despite the domestic revenue decreased, the contribution of tax collection is equivalent to two-third of the total resources. Moreover, the contribution of non-tax revenue has no significant changes from TZS 132.5 billion in 2019/20 to TZS 115.6 billion in 2020/21. Of the external resources, the amount of loan (domestic and external) received in 2020/21 was TZS 188.1 billion which increased by 25.9 percent compared to TZS 149.4 billion that was received during the financial year 2019/20 where by TZS 30.4 billion was received as grants to smooth the implementation of development projects in the year 2020/21.

Expenditures

The Government expenditure for the year 2020/21 reached TZS 953.8 billion showing a decrease of 6.9 percent compared with TZS 1.0 trillion spent in 2019/20. However, the overall government expenditure decreased, allocation of funds to meet recurrent expenditure was more than three quarter (TZS 740.1 billion) in 2020/21. A total of TZS 213.7 billion was spent for development projects during the year while the contribution from foreign resources was TZS

131.2 billion which decreased by 24.1 percent compared to TZS 162.8 billion that was allocated in 2019/20. During the year, the contribution of domestic financial resources that were used for development projects decreased by 40.7 percent from TZS 139.1 billion in 2019/20 to TZS 82.4 billion 2020/21.

Table F.2. 1: Summary of Total Financial Resources, 2016/17 – 2020/21 (TZS Million)

Description	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
Total Financial Resources	644,374.5	908,798.6	1,115,775.0	1,001,201.3	957,549.8
Annual Percentage Changes	14.5	41.0	22.8	-10.3	-4.4
External Resources	122,490.9	220,144.9	365,944.9	193,511.3	218,479.3
Annual Percentage Changes	-8.8	79.7	66.2	-47.1	12.9
Grants	52,523.3	43,850.2	43,447.0	44,134.5	30,425.2
Annual Percentage Changes	10.6	-16.5	-0.9	1.6	-31.1
URT 4.5 Budget Support	5,656.5	3,153.1	6,381.0	7,028.0	9,461.0
Project	46,866.8	38,115.1	37,066.0	37,106.5	20,964.2
MRDI Fund	0.0	2,582.00	0.0	0.0	0.0
Loans	69,967.6	176,294.7	322,497.9	149,376.8	188,054.1
Annual Percentage Changes	-19.4	152.0	82.9	-53.7	25.9
Domestic	8,108.1	20,000.2	32,000.0	28,474.0	61,683.0
Foreign	61,859.5	156,294.5	290,497.9	120,902.8	126,371.1
Domestic Revenue	521,883.6	688,653.7	749,830.1	807,690.0	739,070.5
Annual Percentage Changes	21.8	32.0	8.9	7.7	-8.5
Tax Revenue	478,124.5	624,653.2	672,048.7	675,172.8	623,500.3
Annual Percentage Changes	19.4	30.6	7.6	0.5	-7.7
From TRA	204,010.2	255,966.0	289,573.3	279,415.1	298,157.6
From ZRB	253,114.3	347,687.2	361,475.4	374,757.7	304,342.7
From MDAs	21,000.0	21,000.0	21,000.0	21,000.0	21,000.0
Non-Tax Revenue	43,759.1	64,000.5	77,781.3	132,517.1	115,570.2
Annual Percentage Changes	55.5	46.3	21.5	70.4	-12.8
From MDAs	43,759.1	64,000.5	77,781.3	132,517.1	115,570.2

Source: President Office Finance and Planning

Table F.2. 2: Domestic Revenue Collections, 2015/16 – 2020/21

Description	(TZS Million)				
	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
Total Domestic Revenue	21,883.6	688,653.7	749,830.1	807,690.0	739,070.5
Tax Revenue	478,124.5	624,653.2	672,048.7	675,172.8	623,500.3
Total Revenue from TRA	204,010.2	255,966.0	289,573.3	279,415.1	298,157.6
Annual Percentage Changes	19.4	25.5	13.1	-3.5	6.7
From Customs Revenue Dept.	122,194.2	142,842.6	146,375.4	144,072.5	157,580.1
Import Duty	42,841.4	46,842.7	46,311.9	47,939.4	49,766.8
VAT Import	47,690.9	59,535.2	59,517.9	54,369.2	61,958.8
Excise Duty Import	6,821.1	10,292.5	11,159.7	10,630.0	13,242.6
Excise Duty Petrol	7,049.1	7,244.0	7,806.7	8,890.3	8,704.0
Trade Levy	6,522.9	7,720.9	9,324.5	9,992.1	9,638.6
Fine on import	42.5	178.9	209.6	295.4	641.0
Miscellaneous Custom Fee	293.9	907.8	761.5	953.4	1,477.2
M/vehicle levy	1,148.1	1,437.5	1,272.5	1,326.4	1,558.7
Infrastructure Tax 3% (TRA)	9,784.4	8,683.1	10,011.2	9,676.2	10,592.4
From Domestic Revenue Dept.	81,479.5	113,123.4	143,197.9	135,342.6	140,577.5
PAYE	40,748.9	51,243.2	59,314.3	60,507.8	56,456.1
Skill Development levy	8,633.6	11,634.5	13,074.2	12,693.4	13,162.5
Private Company Ltd	20,163.7	30,439.9	36,788.8	34,475.2	32,107.1
Individual Tax	6,252.6	10,303.5	9,006.2	7,325.7	8,474.2
Withholding Tax-IRMD	5,680.8	9,502.3	23,470.9	20,165.2	28,981.2
Excise on local produced			1,543.5	175.3 ¹	1,396.4
Total Revenue from ZRB	253,114.3	347,687.2	361,475.4	374,757.7	304,342.7
Annual Percentage Changes	21.4	37.4	4.0	3.7	-18.8
VAT Local	101,484.0	141,054.2	145,930.0	159,603.5	118,059.3
Excise Duty Local	10,783.7	26,506.3	28,408.8	26,585.4	28,851.8
Hotel Levy	20,750.9	26,865.8	30,812.8	27,068.8	15,750.4
Restaurant Levy	3,625.8	4,488.5	4,868.2	5,326.7	1,832.5
Tour Operation Levy	1,361.2	1,741.2	1,704.9	1,497.3	568.7
Revenue Stamp	4,351.2	7,825.9	9,498.6	11,232.9	9,095.0
Airport Service Charge	30,277.7	36,581.8	40,211.2	41,749.1	23,894.8
Seaport Service Charge	4,760.6	5,775.7	5,510.0	5,189.0	1,955.8
Sea Transport Tax					2,817.0 ^{2**}
Road Development Fund	9,053.0	11,811.6	11,090.1	11,614.7	13,210.6
Petroleum Levy	37,165.8	46,649.2	44,929.1	46,200.9	47,335.0
Land Lease					6,732.9 ^{3***}
Car Registration Fee	945.5	1,900.1	1,685.9	1,698.8	1,483.9
Motor Vehicle License Fees	3,197.2	4,422.4	4,457.6	4,336.6	4,915.3

¹ Some of local industries were closed including BAKHARESA Industries' that produced milk and water to higher quantity and contribute much amount of tax compared to other industries.

^{2**} Before 2020/21, the sea transport tax was charged within the Seaport Service Charge as one package.

^{3***} Land lease was estimated and publicity by the Land Commission- since 2017/18, in 2020/21 ZRB has mandate to estimate, collect and publicity the land lease tax.

Description	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
Driving license Fees	1,457.3	1,503.7	1,629.7	1,769.5	1,585.0
Airport safety fee	6,887.1	8,330.3	9,213.2	9,351.7	5,521.6
Infrastructure Tax	17,017.4	22,230.7	21,525.1	21,533.0	20,733.1
From MDAs					
PAYE (Transfer) from URT	21,000.0	21,000.0	21,000.0	21,000.0	21,000.0
Non-Tax Revenue	43,759.1	64,000.5	77,781.3	132,517.1	115,570.2
From MDAs					
Parastatal Contributions		1,544.9		4,777.1	8,625.5
Dividend From B.O.T		13,500.0		15,750.0	6,750.0
Ministries Collection	43,759.1	48,955.6	77,781.3	111,990.0	100,194.7

Source: President Office Finance and Planning and Tanzania Revenue Authority

Table F.2. 3: Summary of Government Expenditure, 2015/16 – 2020/21

(TZS Millions)

Description	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
Total Expenditure	590,113.7	899,605.5	1,130,818.5	1,024,597.9	953,826.3
Annual Percentage Changes	13.4	52.4	25.7	-9.4	-6.9
Recurrent Expenditure	476,574.9	610,281.2	704,539.7	722,617.9	740,107.2
Annual Percentage Changes	18.4	28.1	15.4	2.6	2.4
Salaries and Wages	218,958.1	282,207.0	230,633.0	251,571.0	281,429.5
Transfers	54,710.5	91,862.3	178,195.7	185,408.0	178,397.6
CFS	116,586.7	137,774.2	55,164.6	155,388.9	197,072.0
Domestic interest	24,863.2	10,428.8	9,922.1	9,051.1	12,866.3
CFS others	91,723.7	127,345.4	135,320.3	146,337.8	184,205.7
Other Charges	86,319.5	98,437.7	140,546.4	130,250.0	83,208.1
Development Expenditure	113,538.8	289,324.3	426,278.8	301,980.0	213,719.1
Annual Percentage Changes	-3.7	154.8	47.3	-29.2	-29.2
Local	51,281.1	107,086.7	102,362.8	139,149.0	82,497.8
Foreign	62,257.6	182,37.6	323,916.0	162,831.0	131,221.3
Project	21,701.0	30,741.9	29,432.0	40,010.8	14,822.7
Loans	40,556.6	151,495.7	294,484.0	122,820.2	116,398.6

Source: Presidents Office, Finance and Planning

Table F.2. 4: Summary Statement of Resources and Expenditure, 2015/16 – 2020/21
(TZS Million)

Description	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
Total Resources	644,374.5	908,798.6	1,115,774.9	1,001,201.3	957,549.8
External Resources	122,490.9	220,144.9	365,944.9	193,511.3	218,479.3
Grants	52,523.3	43,850.2	43,447.0	44,134.5	30,425.2
Loans	69,967.6	176,294.7	322,497.9	149,376.8	188,054.1
Domestic Revenue	521,883.6	688,653.7	749,830.0	807,690.0	739,070.5
Tax Revenue	478,124.5	624,653.2	672,048.7	675,172.8	623,500.3
Non-Tax Revenue	43,759.1	64,000.5	77,781.3	132,517.1	115,570.2
Total Expenditure	590,113.7	899,605.5	1,130,818.5	1,024,597.9	953,826.3
Recurrent Expenditure	476,574.9	610,281.2	704,539.7	722,617.9	740,107.2
Development Expenditure	113,538.8	289,324.3	426,278.8	301,980.0	213,719.1
Local	51,281.1	107,086.7	102,362.8	139,149.0	82,497.8
Foreign	62,257.6	182,237.6	323,916.0	162,831.0	131,221.3
Deficit/Surplus	54,260.8	9,193.1	-15,043.6	-23,396.6	3,723.5

Source: Presidents Office, Finance and Planning

F.3 Zanzibar Consumer Price Index (ZCPI)

Zanzibar Consumer Price Index is a measure of the average change in prices paid by consumers for a fixed market basket of goods and services. It is not a cost-of-living index but a proxy indicator to it. Information on retail prices is collected monthly on all items in the market basket. The basket has been obtained from the 2014/15 Zanzibar Household Budget Survey (ZHBS) and it uses the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP) group specification.

The ZCPI (an all-items index) for the year 2021 was recorded as 115.9 compared with the average of 114.0 for the base year. The index for food stood at 115.0 showing relatively rapid price movements compared to non-food index which recorded 116.6. An all-items index is simply the weighted average of the group indices (**Table F.3.2**).

The change in price levels paid by consumers for the year 2021 stands at 1.7 percent, then referred to as inflation. Similar indices for food and non-food are 0.6 and 2.5 percent respectively. In 2020 the average inflation rate was 3.4, with food inflation rate of 5.8 and non-food inflation of 1.7 percent. The trend of the overall inflation rate in Zanzibar for the last years remained in the single digit (from 2013 – 2021) (**Table F.3.3**).

Table F.3. 1: Monthly Inflation Rate, 2021

Description	Weight 2014/15	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Food	42.7	2.7	0.4	0.1	1.1	2.3	-1.7	-0.5	-1.4	-3.8	0.1	0.3	0.7
Non-Food	57.3	-0.1	1.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	0.3
All Items	100.0	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.9	1.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.6	-1.1	-0.3	0.0	0.4

Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician.

Table F.3. 2: Zanzibar Consumer Price Index, 2013 – 2021

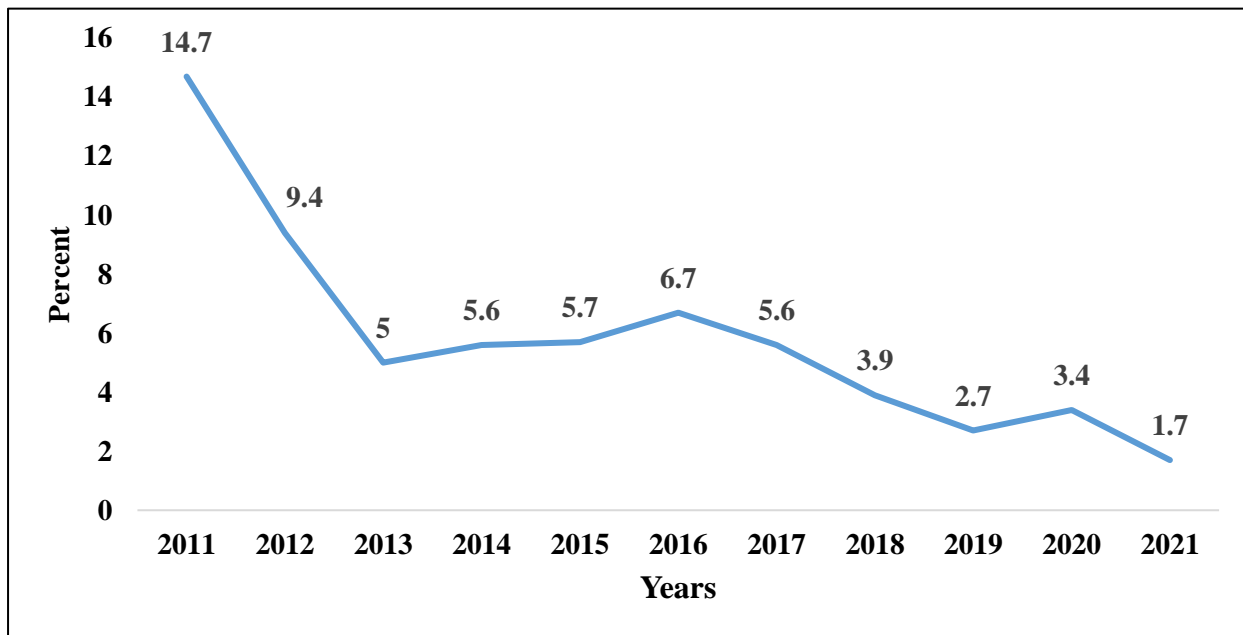
Description	Weights 2014/15	Base January 2017=100								
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	43.64	80.9	84.7	90.9	97.9	103.7	105.1	108.1	114.2	114.9
Alcohol Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	0.19	89.7	91.0	95.0	98.2	101.7	106.0	121.5	135.2	135.1
Clothing and Footwear	6.88	81.3	85.6	91.7	97.7	102.1	105.5	106.8	108.1	109.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels	18.42	86.6	91.7	94.3	97.5	106.9	113.1	113.5	115.8	118.5
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	5.48	87.6	90.7	94.8	99.4	100.9	114.1	117.5	120.3	124.4
Health	2.07	80.1	81.2	86.4	96.3	102.8	105.7	111.7	124.0	129.0
Transport	9.63	100.1	102.0	97.9	98.2	102.0	112.0	113.7	111.1	114.8
Communication	4.25	60.6	84.0	96.3	100.0	100.0	99.6	112.2	114.8	115.5
Recreation and Culture	1.32	82.8	94.0	96.4	98.7	100.3	105.4	109.1	113.3	113.5
Education	1.89	74.1	84.5	87.9	96.0	100.0	105.5	109.7	113.2	125.2
Restaurants and Hotels	3.92	70.3	70.8	79.7	98.4	100.6	101.1	106.3	107.1	107.2
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	2.29	78.5	83.8	87.6	95.5	100.2	102.7	107.1	109.8	115.0
Total consumption expenditure	100.00	82.2	86.8	91.8	97.8	103.4	107.3	110.3	114.0	115.9

Source: The Office of the Chief Government Statistician

Table F.3. 3: Zanzibar Annual Inflation Rate, 2011 – 2021

Description	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Food	18.8	7.3	1.7	4.4	7.4	8.7	5.5	1.4	2.8	5.8	0.6
Non Food	9.9	13.7	8.1	6.8	4.0	4.8	5.8	5.7	2.6	1.7	2.5
All items	14.7	9.4	5.0	5.6	5.7	6.7	5.6	3.9	2.7	3.4	1.7

Source: The Office of the Chief Government Statistician

Figure F.3. 1: Annual Inflation Rate, 2011-2021

Source: OCGS

Table F.3. 4: Year-on-Year Inflation Rate, 2021

Description	Weight 2014/15	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Food	42.7	1.3	0.3	2.5	1.8	0.4	0.2	1.3	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.6	0.0
Non-Food	57.3	-0.2	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.0	3.2	2.9	4.0	4.5	3.6	3.4	4.2
All Items	100	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.4

Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician

Table F.3. 5: Zanzibar Consumer Price Index by Month, 2021

Description	Weight 2014/15	2021											
		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Food And Non-Alcoholic Beverages	43.6	115.2	115.6	115.7	116.9	119.5	117.5	116.9	115.4	111.1	111.2	111.5	112.2
Alcohol Beverages, Tobacco And Narcotics	0.2	135.1	135.1	135.1	135.1	135.1	135.1	135.1	135.1	135.1	135.1	135.1	135.1
Clothing And Footwear	6.9	108.0	108.2	108.2	109.0	110.0	109.7	109.3	109.1	109.5	109.5	109.7	109.9
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels	18.4	113.3	117.4	116.8	117.5	117.7	119.7	120.8	119.4	120.8	119.7	119.3	119.0
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	5.5	120.9	122.3	122.3	124.5	124.7	125.1	125.1	125.3	125.4	125.8	125.8	126.2
Health	2.1	127.2	126.9	128.6	128.6	128.7	129.0	129.3	130.2	130.1	130.3	129.5	129.5
Transport	9.6	109.4	110.6	111.9	113.9	114.3	115.1	115.9	117.4	118.7	116.7	116.1	118.1
Communication	4.2	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9
Recreation And Culture	1.3	113.9	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.4	112.4	112.4	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.4
Education	1.9	124.9	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.3
Restaurants And Hotels	3.9	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.7	107.7	107.1	107.1	107.7
Miscellaneous Goods And Services	2.3	110.0	110.0	110.0	110.6	110.4	112.2	114.9	119.2	120.0	120.0	121.4	121.4
Food	42.7	115.3	115.7	115.8	117.0	119.7	117.7	117.1	115.5	111.1	111.2	111.5	112.3
Non – Food	57.3	113.2	114.9	115.0	115.8	116.1	116.9	117.5	117.6	118.5	117.9	117.7	118.0
All Items	100	114.1	115.2	115.3	116.3	117.7	117.2	117.3	116.7	115.4	115.0	115.1	115.6

Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician

Table F.3. 6: Zanzibar Annual Inflation Rate, 2011-2021

Month	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
January	6.6	19.9	1.8	5.8	3.5	9.7	3.7	5.2	3.0	4.9	0.5
February	9.7	17.4	2.4	5.3	1.7	10.9	4.5	4.8	2.6	6.2	0.7
March	10.9	12.9	2.8	5.6	0.9	9.7	6.4	4.4	2.8	5.0	1.5
April	13.8	9.9	3.9	5.3	1.1	10.1	7.1	2.6	2.9	4.7	1.9
May	14.2	11.6	5.4	7.0	2.8	8.2	7.8	2.7	3.1	5.3	0.8
June	15.4	9.0	5.1	8.0	3.9	9.3	5.4	3.5	2.7	3.4	1.9
July	15.9	9.4	7.0	5.9	6.7	5.8	4.1	3.9	2.4	3.6	2.2
August	16.0	8.0	5.2	5.9	8.5	3.7	5.5	4.0	2.1	2.4	2.1
September	16.4	5.6	5.3	6.0	8.1	4.0	5.9	3.5	2.2	2.1	2.4
October	17.8	4.6	5.8	3.9	8.7	4.1	6.4	3.7	2.4	1.6	2.1
November	18.7	4.2	6.0	3.8	10.9	2.3	5.0	4.4	3.1	1.0	2.2
December	20.8	3.0	3.8	4.4	11.7	3.0	5.9	3.5	3.3	0.5	2.4
Inflation	14.7	9.4	5.0	5.6	5.7	6.7	5.6	3.9	2.7	3.4	1.7

Source: The Office of the Chief Government Statistician

Table F.3. 7: Annual Average Prices for Selected Items; 2016-2021

Items	Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Thailand rice	1 kg	1,281	1,322	1,434	1,575	1,533	1,604
Mbeya	1 kg	2,294	2,395	2,440	2,287	2,292	2,085
Jasmi	1 kg	1,878	1,922	1,940	2,070	2,094	2,173
Basmat	1 kg	3,302	3,403	3,582	3,711	3,703	3,698
Flatbread (Boflo)	1pc	944	363	363	407	408	437
Maize Flour	1kg	1,275	1,631	1,201	1,289	1,509	1,312
Wheat Flour	1kg	1,305	1,308	1,315	1,366	1,385	1,511
Fish	1kg	8,160	8,396	9,122	9,205	9,366	9,968
Edible cooking Oils (OKI)	2 litre	7,482	7,386	7,414	7,628	7,633	9,310
Green Cooking Bananas	1kg	1,129	1,298	1,150	1,180	1,274	1,319
Yellow Cooking Bananas	1kg	2,546	3,052	2,507	2,267	2,454	2,610
White Sugar	1kg	1,683	1,914	1,811	1,881	1,897	1,946
Cement	50 kg	15,844	15,098	14,863	16,762	15,700	13,835
Kerosene	1 litre	1,240	1,458	1,769	1,699	1,470	1,572
Petrol	1 litre	1,815	2,071	2,342	2,220	1,974	2,222
Diesel	1 litre	1,889	2,030	2,339	2,268	1,990	2,169

Source: The Office of the Chief Government Statistician

Table F.3. 8: Percentage Point Contribution; 2021

Description	Weights	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	43.6	3.4	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.9	2.7	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.0	0.7	0.4
Alcohol Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Clothing and Footwear	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels	18.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	5.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Health	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Transport	9.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4
Communication	4.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Recreation and Culture	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Restaurants and Hotels	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All Items	100.0	4.9	6.2	5.0	4.7	5.3	3.4	3.6	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.5

Source: The Office of the Chief Government Statistician

Table F.3. 9: Monthly Consumer Price Index; 2016 – 2021

Month	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
January	96.4	100.0	105.2	108.3	113.6	114.1
February	95.9	100.2	105.1	107.8	114.5	115.2
March	94.6	100.7	105.2	108.2	113.6	115.3
April	96.5	103.4	106.0	109.1	114.2	116.3
May	97.2	104.8	107.6	110.9	116.7	117.7
June	99.3	104.7	108.2	111.3	115.1	117.2
July	100.1	104.2	108.2	110.8	114.8	117.3
August	99.6	105.2	109.3	111.6	114.3	116.7
September	98.5	104.3	107.9	110.3	112.7	115.4
October	98.2	104.5	108.3	110.9	112.6	115.0
November	98.5	103.4	108.0	111.4	112.6	115.1
December	99.2	105.1	108.7	112.3	112.9	115.6

Source: The Office of the Chief Government Statistician

G. PRODUCTION STATISTICS

G.1 Agriculture Statistics

Agricultural production encompasses both food, cash crops and varieties of fruits and vegetables as well as spices. Majority of the farmers are smallholders dominated by subsistence farming and a few in access are for the market. The products in agriculture also include animal husbandry (cattle, goats and chicken), fishing and forestry, while cloves and seaweed are the main cash crops for foreign earning. Statistics on areas used to cultivate various food crops, fruits and vegetable production, volumes and values of animals inspected and slaughtered and forestry products are collected from respective departments responsible with agriculture. Statistics on mining such as sand, stone, gravel, rubbles and limestone are collected from the Ministry of Water and Energy. Statistics on Cloves and stem cloves are collected from Zanzibar State Trade Company (ZSTC), while statistics on Seaweed production and fish catches are collected from the Ministry of Blue Economy and Fisheries; however, seaweed production is operated under Private Companies.

Crop Production

Agriculture is one of the important economic sectors of Zanzibar's economy in terms of food production, employment generation, production of raw material for industries and generation of foreign exchange. The sector in 2021 contributes about 27.1 percent of Gross Domestic Product (GDP). Smallholder farmers and large scale farms plant wide varieties of cash and food crops including fruits, vegetables and spices. The most common livestock types raised in Zanzibar are cattle, goats and ducks and chicken.

Food Crops, Fruit and Vegetable Production

For the year 2021, total area planted with major food crops, fruits and vegetables was 98,590.8 acres producing 393,315 tons. Whereby 82,120.6 acres (83.3 percent) were planted with major food crops and the remaining 16,470.2 acres (16.7 percent) were planted with fruits and vegetables. From the total production (393,315.0 tons), the production of major food crops were 328,495.2 tons (83.5 percent) and 64,819.8 tons (16.5 percent) fruits and vegetables. Area planted with food crops decreased from 87,823.6 acres recorded in 2020 to 82,120.6 recorded in 2021, equivalent to a decrease of 6.5 percent (**Tables G.1.1**).

The highest production of major food crops was recorded in Mkoani district, producing 79,284.2 tons representing 24.1 percent of the total production, followed by Micheweni with 71,308.8 tons (21.7 percent). While the lowest production was recorded in Kusini Unguja district with 1,815.3 tons (0.6 percent). However, the highest production of fruits and vegetables production was recorded in Kaskazini 'B' district with 20,927.8 tons present 32.3 percent, followed by Mkoani district with 12,054.5 tons (18.6 percent), Kati with 7,781.4 tons (12.0 percent) and the lowest production for fruits and vegetable was recorded in Magharibi B with 1,317.8 tons present only 2.0 percent of the total fruits and vegetable production.

Regarding the types of fruits produced, there was a large production of watermelon (21,001.7 tons), present 32.4 percent of the total fruits and vegetables production, followed by pineapple production which recorded 13,725.0 tons (21.2 percent). Whilst, the lowest production was recorded for bitter aubergine with 1,657.6 tons presenting only 2.6 percent (**Tables G.1.1, G.1.2, G.1.3, G.1.3.1, G.1.4, G.1.5 and G.1.6**).

Table G.1. 1: Area Planted (Acre) by Major Food Crops; 2015-2021

Crops	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Maize	1,713.3	2,838.1	3,197.2	5,652.0	1,783.0	3,171.0	2,960.2	3,199.8	3,814.8	3,255.8
Sorghum	1,274.5	593.5	608.9	1,426.0	458.0	763.0	333.5	398.3	427.9	367.0
Paddy (Rain feed)	31,000.0	34,721.0	30,534.5	24,970.0	30,030.0	26,891.0	29,638.5	27,375.0	30,412.6	25,383.6
Paddy (Irrigation)	-	-	-	2,520.0	1,274.0	2,126.0	1,547.8	2,600.7	2,582.2	2,788.8
Cassava	32,721.1	27,995.3	27,036.4	22,597.0	22,728.0	24,312.0	26,588.9	30,204.3	26,995.7	30,948.6
Banana	12,241.8	8,544.7	6,678.8	6,785.0	6,448.0	8,517.0	6,068.4	7,595.5	7,772.1	7,104.0
Sweet potatoes	4,538.3	7,665.2	9,305.2	7,966.0	3,548.0	4,886.0	7,511.5	7,713.8	8,183.5	5,259.0
Yams	712.8	470.3	423.2	482.0	704.0	536.0	545.8	613.0	582.4	1,549.3
Tania	1,071.2	994.8	1,423.2	1,489.0	451.0	1,633.0	954.6	1,284.1	1,153.0	1,148.1
Groundnuts	848.5	1,339.3	1,322.2	1,639.0	917.0	863.0	1,322.3	902.3	642.3	775.0
Pigeon peas	198.3	205.4	222.1	184.0	438.0	394.0	828.1	982.9	1,172.5	497.3
Cowpeas/ Green grams	1,257.0	2,137.9	1,325.7	2,526.0	1,844.3	4,729.3	3,655.2	3,831.6	3,230.6	2,547.0
Finger millet/Bulrush	1.8	472.3	173.5	51.0	281.5	240.3	194.5	267.6	206.2	200.5
Pumpkin	210.3	359.8	256.1	472.9	58.4	285.6	357.6	606.5	648.1	296.9
Total	87,788.6	88,337.4	82,506.8	78,759.9	70,963.2	79,347.2	82,506.9	87,575.4	87,823.6	82,120.6

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation and Livestock

Table G.1. 2: Area Planted (Acre) with Various Food Crops by District, 2021

Crop	Kaskazini 'A'	Kaskazini 'B'	Kusini	Kati	Magharibi 'A'	Magharibi 'B'	Wete	Micheweni	Chake Chake	Mkoani	Total Planted Area
Cassava	1,257.0	2,307.5	154.1	791.3	469.8	120.8	8,348.3	4,621.0	1,869.3	11,009.8	30,948.6
Paddy (Rain feed)	1,969.0	4,333.0	130.0	1,150.0	947.0	93.0	5,188.3	6,405.5	3,160.8	2,007.0	25,383.6
Paddy (Irrigation)	280.0	0	0	772.5	797.0	441.0	157.5	89.0	76.8	175.0	2,788.8
Banana	733.0	912.0	58.8	436.5	276.0	63.8	1,097.8	1,869.3	592.0	1,065.0	7,104.0
Yams	235.3	273.8	18.2	74.5	38.5	11.6	0.5	871.3	2.5	23.3	1,549.3
Tania	27.3	225.5	0.1	40.0	30.3	14.5	85.5	263.8	365.3	96.0	1,148.1
Cowpeas	646.7	536.3	0	14.5	47.3	1.5	367.3	333.5	81.8	204.5	2,233.2
Sweet potatoes	257.0	519.3	10.8	154.5	113.5	19.0	636.3	2,259.0	959.8	330.0	5,259.0
Sorghum	163.5	42.8	0	0	0	0.3	56.0	38.5	5.0	61.0	367.0
Ground nuts	0.8	107.0	0	5.3	6.5	7.0	322.3	79.8	145.5	101.0	775.0
Maize	917.5	1,195.0	15.3	161.5	178.3	22.3	161.0	208.0	281.0	116.0	3,255.8
Pigeon pea	255.0	146.5	1.5	76.5	15.3	1.8	0.3	0.3	0	0.3	497.3
Bulrush											
Millet	-	45.0	0	0	0	0	0.8	73.0	37.8	44.0	200.5
Green ram	113.5	161.8	1.0	6.5	5.3	0.5	0.8	0	0	24.5	313.8
Pumpkins	31.3	67.3	20.1	54.8	6.0	0.5	40.0	0	49.0	28.0	296.9
Total	6,886.7	10,872.5	409.8	3,738.3	2,930.5	797.3	16,462.3	17,111.8	7,626.4	15,285.3	82,120.6

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation and Livestock

Note: 2012 to 2014 Area under Paddy rainfeed include Paddy under Irrigation

Table G.1. 3: Total Production of Various Food Crops (Ton) by District, 2021

Crop	Kaskazini 'A'	Kaskazini 'B'	Kusini Unguja	Kati	Magharibi 'A'	Magharibi 'B'	Wete	Micheweni	Chakechake	Mkoani	Total Production
Cassava	7,378.5	13,545.0	904.4	4,644.6	2,757.4	708.8	49,004.2	27,125.3	10,972.5	64,627.2	181,668.0
Paddy (Rain feed)	1,978.9	4,354.8	130.7	1,155.8	951.8	93.5	5,214.3	6,437.7	3,176.7	2,017.1	25,511.0
Paddy (Irrigation)	486.1	0	0	1,341.2	1,383.8	765.7	273.5	154.5	133.3	303.8	4,842.0
Banana	6,303.8	7,843.2	505.3	3,753.9	2,373.6	548.3	9,440.7	16,075.6	5,091.2	9,159.0	61,094.4
Yams	1,176.3	1,368.8	90.9	372.5	192.5	57.9	2.5	4,356.3	12.5	116.3	7,746.3
Coco yams	104.1	861.4	0.5	152.8	115.6	55.4	326.6	1,007.5	1,395.3	366.7	4,385.9
Cowpeas	323.4	268.1	-	7.3	23.6	0.8	183.6	166.8	40.9	102.3	1,116.6
Sweet potatoes	1,798.8	3,634.8	75.3	1,081.5	794.5	133.0	4,453.8	15,813.0	6,718.3	2,310.0	36,812.8
Sorghum	62.1	16.2	0	0	0	0.1	21.3	14.6	1.9	23.2	139.5
Ground nuts	0.4	51.4	0	2.5	3.1	3.4	154.7	38.3	69.8	48.5	372.0
Maize	458.8	597.5	7.6	80.8	89.1	11.1	80.5	104.0	140.5	58.0	1,627.9
Pigeon pea	823.7	473.2	4.8	247.1	49.3	5.7	0.8	0.8	0	0.8	1,606.1
Green ram	45.4	64.7	0.4	2.6	2.1	0.2	0.3	0	0	9.8	125.5
Bulrush Millet	0	9.0	0	0	0	0	0.2	14.6	7.6	8.8	40.1
Pumpkins	148.1	318.8	95.4	259.5	28.4	2.4	189.6	0	232.3	132.7	1,407.2
Total	21,088.2	33,406.8	1,815.3	13,102.1	8,764.8	2,386.0	69,346.4	71,308.8	27,992.7	79,284.2	328,495.2
Percentage	6.4	10.2	0.6	4.0	2.7	0.7	21.1	21.7	8.5	24.1	100.0

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation and Livestock

Table G.1. 4: Area Planted (Acre) with Fruits and Vegetable by District, 2021

Vegetable Type	Kaskazini , A'	Kaskazini , B'	Kusini	Kati	Magharibi , A'	Magharibi , B'	Wete	Micheweni	Chake Chake	Mkoani	Total Planted Area	Total Production (Ton)
Papaw	55.5	105.8	37.6	65.3	5.0	4.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	0	274.6	55.5
Pine apples	9.0	1,946.5	0	12.8	8.8	0	0	0	193.5	117.0	2,287.5	9.0
Tomatoes	397.8	483.8	192.0	566.3	77.0	147.8	359.0	119.3	246.7	492.3	3,081.7	397.8
Bitter aubergine	113.8	460.8	1.8	108.7	51.8	12.3	0	0	23.0	129.0	900.9	113.8
Egg Plant	177.0	474.5	49.5	333.7	93.5	87.0	87.5	82.0	118.0	265.0	1,767.7	177.0
Okra	267.0	666.0	17.2	297.0	178.5	92.8	7.3	2.8	54.5	96.3	1,679.1	267.0
Amaranths	191.0	398.0	15.5	207.5	254.3	104.5	117.0	140.8	153.0	756.0	2,337.5	191.0
Cucumber	125.9	328.0	4.3	133.8	179.8	3.8	140.5	71.0	100.0	267.0	1,353.9	125.9
Watermelon	101.5	150.5	71.4	216.3	15.8	16.5	216.0	186.8	238.0	537.5	1,750.1	101.5
Sweet pepper	57.3	118.0	59.6	270.8	9.3	24.0	33.0	53.3	138.5	273.5	1,037.1	57.3
Total	1,495.6	5,131.8	448.7	2,211.9	873.5	492.5	960.8	656.6	1,265.4	2,933.5	16,470.2	1,495.6
Percentage	9.1	31.2	2.7	13.4	5.3	3.0	5.8	4.0	7.7	17.8	100.0	

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation and Livestock

Note: 0= Data not available (Pineapple production for that year was not reported in those districts)

Table G.1. 5: Total Fruits and Vegetable Production (Tons) by District, 2021

Vegetable type	Kaskazini , A'	Kaskazini , B'	Kusini	Kati	Magharibi , A'	Magharibi , B'	Wete	Micheweni	Chake Chake	Mkoani	Total Production (tons)
Papaw	666.0	1,269.0	450.7	783.0	60.0	48.0	6.0	9.0	3.0	-	3,294.7
Pine apples	54.0	11,679.0	-	76.5	52.5	0	0	0	1,161.0	702.0	13,725.0
Tomatoes	1,193.3	1,451.3	575.9	1,699.0	231.0	443.3	1,077.0	357.8	740.1	1,476.8	9,245.2
Bitter aubergine	209.3	847.8	3.2	199.9	95.2	22.5	0	0	42.2	237.4	1,657.6
Egg Plant	389.4	1,043.9	108.9	734.1	205.7	191.4	192.5	180.5	259.6	583.0	3,889.0
Okra	491.2	1,225.4	31.7	546.4	328.4	170.7	13.3	5.1	100.3	177.1	3,089.6
Amaranths	351.4	732.3	28.6	381.8	467.8	192.3	215.3	259.0	281.5	1,391.0	4,301.1
Cucumber	251.8	656.0	8.5	267.5	359.5	7.5	281.0	142.0	200.0	534.0	2,707.8
Watermelon	1,218.0	1,806.0	856.3	2,595.0	189.0	198.0	2,592.0	2,241.4	2,856.0	6,450.0	21,001.7
Sweet pepper	105.3	217.1	109.6	498.2	17.0	44.2	60.7	98.0	254.8	503.2	1,908.2
Total	4,929.7	20,927.8	2,173.4	7,781.4	2,006.2	1,317.8	4,437.8	3,292.6	5,898.6	12,054.5	64,819.8
Percentage	7.6	32.3	3.4	12.0	3.1	2.0	6.8	5.1	9.1	18.6	100

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation and Livestock

Note: 0= Data not available (Pineapple production for that year was not reported in those districts)

Table G.1. 6: Production of Major Food Crops (Value - TZS Millions), 2015-2018

Crop	2015		2016		2017		2018	
	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value
Maize	2,826.0	1,793.0	892.0	566.0	1,585.6	1,158.0	1,480.0	1,163.1
Sorghum	542.0	295.0	174.0	261.0	289.9	580.0	126.8	274.5
Paddy (Rain feed)	29,083.0	22,825.0	3,589.0	3,751.0	35,791.3	22,680.0	44,457.9	40,901.3
Paddy (Irrigation)	0.0	0.0	755.0	789.0	3,891.4	4,067.0	3,049.2	3,460.7
Cassava	132,641.0	37,434.0	133,412.0	51,097.0	142,714.1	85,172.0	156,078.0	100,315.7
Banana	47,495.0	26,124.0	55,455.0	38,097.0	73,242.9	82,179.0	52,189.1	63,340.3
Sweet potatoes	55,765.0	14,531.0	24,834.0	10,604.0	34,203.1	22,123.0	52,581.9	36,584.3
Yams	2,409.0	1,312.0	3,520.0	4,164.0	2,678.1	2,486.0	2,730.0	2,742.0
Tania	5,687.0	4,938.0	1,724.0	1,565.0	6,238.6	8,260.0	3,647.0	5,076.3
Groundnuts	787.0	1,086.0	440.0	513.0	414.2	662.0	634.8	1,151.6
Pigeon peas	593.0	441.0	1,414.0	2,829.0	1,272.0	1,921.0	2,675.4	4,386.7
Cowpeas/ Greengram	1,165.0	851.0	1,047.0	2,094.0	2,478.8	3,667.0	1,785.0	2,774.0
Bulrush Millet	10.2	15.3	56.3	84.5	48.1	72.1	38.9	58.4
Pumpkins	2,222.6	1,889.2	274.5	233.3	1,342.3	1,141.0	1,695.2	1,440.8
Total	281,225.8	113,534.5	227,586.8	116,647.8	306,190.4	236,168.1	323,170.2	263,669.7

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation and Livestock and OCGS

Table G.1. 7: Production of Major Food Crops (Value - TZS Millions), 2019-2021

Crop	2019		2020		2021	
	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value
Maize	1,599.9	1,307.5	1,907.4	1,599.3	1,627.9	1,382.7
Sorghum	151.3	341.1	162.6	376.1	139.5	326.9
Paddy (Rain feed)	41,062.4	39,288.4	35,886.8	35,229.2	25,511.0	25,369.1
Paddy (Irrigation)	5,409.5	6,385.6	4,441.3	5,379.0	4,842.0	5,940.5
Cassava	177,299.2	118,513.3	158,464.9	108,677.8	181,668.0	126,210.5
Banana	65,321.2	82,448.9	66,839.6	86,559.0	61,094.4	80,147.4
Sweet potatoes	53,996.3	39,071.6	57,284.1	42,528.4	36,812.8	27,685.6
Yams	3,065.0	3,202.0	2,911.8	3,121.0	7,746.3	8,410.8
Tania	4,905.1	7,100.0	4,404.4	6,541.0	4,385.9	6,598.2
Groundnuts	433.1	816.7	308.3	596.4	372.0	729.0
Pigeon peas	3,174.6	5,413.5	3,787.2	6,626.1	1,606.1	2,846.6
Cowpeas/ Green gram	1,859.3	3,005.0	1,567.5	2,599.2	1,242.1	2,086.4
Bulrush Millet	53.5	83.7	41.2	66.2	40.1	65.3
Pumpkins	2,875.0	2,541.0	3,072.1	2,785.8	1,407.2	1,292.6
Total	361,205.4	309,518.3	341,079.3	302,684.5	328,495.2	295,306.7

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation and Livestock and OCGS

Cash Crops Production

The quantity of cloves purchased in 2021 was 7,840.8 tons worth TZS 102,030.9 million, this quantity purchased shows an increase of more than 100 percent as compared with the previous year. The largest quantity was purchased in August whereby 2,998.8 tons were purchased which is equivalent to 738.2 percent of the total quantity purchased valued at TZS 38,938.9 million. The highest purchase was recorded in Kusini Pemba Region with 5,867.0 tons presents 74.8 percent worth 76,274.0 million, followed by Kaskazini Pemba with 1,857.8 tons (23.7 percent) worth 24,239.5 million. While the lowest purchase of clove was recorded in Mjini Magharibi region with 26.1 tons (0.3 percent) worth 344.1 million. The purchase of clove stem was 1,664.6 tons worth 2,496.3 million (**Table G.1.8 and G.1.9**).

The total production for seaweeds was 10,530.8 tons worth 6,402.8 million, the production of seaweed increased by 17.4 percent, from 8,967.14 tons in 2020 to 10,530.8 tons in 2021 (**Table G.1.10, G.1.11, G.1.12**).

Table G.1.8: Purchase of Cloves (Value - TZS Million), 2015-2021

Month	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value
January	117.1	1,631.6	2,061.2	28,904.2	150.3	2,133.4	339.0	4,722.8	21.1	292.8	2,249.3	31,467.2	0.0	0.0
February	30.2	420.9	334.9	4,674.5	37.8	526.8	79.0	1,096.8	6.9	95.5	381.5	5,324.8	0.0	0.0
March	14.1	197.6	104.5	1,460.6	13.3	185.0	34.2	476.4	4.2	58.5	86.2	1,212.7	0.0	0.0
April	5.5	77.2	68.0	949.8	8.5	118.0	25.5	356.7	3.8	52.3	53.7	748.3	0.0	0.0
May	7.4	103.4	26.8	374.9	6.3	88.2	19.2	268.6	3.7	52.2	38.5	537.0	0.0	0.0
June	4.9	67.9	26.9	376.7	4.8	66.3	19.0	265.9	12.4	173.7	49.8	696.0	0.0	0.0
July	29.8	417.0	235.4	3,294.4	75.1	1,051.5	30.4	425.3	175.6	2,456.0	0.0	0.0	562.9	7,318.4
August	75.4	1,054.3	908.2	12,723.3	614.0	8,594.3	56.4	787.5	257.1	3,596.5	0.0	0.0	2,998.8	38,938.9
September	95.1	1,330.7	497.0	6,946.3	1,576.4	22,068.8	17.9	249.3	128.6	1,797.6	160.6	2,234.6	2,407.7	31,216.1
October	132.7	1,857.9	203.9	2,880.2	2,621.0	36,668.3	8.4	117.6	121.9	1,706.3	45.9	641.2	1,083.1	14,194.7
November	318.9	4,461.5	78.9	1,101.3	2,228.4	30,861.1	10.4	145.1	120.1	1,679.1	6.6	92.4	489.7	6,434.0
December	2,490.6	34,922.4	133.1	1,888.8	941.4	13,168.2	35.9	501.0	835.2	11,686.6	0.0	0.0	298.6	3,928.7
Total	3,321.7	46,542.2	4,678.7	65,574.9	8,277.2	115,530.1	675.2	9,413.0	1,690.6	23,647.2	3,072.1	42,954.2	7,840.8	102,030.9

Source: Zanzibar State Trade Cooperation (ZSTC)

Table G.1. 9: Clove Purchase by Region (Value - TZS Million), 2021

Region	Unit	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Kaskazini Unguja	Ton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9	10.3	4.1	1.2	0.7	12.3	51.4
	Value	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	297.1	130.1	52.9	15.2	9.1	169.0	673.4
Kusini Unguja	Ton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9	14.6	4.1	2.3	0.9	0.7	38.6
	Value	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	207.9	189.4	52.3	29.5	11.7	9.0	499.9
Mjini Magharibi	Ton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	10.3	2.3	1.2	0.3	0.3	26.1
	Value	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	154.8	136.6	29.4	15.9	3.5	3.9	344.1
Kusini Pemba	Ton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	434.4	2,441.5	1,902.9	764.3	250.1	73.8	5,867.0
	Value	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,647.8	31,699.9	24,649.1	10,021.6	3,288.4	967.1	76,274.0
Kaskazini Pemba	Ton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.0	522.1	494.3	314.1	237.7	211.6	1,857.8
	Value	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,010.8	6,782.9	6,432.3	4,112.5	3,121.2	2,779.7	24,239.5
Total	Ton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	562.9	2,998.8	2,407.7	1,083.1	489.7	298.6	7,840.8
	Value	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7,318.4	38,938.9	31,216.1	14,194.7	6,434.0	3,928.7	102,030.9

Source: Zanzibar State Trade Cooperation (ZSTC)

Note: 0= Purchase wasn't taking place

Table G.1. 10: Estimated Production of Seaweed by Species (Value - TZS Million), 2015 - 2018

Seaweed Species	Month	2015		2016		2017		2018	
		Ton	Value	Ton	Value	Ton	Value	Ton	Value
Espinosiam Seaweed	January	1,404.8	702.7	1,456.8	808.8	1,316.4	526.5	1,040.0	415.9
	February	1,305.9	653.0	987.7	498.3	1,004.5	401.8	1,063.0	439.9
	March	1,302.7	651.4	1,897.9	937.1	689.8	275.9	855.0	342.2
	April	1,162.4	581.7	833.3	346.2	1,953.2	781.3	1,082.0	445.0
	May	622.7	311.8	952.0	387.7	432.5	173.1	506.0	207.4
	June	1,588.7	771.7	238.0	102.2	757.3	302.5	902.0	377.8
	July	1,364.3	936.8	854.4	341.8	615.3	246.2	858.0	357.1
	August	3,936.8	2,019.4	778.1	311.2	729.4	291.8	1,109.0	467.2
	September	1,218.0	842.6	804.6	311.0	611.9	244.8	616.0	248.4
	October	837.6	592.6	767.0	2,91.2	697.9	279.1	645.0	258.0
	November	864.3	605	624.1	332.0	746.9	298.8	909.0	363.6
	December	1,056.90	739.9	919.6	265.2	1,399.9	560.0	711.0	289.4
Sub Total		16,665.1	9,408.6	11,113.5	4,932.6	10,955	4,381.8	10,296.0	4,211.8
E. Cottonii Seaweed	January	21.9	21.9	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	February	7.3	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26	37.3
	March	3.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26	40.7
	April	4.1	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	May	5.6	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	June	2.8	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26	33
	July	5.2	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	August	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	September	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26	26
	October	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25	10
	November	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	26	35.3	0.0	0.0
	December	1.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sub Total		58.2	59.9	1.2	1.3	26	35.3	129	147.1
Total		16,723.3	9,468.5	11,114.7	4,933.9	10,981.0	4,417.1	10,424.9	4,358.8

Source: Ministry of Blue Economy and Fisheries

Table G.1. 11: Estimated Production of Seaweed by Species (Value - TZS Million), 2019-2021

Seaweed Species	Month	2019		2020		2021	
		Ton	Value	Ton	Value	Ton	Value
Espinosiam Seaweed	January	856.0	342.4	1,185.2	711.1	1,029.5	617.7
	February	592.0	218.1	1,067.2	640.3	1,171.6	703.0
	March	766.7	317.3	801.9	481.1	1,147.2	688.3
	April	841.3	467.5	704.1	422.5	1,206.6	724.0
	May	545.4	297.6	677.6	406.6	622.4	373.4
	June	686.3	376.4	610.6	366.4	823.8	494.3
	July	727.6	479.3	1,040.6	624.3	788.4	473.1
	August	799.8	521.9	489.1	293.5	987.8	592.7
	September	901.0	613.6	485.9	291.5	671.3	402.8
	October	858.4	594.3	307.0	184.2	701.6	421.0
	November	812.5	524.0	655.8	393.5	677.8	406.7
	December	1,172.0	783.2	643.2	385.9	618.5	371.1
Sub Total		9,559.2	5,535.5	8,668.2	5,200.9	10,446.6	6,268.0
E. Cottonii Seaweed	January	52.0	52.0	25.5	40.8	0.0	0.0
	February	26.0	26.0	20.4	32.7	17.6	28.1
	March	0.0	0.0	13.8	22.1	1.8	2.9
	April	0.0	0.0	8.6	13.8	12.0	19.2
	May	0.0	0.0	11.7	18.7	0.2	0.3
	June	26	54.2	5.9	9.4	4.2	6.6
	July	0.0	0.0	5.9	9.4	0.0	0.0
	August	0.0	0.0	7.1	11.3	7.8	12.4
	September	0.0	0.0	13.9	22.2	4.5	7.2
	October	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.6	4.5	7.2
	November	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	23.4	37.4
	December	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.6	8.4	13.4
Sub Total		104.0	132.2	116.4	186.2	84.2	134.8
Total		9,663.0	5,667.7	8,784.6	5,387.1	10,530.8	6,402.8

Source: Ministry of Blue Economy and Fisheries

Table G.1. 12: Production of Main Cash Crops, (Value - TZS Millions), 2015-2021

Crop	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value
Cloves	3,322.0	46,542.0	4,678.7	65,575.0	8,277.2	115,530.0	675.2	9,413.0	1,691.0	23,647.2	3,072.1	42,954.2	7,840.8	102,030.9
Clove Stem	217.4	217.0	974.7	975.0	1,630.6	1,630.0	172.8	172.8	150.8	215.6	542.3	813.4	1,664.6	2,496.3
Seaweed	16,724.0	9,469.0	11,114.5	4,933.9	10,980.9	4,417.0	10,424.9	4,358.8	9,663.2	5,667.7	8,784.6	5,387.1	10,530.8	6,402.8

Source: Ministry of Blue Economy and Fisheries and Zanzibar State Trade Cooperation (ZSTC)

Inspected and Slaughtered Livestock and Poultry

The number of inspected and slaughtered cattle for the year 2021 was 25,916 heads which marks a decrease of 13.2 percent compared with 2020. Similar trend has been observed for inspected and slaughtered goats of which the number was 7,447 heads compared with 7,868 heads in 2020. Contrary, the number of inspected and slaughter chicken increased by 5.8 percent from 709,930 birds in 2020 to 751,073 birds in 2021 (Table G.1.13).

Table G.1. 13: Number of Animals Inspected and Slaughtered, 2015-2021

Animal	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Cattle	23,677	20,710	16,874	25,053	24,057	29,844	25,916
Goat	2,605	1,625	2,739	2,317	1,958	7,868	7,447
Sheep	997	610	0	0	0	0	29
Chicken	1,104,004	707,792	819,994	392,619	120,288	709,930	751,073

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation and Livestock

Fish Catches

The quantity of fish catch in 2021 was 47,114.6 tons valued at TZS 237,172 million of which 47,111 tons from Ministry of Blue Economy and Fisheries and 3.6 tons jointly from Zanzibar Fisheries Company and Kikosi Maalum cha KuzuiaMagendo Zanzibar (KMKM). The quantity of fish catch from the Ministry of Blue Economy and Fisheries was increased by 23.63 percent compared with the year 2020. The type of fish which were mostly caught was Anchovies (13,433tons) with the total value of TZS 43,590 million, Emperors fish (3,074 tons worth TZS 20,051 millions) and yellow fish tuna (2,597 tons worth TZS 15,504 million).

Most of the fish were caught from Kaskazini “A” district (8,573 tons worth TZS 54,253 millions), Magharibi A & B district (7,054 tons worth TZS 31,686 million) and Mkoani(6,323 tons worth TZS 28,951 million).Whilst, the lowest catch was recorded in Chakechake district with 1,604 tons worth TZS 6,387 million)..

Table G.1. 14: Estimated Fish Catches by Species (Value - TZS Million), 2015-2021

Fish Type	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value
Spine foot	1,114	4,855	1,243	4,570	1,252	5,491	1,300	6,783	1,313	6,870	1,398	7,408	2,246	14,206
Parrot fish	1,901	7,292	1,612	5,346	1,931	8,664	1,896	9,496	1,906	9,766	2,038	10,372	1,729	8,689
Emperors	2,324	9,188	2,396	9,958	2,422	11,347	2,574	13,459	2,623	14,162	2,767	14,700	3,074	20,051
Groupers	1,949	8,595	1,955	7,830	2,005	9,175	2,105	10,967	2,228	11,686	2,263	11,978	853	5,407
Goat fish	2,733	10,221	2,634	11,016	2,747	12,514	2,711	13,604	2,794	14,320	2,915	14,858	1,258	7,359
Surgeon fishes	2,910	10,657	2,719	10,517	2,723	11,977	2,654	12,626	2,707	13,466	2,853	13,790	1,431	6,615
Mullets	1,744	7,250	1,513	5,862	1,532	6,537	1,577	8,084	1,606	8,027	1,695	8,829	136	1,031
Anchovies	2,140	8,116	2,160	7,225	2,187	9,095	2,237	9,459	2,672	11,000	2,405	10,331	13,433	43,590
Sardine	1,046	4,534	1,098	4,114	1,191	4,905	1,097	4,812	1,158	5,255	1,179	5,256	1,431	5,591
Mackerels	1,344	5,443	1,454	5,183	1,550	6,183	1,597	8,216	1,608	8,243	1,717	8,974	2,398	13,694
Travellys	1,546	6,372	1,600	6,029	1,623	7,261	1,601	8,359	1,757	9,300	1,721	9,130	1,447	8,763
Yellow fin tuna	2,670	10,009	2,599	10,699	2,612	13,051	2,636	14,001	2,674	14,527	2,834	15,292	2,597	15,504
Sword fish	1,659	6,691	1,691	6,980	1,701	8,321	1,746	9,210	1,799	9,651	1,877	10,059	1,202	7,588
King Fish	1,013	4,428	1,103	4,397	1,196	5,987	1,214	6,414	1,301	6,928	1,305	7,005	1,066	7,399
Barracuda	1,674	6,676	1,689	5,875	1,700	7,800	1,713	9,022	1,746	8,924	1,842	9,854	1,123	6,256
Sharks/Rays	1,956	7,395	1,613	5,568	1,726	7,686	1,660	8,002	1,668	8,299	1,785	8,740	1,476	7,728
Octopus/Squid	976	4,496	1,003	4,793	1,024	6,503	1,097	6,607	1,107	7,019	1,179	7,216	2,065	14,454
Lobsters	1,929	7,662	1,907	12,652	1,928	12,658	1,933	18,478	1,944	18,622	2,078	20,182	136	918
Others	1,476	6,006	1,905	7,540	2,007	8,946	2,097	10,414	2,117	10,581	2,254	11,374	8,010	42,306
Total	34,104	135,886	33,892	136,154	35,057	164,099	35,441	188,011	36,728	196,647	38,107	205,350	47,111	237,148

Source: Ministry of Blue Economy and Fisheries

Table G.1. 15: Total Fish Catch by District (Value - TZS Million), 2015-2021

Districts	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	Ton	Value	Ton	Value	Ton	Value	Ton	Value	Ton	Value	Ton	Value	Ton	Value
Kaskazini 'A'	4,194	16,536	4,817	19,192	4,754	22,068	4,836	25,831	4,608	24,769	4,400	23,793	8,573	54,253
Kaskazini 'B'	907	3,431	632	2,815	750	3,452	857	4,493	1,828	9,817	3,541	19,130	6,178	31,479
Kati	1,984	7,900	1,782	7,270	2,610	13,635	2,786	14,784	3,055	16,353	3,008	16,236	3,418	16,837
Kusini	2,693	10,305	2,586	10,283	2,728	12,703	2,748	14,589	2,872	15,407	2,598	14,008	2,502	14,933
Mjini	8,709	35,038	9,004	36,379	8,505	39,780	7,985	42,344	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,834	30,353
Magharibi 'A' & 'B'	2,751	10,999	2,490	9,869	2,686	12,414	2,738	14,493	10,494	56,076	9,572	51,598	7,054	31,686
Micheweni	2,790	11,225	2,595	10,294	3,054	14,119	3,065	16,098	3,325	17,785	3,434	18,483	2,769	12,672
Wete	2,838	11,401	2,871	11,379	2,819	13,098	2,930	15,518	2,918	15,603	3,056	16,434	2,856	9,597
Chakechake	2,820	11,358	2,729	11,031	2,693	12,444	2,824	15,033	3,163	16,951	3,533	19,002	1,604	6,387
Mkoani	4,418	17,691	4,387	17,643	4,458	20,387	4,671	24,827	4,466	23,887	4,964	26,667	6,323	28,951
Total	34,104	135,886	33,892	136,154	35,057	164,099	35,441	188,011	36,728	196,647	38,107	205,350	47,111	237,148

Source: Ministry of Blue Economy and Fisheries

Table G.1. 16: Total Fish Catch by Species Captured by ZAFICO, 2021

Species	Quantity (Kg)	Value (TZS)
Swordfish	970.0	8,245,000
Sharks/Rays	130.0	442,000
Jodari (Big Eye)	213.0	1,810,500
Yellowfin tuna	20.0	170,000
Panje	5.0	40,000
Total	1,338.0	10,707,500

Source: Zanzibar Fisheries Company (ZAFICO)

Table G.1. 17: Total Fish Catch by Species by KMKM, 2021

Species	Quantity (Kg)	Value (TZS)
Yellowfin tuna	1,224	7,733,500
Swordfish	656	3,776,500
Sharks/Rays	444	2,026,000
Total	2,324	13,536,000

Source: Kikosi Maalum cha Kuzuia Magendo Zanzibar (KMKM)

Forest Resource

The forest and woody resources play an important role in the daily livelihood of the people of Zanzibar. They are very important sources of energy for cooking, building timber, tourism, fodder, water catchments, shelters for wildlife and estuaries for fish breeding areas “*the use of firewood and charcoal for cooking in Zanzibar households are still the most common accounted 52.8 and 34.1 percent respectively (2019/20 Household Budget Survey; Main Report)*”. However, due to over increasing demands of forest products in Zanzibar, the forest resources are facing severe exploitation pressure and this resulted in a decrease of wood resources in the Country. Well managed forest resources can effectively contribute towards sustainable social and economic development of Zanzibar, at the same time maintaining its environmental integrity.

The native forest area in Zanzibar is estimated at 86,182 ha; out of this 71,068 ha in Unguja and 15,114 ha in Pemba. Intermediate coral rag vegetation is the biggest Land Use and Land Cover (LULC) class in Unguja with 35,057 ha and 22.1 percent share of the land area and in Pemba the mixture of trees and agricultural crops LULC class is largest with an area of 22,482 ha and 22.2 percent of the land area (*Zanzibar Woody Biomass Survey Report, 2013*).

Data on forest resources are collected from licensed timber cutting from Government Forest Plantations and public land. In addition, the Islands are surrounded by mangrove and other beach trees used in house and fishing boat construction.

Quantity of Forest Products

Table G.1.18 shows that the volume of wood harvested for the year 2021 decreased; mainly motivated by the decrease in production of firewood production which decreased from 27,496.2 m³ in 2020 to 25,813 m³ in 2021 presenting a decrease of 6.1 percent. Building poles production has decreased from 3,254.7 m³ in 2020 to 3,098.2 m³ in 2021, equivalent to a decrease of 4.8 percent. Similar trend has been observed for Beam and Charcoal production of which decreased by 1.9 and 0.2 percent from 1,449.6 m³ in 2020 to 1,422.4 m³ in 2021 and 1,808.8 tons in 2020 to 1,805.1 tons in 2021 respectively. Contrary, the production of Medium poles and Witches in the year 2021 increased; Medium poles increased from 2,878.0 m³ recorded in 2020 to 2,956.2 m³, in 2021 this is equivalent to an increase of 2.7 percent. Whilst, Witches increased from 1,930.4 m³ in 2020 to 2,046.3 m³ in 2021.

Table G.1. 18: Number of Seedling Production in Government and Private Nurseries, 2017– 2019

Type of Seedlings	2017			2018			2019		
	Government	Private	Total	Government	Private	Total	Government	Private	Total
Forest	538,11	2,007,28	2,545,40	451,56	570,05	1,021,62	445,12	378,10	823,221
Clove tree	193,76	86,38	280,14	188,10	125,25	313,36	3,60	168,32	171,927
Fruits and species	158,90	28,78	187,68	4,26	253,33	257,60	116,59	248,13	364,728
Total	890,78	2,122,44	3,013,23	643,94	948,64	1,592,58	565,31	794,56	1,359,876

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation and Livestock

Table G.1. 19: Number of Seedling Production in Government and Private Nurseries, 2020– 2021

Type of Seedlings	2020			2021		
	Government	Private	Total	Government	Private	Total
Forest	458,850	46,608	505,458	616,831	1,147,773	616,831
Clove tree	122,100	16,600	138,700	7,000	7,000	7,000
Fruits and species	42,320	69,089	111,409	252,000	292,410	252,000
Total	623,270	132,297	755,567	875,831	1,447,183	875,831

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation and Livestock

Table G.1. 20: Production of Forest Products (Value - TZS Million), 2015-2021

Forest Product	Unit	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Beam	M ³	2,325	261	2,457	276	2,369	266	2,244	252	1,721	193	1,450	171	1,422	160
Building Poles	M ³	3,372	48	3,442	49	3,304	47	4,438	63	3,115	44	3,255	81	3,098	103
Medium Poles	M ³	3,451	224	3,138	204	3,031	197	3,182	207	2,790	181	2,878	216	2,956	237
Firewood	M ³	18,573	929	19,532	977	23,114	1,156	26,569	1,328	32,189	1,609	27,496	1,553	25,813	1,807
Withes	M ³	2,830	871	1,742	536	1,716	528	2,311	711	2,149	661	1,930	418	2,046	1,023
Charcoal	Tons	2,005	1,203	2,046	1,227	1,957	1,292	1,880	1,241	1,766	1,166	1,809	1,302	1,805	1,264

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation and Livestock

G.2 Mining

Data on mining products show that stone harvest for the year 2021 increased by 11.6 percent compared with its harvest recorded in 2020 (i.e. from 130,230 tons in 2020 to 145,341.0 tons). Sand harvest also increased by 56.8 percent i.e. from 466,872 tons in 2020 to 732,159 tons. Harvest of rubbels increased by 71.3 percent compared with the harvest recorded in 2020 (i.e. from 97,727 tons in 2020 to 167,393 tons). Limestone production harvest decreased by 21.8 percent, the product decreased from 34 tons recorded in 2020 to 26 tons in 2021, while production of stone bricks increased tremendously for more than 100 percent when compared with previous year i.e. from 4,566 tons in 2020 to 10,713 tons in 2021 (Table G.2.1).

Table G.2. 1: Production of Quarry Product (Value - TZS million), 2014 – 2021

Year	Unit	Stone	Sand	Gravels	Rubbels	Limestone	Stone bricks
2014	Ton	75,327	413,973	44,852	43,759	147	19,075
	Value	631	1,394	1,376	613	15	142
2015	Ton	74,373	490,576	54,891	45,982	106	12,215
	Value	892	3,679	1,921	920	158	110
2016	Ton	81,377	576,476	56,660	41,820	84	13,917
	Value	977	4,324	2,266	836	126	125
2017	Ton	91,728	832,043	58,541	43,500	93	17,135
	Value	1,101	6,240	2,342	870	140	154
2018	Ton	132,434	948,329	65,985	57,318	67	14,592
	Value	1,722	6,164	3,299	1,146	101	730
2019	Ton	103,513	639,602	52,440	53,718	47	12,826
	Value	1,242	4,797	2,098	1,074	71	115
2020	Ton	130,230	466,872	86,202	97,727	34	4,566
	Value	1,953	3,502	4,483	1,710	86	2
2021	Ton	145,341	732,159	64,113	167,393	27	10,713
	Value	2,180	5,491	509	1,088	67	70

Source: Ministry of Water and Energy

G.3 Manufacturing Industry

Zanzibar industrial activities are centered mainly on small and medium scale processing of domestic goods; food processing, beverages and processing of agricultural products. Industrial sector includes all establishments engaged in activities that fall under mining (for Zanzibar this is mainly quarrying), manufacturing, generation and distribution of electricity, gas and water. This is as recommended in International Recommendations on Industrial Statistics.

Selected Commodities

This includes only the commodities that were selected to present industrial production in Zanzibar, the commodities selected were those which show the high output during the census of industrial production (CIP, 2012).

In 2021, production of selected industrial products increased compared with 2020 as follows: Sugar 100 percent; Bread 0.6 percent; wheat flour 3.1 percent; Garments Dash Dash (Nguo) 66.3 percent and Jewelry (gold/Silver) 56.7 percent. The increase in production of these products was due to increased demand for industrial products in the domestic markets. However, production in some of the industrial products decreased as follows: Essential Oil Product from 234924 kg in 2020 to 289.9 in 2021; Beverages 0.1 percent; Wheat bran 74.5; Dairy Products 258.6 and there is no production of Door UPVC and window UPVC products in year 2021 (Table G.3.1).

Generally, total values increased from shillings 103,626 million in 2021 to shillings 93,807 million in 2020, equivalent to an increase of 8.9 percent. This resulted from decreased production of some selected commodities and increase to the cost of industrial raw materials (Table G.3.1).

The production of breads as the bakery products increased by 0.6 per cent in 2021, the number of breads produced increased from 237,918 thousand breads in 2020 to 239,242 thousands in 2020. Production of garments (Dash Dash) has also increased by 66.3 percent from 1,392 pcs in 2020 to 4,125pcs in 2021 (Table G.3.1).

The value of production in public industries (clove stem oil, printing services and electricity distribution) increased from TZS 124,193 Million in 2020 to TZS 126,359 Million in 2021 (1.7 percent). Value of goods produced in Private industries (beverages, wheat flour, dairy product, sugar, Noodles, garments and others products) in 2021 also increased from 93,807 million to

TZS 103,626 million (7.5 percent). Generally, value of production in public industries is higher than that of private industries (Table G.3.2).

The Producer Price Index (PPI), which excludes the Value Added Tax (VAT) and transport cost of the finished products, increased by 5.8 per cent in 2021 mainly due to increase in Manufacture of chemical and chemical products; Manufacture of wearing apparel; and Manufacture of rubber and plastics products (Table G.3.4).

Table G.3. 1: Production for Selected Private Industries; 2016- 2021

		(Value: TZS Millions)					
Production	Units	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Beverages*	Litres (000)	19,811	21,699	20,166	22,031	22,291	22,269
	Value	7,232	7,922	7,362	8,043	8,204	8,130
Bread	Number (000)	174,350	194,893	209,439	231,540	237,918	239,242
	Value	20,853	23,192	24,923	34,731	35,688	35,886
Sugar	Tons	4,814	677	3,339	6,467	0	7,262
	Value	6,258	1,211	5,970	10,994	0	12,684
Wheat Flour	Tons	23,834	25,196	26,963	30,230	35,513	36,843
	Value	23,085	23,939	24,712	29,156	33,717	37,980
Wheat bran	Tons	9,922	6,865	11,554	6,757	17,533	10,045
	Value	3,305	2,277	3,047	2,121	5,297	3,035
Dairy Products	Litres(000)	10,475	8,174	7,709	7,874	8,041	2,242
	Value	13,061	7,751	8,702	8,888	9,077	4,925
Noodles (Tambi)	Kgs	181,872	247,350	295,701	373,053	387,414	380,182
	Value	327	445	532	728	774	760
Door UPVC	M ²	93	121	239	222	40.45	0
	Value	13	17	34	31	11	0
Window UPVC	M ²	149	71	121	111	150	0
	Value	18	13	22	21	17	0
Garments Dash Dash (Nguo)	Pcs	3,674	3,119	2,973	2,971	1,392	4,125
	Value	111	105	104	91	29	126
Jewellery (gold/Silver)	Gms	5,915	5,060	5,684	5,282	8,315	20,369
	Value	15	12	12	18	39	90
Essential Oil Product	Kgs	0	227,088	224,045	230,318	234,924	289.9
	Value	0	812	801	850	955	10

Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician

Note: * - Including mineral water and juice.

Table G.3. 2: Value of Goods Produced by Public Industries; 2016 – 2021

(TZS Millions)						
Commodity	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Clove steam Oil	368	1,042	1,375	3,102	750	63.29
Essential Oil (Others)	21	24	62	44	39	10.45
Printing	942	630	2,306	2,172	3,509	1,287
Electricity Distribution	86,626	93,637	110,703	120,852	119,895	124,999
Total	87,958	95,333	114,445	126,170	124,193	126,359

Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician

Table G.3. 3: Value of Goods Produced by Public and Private Industries; 2016-2021

(TZS Millions)						
Industry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Private	74,279	67,697	76,220	95,024	93,807	103,626
Public	87,958	95,333	114,445	126,170	124,193	126,359
Total	162,236	163,030	190,666	221,194	218,000	229,985

Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician

Table G.3. 4: Producer Price Index; 2016 – 2021

Description	Weight (2012)	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total PPI	100	107.4	114.4	120.4	133.7	134.6	142.9
Mining and Quarrying	3.7	110.6	109.2	114.9	126.1	137.2	147.8
Other Mining and quarrying	3.7	110.6	109.2	114.9	126.1	137.2	147.8
Manufacturing	96.3	107.3	114.7	120.6	134	134.4	142.7
Manufacture of food products	48.3	105.7	115.2	116.9	129.6	130.5	137.8
Manufacture of beverages	11	85.4	85.4	85.4	92	100.0	97.2
Manufacture of wearing apparel	3.1	106.1	89.8	92.2	94.5	100.0	111.6
Manufacture of leather and related products	0.8	107.7	96.3	96.3	250.4	250.4	250.4
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	3.2	100.2	91.8	102.5	109.4	109.4	109.4
Manufacture of chemical and chemical products	5.2	93.6	109.2	112.6	142.1	126.4	153.1
Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	0.6	103.2	102.8	103.2	103.2	108.5	114.4
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	15.9	110.3	125.5	153.5	173.5	168.9	176.5
Manufacture of furniture	8.2	152.6	154.1	152	150.5	156.0	177.3

Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician

G.4 Construction Statistics

The construction statistics, including number of new architects registered as well as number of new engineers registered. Data on new architects registered shows that in 2021, the Board registered eleven (11) expert architects, this indicates a decrease of 9.1 percent compared to 11 experts registered in 2020. Among the registered architects, seven (7) were local (Tanzanian) and four (4) was Consulting Architects Firm, there were no foreigner architects in the year 2021 (Table G.4.1).

In 2021, Engineers Registration Board registered 78 engineers (25.6 percent) compared to 58 engineers registered in 2020. The increase was attributed to a large number of registered graduate's engineers as well as foreigner's engineers. Among the registered engineers, sixty-seven (67) were local (Tanzanian) and seven (7) were foreigners and four (4) were companies (Table G.4.2).

Table G.4. 1: Number of New Architects Registered, 2016 – 2021

Type of Architects	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Local (Professional and Graduates)	7	7	11	10	9	7
Foreigners	1	1	0	0	1	0
Consulting Architects Firm	0	0	0	0	2	4
Total	8	8	11	10	12	11

Source: Zanzibar Board of Contractors

Table G.4. 2: Number of New Engineers Registered; 2016 – 2021

Type of Engineers	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Individual Local	41	31	34	55	52	67
Individual Foreigners	3	5	5	12	2	7
Companies	0	0	4	2	4	4
Total	44	36	43	69	58	78

Source: Zanzibar Board of Contractors

G.5 Investment

The Government of Zanzibar through ZIPA continues to create a conducive investment environment to attract new investments, retaining the existing investments and promote small and medium enterprises (SME).

In 2021, 97 projects worth TZS 2,613,648 Million were registered of which majority of them (40 projects) were from the Hotels and Restaurant sector (Table G.5.1). Moreover, a total of 7,791 employees were approved, most of them were from Manufacturing Sector (2,779 employments) followed by Hotels and Restaurant sector which approved 2,043 employments. (Table G.5.2).

Table G.5. 1: Number of Investments Registered by Sector, 2016- 2021

Sectors	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Agriculture and forestry	0	0	0	1	1	5
Fishing	1	3	3	4	1	3
Manufacturing	3	5	4	9	3	19
Electricity and gas	0	1	1	0	1	1
Waste management and remediation activities	0	0	0	0	0	1
Construction	1	0	0	0	0	2
Wholesale and retail trade, vehicles and motorcycles	1	3	2	3	2	2
Transportation and storage	0	1	1	1	1	2
Accommodation and food services activities	8	26	13	17	19	40
Information and communications	0	1	0	0	1	2
Real estate activities	1	1	3	3	1	7
Administrative and support service activities	3	0	1	0	0	1
Education	0	0	1	0	2	3
Human health and social work activities	0	0	0	1	0	3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0	2	2	2	2	5
Other Service activities	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	18	43	31	41	34	97

Source: Zanzibar Investment Promotion Authority

Table G.5. 2: Number of Approved Employment by Sectors, 2016 – 2021

Sector	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Agriculture, forestry	0	0	0	31	5	395
Fishing	55	130	80	86	19	101
Manufacturing	166	114	72	3,199	179	2,779
Electricity and gas		15	35	0	12	-
Waste management and remediation activities					0	30
Construction	20	0	0	0	0	520
Wholesale and retail trade, vehicles and motorcycles	5	52	69	39	23	40
Transportation and storage		15	20	36	35	266
Accommodation and food services activities	591	1,209	577	1,337	809	2,043
Information and communications	0	20	0	0	20	19
Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	0	0	0
Real estate activities	20	26	52	80	50	234
Administrative and support service activities	63	0	20	0	0	20
Education	0	0	36	0	80	215
Human health and social work activities	0	0	0	47	0	900
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0	27	40	29	24	190
Other service activities	0	0	0	0	0	39
Total	920	1,608	1,001	4,884	1,256	7,791

Source: Zanzibar Investment Promotion Authority

Table G.5. 3: Capital Approved by Sector; 2016- 2021 (TZS Millions)

Industry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Agriculture and Forestry	0	0	0	1,373	705	14,282
Fishing	21,770	291,654	2,151	8,589	34,470	28,293
Manufacturing	17,351	7,300	14,150	134,731	5,986	115,474
Electricity and gas	0	111,450	90,560	0	2,758	237,121
Waste management and remediation activities	0	0	0	0	0	165,985
Construction	5,007	0	0	6,180	0	88,920
Wholesale and retail trade, vehicles and motorcycles	1,916	14,711	1,811	1,145	138,225	3,912
Transportation and storage	0	12,705	226,400	45,780	5,478	27,269
Accommodation and food services activities	217,285	600,635	105,680	803,634	252,522	1,704,153
Information and communications	-	8,916	0	0	45,960	1,423
Real estate activities	13,062	55,725	230,475	25,408	20,470	77,064
Administrative and support service activities	1,089	0	679	0	0	4,742
Education	0	0	1,132	0	4,826	12,662
Human health and social work activities	0	0	0	1,602	0	121,083
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0	2,898	113,879	1,860	1,953	9,722
Other services activities	0	0	0	0	0	1,541
TOTAL	277,480	1,105,994	786,918	1,030,301	513,354	2,613,648

Source: Zanzibar Investment Promotion Authority

Table G.5. 4: Capital Approved by Ownership; 2016- 2021					(TZS Millions)	
Ownership	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Domestic	64,133	205,830	624,638	86,547	229,223	200,584
Foreign	213,346	900,164	162,280	943,754	284,131	2,413,064
Total	277,479	1,105,994	786,918	1,030,301	513,354	2,613,648

Source: Zanzibar Investment Promotion Authority

Table G.5. 5: Number of Investment Registered by Ownership, 2016- 2021						
Ownership	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Domestic	11	11	10	16	15	28
Foreign	7	32	21	25	19	69
Total	18	43	31	41	34	97

Source: Zanzibar Investment Promotion Authority

Table G.5. 6: Number of Investment Registered by Continent, 2016- 2021						
Continent	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Africa	11	14	13	20	15	38
Asia	1	11	4	7	3	13
Australia	1	0	0	0	0	1
Europe	4	17	14	11	13	36
America	1	1	0	3	3	9
Total	18	43	31	41	34	97

Source: Zanzibar Investment Promotion Authority

H. TRADE, TOURISM, UTILITY, ENERGY AND TRANSPORT

H.1 External and Inter - State Trade

Trade statistics gives a brief explanation of flows/directions of trade, balances and volumes, specializations (comparative advantage) and their economic influence. External trade statistics are compiled from documents provided by exporters and importers to the Tanzania Revenue Authority. It should also be noted that goods crossing international borders without appropriate Customs documentation are not included in external trade.

Exports statistics includes domestic export and re-export. Domestic export refers to exports of goods of national origin while re-export refers to goods exported either in the same condition as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged.

Trade balance is the difference in the value of exports and imports. Zanzibar has never experienced a positive balance of trade; this means that Zanzibar always imports more than it exports.

Inter-State trade statistics provides an idea about the demand of commodities produced or consumed in Zanzibar along with the flows thereof to the other side of the country that is Tanzania Mainland.

In 2021, Zanzibar recorded a total volume of trade worth TZS 1,124,317.1 million that marks an increase of 21.1 percent compared with TZS 913,091.8 million recorded in 2020. The trade balance in 2021 has shown a deficit of TZS 812,973.1 million compared with the balance of TZS 781,769.7 million recorded in 2020. The export-import ratio increased from 7.7 per cent in 2020 to 16.1 per cent in 2021. The recorded export value in 2021 was TZS 155,672.0 million which is twice compared with TZS 65,661.0 million recorded in 2020. The value of the imports in 2021 was TZS 968,645.1 million that indicates an increase of 14.3 percent compared with 847,430.8 recorded in 2020 (Table H.1.1).

Food and live animals contributed to TZS 140,233.2 million equivalent to 90.1 percent of the total export value in 2021 (Table H.1.4). The exported value of Cloves recorded in 2021 was TZS 115,358.7 million which is equivalent to 74.1 percent of the total export. For the year 2021, Singapore appeared to be the major buyer of the exported goods from Zanzibar (Table H.1.6).

U.A.E recorded the highest value of import in 2021 worth TZS 387,080.2 million, followed by China which recorded TZS 98,998.5 million (Table H.1.10). Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials recorded the highest value for imports (TZS 337,001.5 millions) in 2021 (Table H.1.7). The import of fuel products has been increasing over time. In 2021 import of petrol fuel increased by 38.0 percent equivalent to 193,438.7 value compared with 140,180.3 value in 2020 (Table H.1.9).

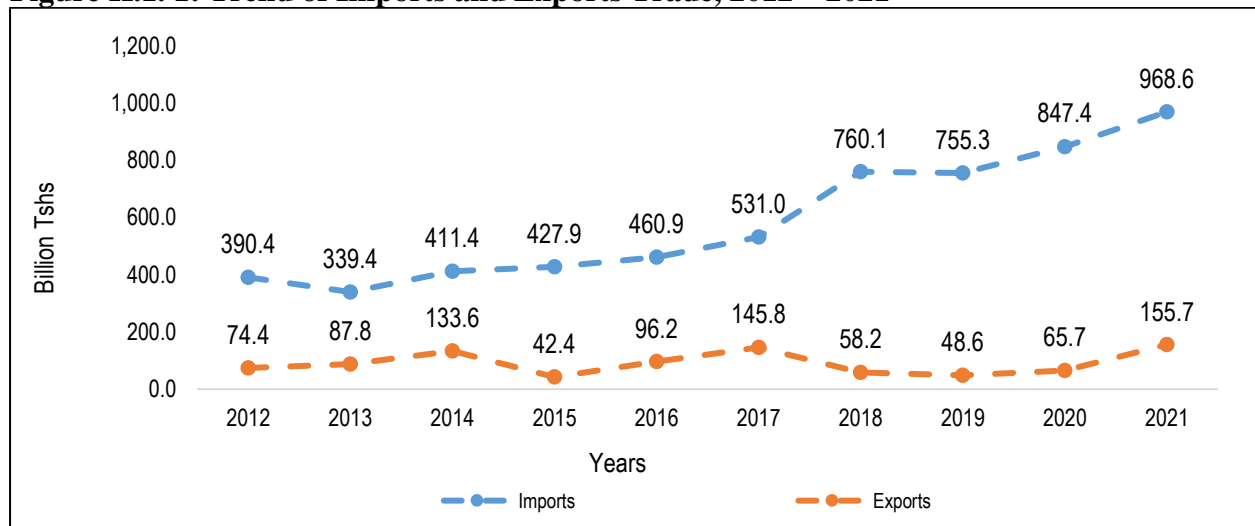
Table H.1. 1: Value of Imports, Exports and Trade Balance, 2012-2021

Year	Export	Import	Total Trade	(TZS Millions)	
				Balance of Trade	Cover Ratio
2012	74,443.3	390,379.7	464,822.9	-315,936.4	19.1
2013	87,799.6	339,407.1	427,206.7	-251,607.4	25.9
2014	133,587.7	411,429.6	545,017.4	-277,841.9	32.5
2015	42,407.0	427,938.1	470,345.1	-385,531.1	9.9
2016	96,234.9	460,919.8	557,154.7	-364,684.9	20.9
2017	145,229.7	531,026.2	676,255.9	-385,796.5	27.3
2018	58,187.0	760,122.8	818,309.9	-701,935.8	7.7
2019	48,573.3	755,311.3	803,884.6	-706,738.1	6.4
2020	65,661.0	847,430.8	913,091.8	-781,769.7	7.7
2021	155,672.0	968,645.1	1,124,317.1	-812,973.1	16.1

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority Head Quarter, Dar-es-Salaam

Note: Cover Ratio =(Total Exports/Total Imports)*100

Figure H.1. 1: Trend of Imports and Exports Trade, 2012 – 2021



Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority Head Quarter, Dar-es-Salaam

Table H.1. 2: Monthly Export Performance 2012 - 2021**(Value: TZS Millions)**

Month	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
January	19,987.2	12,415.8	31,362.1	593.6	54,059.4	541.5	7,829.3	1,230.2	19,031.7	1,108.2
February	12,917.6	5,618.9	14,644.0	597.7	28,998.0	19,090.5	2,045.3	1,304.9	16,364.4	4,176.4
March	13,660.1	2,720.0	3,486.7	907.2	1,393.0	584.9	1,172.7	2,851.3	4,486.6	3,505.9
April	3,781.4	8,442.9	2,989.8	1,100.2	2,560.1	3,446.1	28,801.5	2,745.3	2,220.9	2,470.2
May	2,267.2	762.5	1,521.2	695.4	1,098.1	1,648.7	4,703.0	4,930.6	2,723.0	2,952.7
June	2,278.7	967.9	4,672.9	924.0	682.3	527.1	2,210.3	1,725.4	2,537.3	1,903.4
July	2,203.4	989.9	6,380.7	599.5	299.5	592.4	1,941.0	1,660.4	4,534.7	2,430.1
August	10,614.9	5,822.7	11,072.2	947.3	3,139.0	7,593.4	1,565.1	11,014.8	1,929.1	40,589.8
September	1,928.0	11,062.3	11,924.6	1,036.3	504.0	15,701.6	2,416.9	1,990.0	3,037.2	56,065.6
October	2,716.2	13,004.0	10,809.3	449.7	485.4	14,899.3	2,322.3	1,880.1	3,372.2	18,421.2
November	1,078.0	13,823.4	25,718.7	2,854.2	1,307.3	47,966.2	2,087.6	1,944.7	1,984.2	18,961.6
December	1,010.7	12,169.3	9,005.5	31,702.0	1,708.8	33,165.0	1,092.1	15,295.7	3,439.8	3,086.9
Annual	74,443.3	87,799.6	133,587.7	42,407.0	96,234.9	145,756.8	58,187.0	48,573.3	65,661.0	155,672.0

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority Head Quarter, Dar-es-Salaam

Table H.1. 3: Monthly Import performance 2012 - 2021								(Value: TZS Millions)		
Month	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
January	24,717.9	25,809.9	60,972.3	37,289.5	42,393.1	41,856.0	71,511.2	51,522.5	74,321.5	64,095.5
February	27,362.7	25,913.7	35,871.4	25,692.6	39,816.2	38,990.3	49,772.2	57,398.2	75,091.6	90,982.5
March	16,523.6	31,917.9	31,215.2	34,716.7	34,573.2	34,168.0	54,734.1	49,974.2	93,120.4	84,474.8
April	32,783.9	19,523.9	30,140.3	35,407.4	35,007.4	37,279.9	57,996.2	62,931.4	33,026.3	63,777.7
May	33,066.1	22,335.5	26,766.6	31,217.8	38,994.4	34,974.8	69,838.3	65,987.5	48,575.6	73,473.3
June	25,906.7	21,508.9	35,691.5	37,682.2	39,380.1	38,598.2	61,176.3	49,811.2	64,579.5	72,647.5
July	33,170.7	18,868.1	17,109.4	47,246.5	31,045.3	40,122.1	75,045.5	57,811.5	110,693.4	66,778.6
August	28,400.6	34,141.0	35,700.0	30,348.2	40,492.0	53,811.6	55,600.0	61,210.4	104,989.3	80,726.8
September	73,301.5	30,168.7	39,366.4	21,922.3	39,670.8	58,671.0	63,987.5	77,692.5	54,250.6	88,230.7
October	43,987.1	51,751.4	35,146.4	44,649.9	20,516.4	49,499.0	62,032.3	69,813.7	58,578.0	85,158.5
November	29,265.7	28,053.2	29,194.3	38,057.8	40,538.3	55,956.7	64,337.0	64,954.8	50,251.1	100,288.5
December	21,893.2	29,414.9	34,255.7	43,707.2	58,492.6	47,098.6	74,092.2	86,203.5	79,953.5	98,010.8
Annual	390,379.7	339,407.1	411,429.6	427,938.1	460,919.8	531,026.2	760,122.8	755,311.3	847,430.8	968,645.1

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority Head Quarter, Dar-es-Salaam

Table H.1. 4: Recorded Export by SITC Section, 2012-2021**(Value: TZS Millions)**

Section Description	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Food and live animals	58,820.8	76,321.7	117,808.6	32,600.5	88,377.5	131,353.2	30,407.5	36,328.7	57,285.4	140,233.2
Beverages and tobacco	116.4	306.2	181.5	4,671.0	178.6	161.0	574.6	4,310.1	168.2	54.4
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8,345.0	8,889.4	1,804.3	796.9	1,015.9	756.2	1,172.2	888.7	4,197.8	2,763.3
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.0	126.1	12.2	44.2	270.3	0.1	9.1	15.5	0.0	48.1
Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.0	389.9	82.8	49.3	87.2	197.1	70.3	33.2	0.0	121.5
Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	189.9	165.7	166.3	306.6	280.6	803.4	1,933.7	1,006.2	721.0	845.8
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	326.6	257.5	398.4	276.5	266.8	228.2	4,465.1	228.3	546.5	3,549.6
Machinery and transport equipment	1,244.7	595.9	8,977.6	1,080.5	5,194.8	4,794.0	885.0	991.4	2,271.5	2,704.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5,399.7	747.3	4,156.0	2,581.4	563.1	6,936.5	18,669.6	3,741.7	470.6	5,351.9
Commodities not elsewhere classified	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,029.5	0.0	0.0
Total	74,443.3	87,799.6	133,587.7	42,407.0	96,234.9	145,229.7	58,187.0	48,573.3	65,661.0	155,672.0

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority Head Quarter, Dar-es-Salaam

Table H.1. 5: Exports of Main Crops, 2014-2021

Year	Unit	(Value: TZS Millions)	
		Crops	
		Clove	Seaweed
2014	Tons	2,777	13,806
	Value	50,849	8,471
2015	Tons	1,463	8,073
	Value	24,826	5,863
2016	Tons	3,721	5,440
	Value	64,723	3,803
2017	Tons	7,077	12,017
	Value	121,789	3,862
2018	Tons	860	18,215
	Value	15,540	9,081
2019	Tons	1,744.90	11,203.70
	Value	19,844.60	10,382.50
2020	Tons	3,506.80	11,382.60
	Value	38,370.90	11,700.10
2021	Tons	6,775.50	12,611.10
	Value	115,358.7	11,960.70

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority Head Quarter, Dar-es-Salaam

Table H.1. 6: Recorded Export Value by Country of Destination, 2012-2021**(TZS Millions)**

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
India	16,785.2	35,489.9	63,539.7	21,115.9	39,714.3	38,552.2	10,361.3	14,012.6	30,886.4	19,063.6
Singapore	12,159.6	13,330.2	0.0	0.0	65.7	74,258.3	5,500.6	9,299.1	7,088.2	96,864.8
Uganda	3.9	102.4	9,797.9	1,486.1	23,471.3	3,793.4	504.9	0.3	138.8	1,587.1
Oman	9.3	63.7	14,119.9	3,523.2	21,369.8	271.0	495.9	159.9	89.8	129.7
United Arab Emirates	23,122.2	18,961.8	838.6	756.1	977.9	11,716.2	21,561.9	899.1	675.6	1,068.5
Comoro	217.4	247.0	17,780.7	6,770.9	426.0	0.0	676.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vietnam	674.2	1,080.6	6,642.7	1,675.1	1,005.1	285.0	2,065.3	2,692.0	3,594.9	4,924.6
Denmark	2,000.4	2,005.0	1,738.8	1,191.6	827.4	2,107.7	3,953.0	5,760.5	6,272.8	6,753.7
Great Britain	483.8	1,211.0	3,172.7	1,363.0	1,175.3	1,292.8	1,768.8	1,148.7	122.8	183.7
Kenya	49.9	289.6	6,068.2	45.9	4,561.2	40.7	553.0	422.2	474.1	1,882.9
China	719.1	934.2	4,901.1	339.9	36.2	399.4	1,613.2	1,299.5	3,071.8	4,834.1
France	1,845.8	1,110.5	1,167.9	1,504.2	983.8	577.1	2,159.2	1,286.4	1,687.9	1,559.4
Netherlands	0.0	1,065.5	29.9	13.6	218.2	8,152.0	148.1	98.5	415.1	39.3
United States of America	3,932.0	2,445.1	5.8	43.0	435.5	742.3	2,326.2	2,744.4	2,316.2	4,012.3
Malaysia	6.0	50.8	3,294.4	0.0	0.0	20.0	14.0	53.5	230.5	294.6
Hong Kong	195.4	98.9	254.7	167.6	224.5	82.3	993.4	1,286.5	255.1	62.0
Other countries	5,186.3	9,313.3	238.7	2,410.8	742.8	2,939.2	3,491.7	7,409.9	8,341.0	143,260.3
Total	67,390.5	87,799.6	133,591.7	42,407.0	96,234.9	145,229.7	58,187.0	48,573.3	65,661.0	155,672.0

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority Head Quarter Dar-es-Salaam

Table H.1. 7: Recorded Direct Import Value by SITC Section, 2012 - 2021									(TZS Million)	
Section Description	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Food and live animals	57,633.1	63,831.4	67,110.9	89,744.4	89,893.7	110,384.6	132,815.3	103,787.9	109,031.0	95,626.3
Beverages and tobacco	1,400.6	562.6	742.8	499.4	761.5	617.4	1,049.7	885.7	409.7	2,882.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5,219.4	11,001.4	7,865.0	2,899.0	1,880.1	2,907.1	4,190.6	11,491.8	8,366.7	11,504.7
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	84,078.5	99,306.9	96,107.0	200,040.2	222,902.1	242,597.2	340,144.7	343,386.1	252,464.0	337,001.5
Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	9,646.8	12,515.4	13,552.5	9,192.6	10,161.4	17,810.2	27,221.2	30,009.8	27,448.4	59,418.9
Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	9,631.0	7,648.8	10,612.1	7,514.1	7,526.1	12,820.1	16,539.1	21,945.8	26,840.5	64,475.6
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	79,597.2	41,337.9	72,985.0	36,910.0	39,817.4	50,227.4	80,140.0	88,305.3	114,451.5	160,412.2
Machinery and transport equipment	128,237.2	87,778.7	110,747.6	63,532.1	65,900.7	68,367.6	100,110.8	108,872.5	258,764.7	156,668.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	14,935.9	15,424.0	31,706.7	17,605.4	22,076.7	25,294.6	57,911.4	46,626.4	49,654.1	80,655.3
Commodities not elsewhere classified	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	390,379.7	339,407.1	411,429.6	427,938.1	460,919.8	531,026.2	760,122.8	755,311.3	847,430.8	968,645.1

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority, Head Quarter, Dar-es-Salaam

Table H.1. 8: Value of Import of Main Foods Stuff, 2012-2021

(Quantity: Ton; Value: TZS Million)

Year	Rice		Sugar		Wheat flour	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2012	89,445	22,758	29,109	9,229	15,161	3,855.4
2013	73,360	19,406	31,609	12,248	12,443	3,077
2014	61,373	22,718	30,789	11,631	12,003	4,594
2015	83,260	34,804	69,297	31,094	16,534	6,741
2016	95,497	44,633	42,319	18,667	17,535	8,054
2017	95,503	45,039	48,477	22,019	25,244	10,934
2018	99,601	47,559	55,292	25,066	17,382	8,283
2019	106,518	50,957	24,462	11,254	12,812	5,953
2020	104,804	50,031	34,299	12,695	7,967	4,243
2021	36,161	14,706	26,630	19,372	5,424	1,796

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority, Head Quarter, Dar-es- salaam

Table H.1. 9: Imports of Fuel Products, 2015-2021

(Value: TZS Million)

Year	Petrol		Diesel		Jet A-1		Kerosene	
	Litres	Values	Litres	Values	Litres	Values	Litres	Values
2015	43,190,233	97,920.8	32,475,452	70,452.4	17,213,986	18,335.3	9,286,958	11,298.3
2016	49,310,901	106,204.7	38,652,640	75,912.1	17,393,240	24,755.6	13,114,578	14,642.3
2017	57,353,399	114,552.2	41,027,000	79,802.4	24,495,347	33,867.0	9,436,098	12,918.7
2018	74,301,072	167,105.9	48,865,907	109,558.3	27,531,583	49,864.3	7,080,592	11,908.4
2019	77,733,376	164,277.0	54,028,523	116,697.7	26,360,874	46,234.9	5,940,403	9,441.5
2020	75,112,831	140,180.3	48,449,368	92,128.5	11,478,560	18,838.3	5,883,706	7,843.1
2021	92,326,260	193,438.7	47,817,251	98,031.0	20,527,957	29,826.2	5,990,116	8,790.3

Source: Zanzibar Utilities Regulatory Authority

Table H.1. 10: Value of Recorded Direct Imports by Country of Origin 2012-2021**(TZS Millions)**

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
United Arab Emirates	104,491.4	135,698.7	165,677.8	233,921.6	250,490.1	279,676.8	370,492.0	381,130.9	299,916.3	387,080.2
China	17,646.5	24,864.6	31,753.4	17,599.9	21,111.8	38,534.3	88,585.5	75,913.3	240,500.3	98,998.5
Pakistan	15,289.9	21,244.6	33,463.5	41,189.3	61,610.6	36,838.9	39,847.0	40,308.1	47,543.6	17,009.5
India	36,375.8	23,640.7	21,344.8	27,486.6	26,759.0	28,228.3	33,874.6	39,480.5	41,449.2	81,327.1
Japan	86,076.8	6,410.9	8,555.9	12,114.4	18,301.7	14,793.7	21,566.6	21,293.6	11,450.2	21,118.0
Brazil	9,538.5	10,492.5	7,553.3	21,829.7	5,916.4	12,660.3	17,369.8	7,274.9	4,713.8	17,020.7
Russian Federation	0.0	0.4	5,089.8	5,053.0	5,166.1	18,747.3	23,859.0	5,499.0	28,539.7	23,446.5
Australia	524.8	19,165.9	21,871.9	12,488.2	199.7	247.9	91.6	21,906.4	377.6	6,860.8
Turkey	4,843.4	8,972.8	5,895.0	4,464.5	7,061.6	7,907.9	10,716.4	15,886.3	15,569.9	21,542.0
Malaysia	955.1	3,804.4	6,258.0	3,975.5	4,263.4	8,634.1	13,734.9	11,546.2	16,964.0	39,412.9
Italy	7,637.0	6,650.7	25,842.5	1,561.7	3,210.8	4,652.2	5,892.6	4,529.4	4,487.2	13,156.8
Singapore	15,531.0	7,526.1	4,126.0	5,185.6	3,510.4	6,610.8	8,870.1	15,854.8	5,821.5	4,208.9
Great Britain	10,171.7	8,199.7	10,756.3	5,264.0	5,080.2	5,645.9	6,366.5	6,568.0	8,969.9	9,509.0
United States of America	6,207.0	3,060.1	8,296.5	2,222.9	2,855.5	6,076.7	14,348.5	5,330.9	4,391.2	8,844.5
Indonesia	2,103.3	3,751.6	6,101.2	4,526.3	5,182.7	4,888.2	8,766.0	8,037.6	8,888.3	17,854.7
Hong Kong	5,237.8	6,396.5	8,777.7	5,812.6	4,074.8	5,068.4	5,713.0	7,777.0	9,618.4	9,168.6
Netherlands	684.4	1,279.2	2,435.5	4,389.1	9,271.7	7,496.6	8,413.3	3,268.9	5,735.4	4,342.1
South Africa	2,357.6	4,483.7	4,808.1	3,613.5	3,717.7	2,391.4	7,572.0	8,896.0	5,830.2	6,883.6
Oman	4,237.1	3,161.7	3,540.6	3,794.5	1,885.1	4,051.5	6,483.8	7,418.0	11,205.0	31,009.0
Vietnam	2.5	411.9	191.7	1,127.6	379.9	5,936.2	10,272.7	5,833.1	2,809.2	1,696.8
Iran	1,078.7	0.0	24.9	0.0	1,961.2	5,472.3	8,694.9	5,622.1	7,512.4	9,097.0

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Kenya	28,898.6	28,487.0	10,411.3	992.1	1,313.2	1,206.1	2,458.2	3,000.1	5,365.3	5,451.2
Spain	231.3	271.7	111.3	245.7	234.2	407.9	1,361.2	16,595.3	6,596.8	61,800.3
Czech Republic	15.7	0.0	162.2	21.4	1,548.8	3,588.0	11,589.1	58.1	231.7	253.4
Thailand	2,061.6	2,626.2	2,233.8	1,543.5	1,507.4	1,961.7	4,707.1	3,286.9	2,558.0	4,500.6
Swaziland	9.2	4.4	24.6	17.6	45.1	394.9	1,872.1	11,447.7	210.1	73.4
Sweden	265.5	2,076.7	3,680.7	92.1	7,426.4	270.9	355.2	1,520.8	2,468.1	1,349.8
Germany	1,161.5	496.4	2,314.0	1,074.5	605.2	1,882.7	2,023.4	1,971.6	22,992.2	7,275.8
France	1,880.1	2,164.0	1,641.2	1,007.2	444.4	2,362.1	3,153.5	789.7	1,921.9	2,866.3
Romania	6.1	9.0	0.0	11.5	218.3	4,050.2	2,697.7	1,061.1	3,058.7	3,743.3
Canada	234.4	326.1	4,737.5	361.7	157.3	303.3	509.7	850.7	1,524.8	3,390.5
Ireland	249.8	413.1	169.7	1,764.4	1,227.2	1,154.7	1,565.5	481.4	999.3	1,619.7
Mauritius	170.8	106.1	519.2	166.5	196.5	518.9	615.7	3,477.1	0.0	775.8
Denmark	134.6	243.6	333.0	438.6	451.0	620.4	2,822.2	819.9	1,494.0	1,624.2
Other countries	24,070.1	2,966.0	2,726.8	2,580.9	3,534.4	7,744.5	12,861.2	10,576.2	15,716.3	44,333.7
Total	390,379.7	339,407.1	411,429.6	427,938.1	460,919.8	531,026.2	760,122.8	755,311.3	847,430.8	968,645.1

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority, Zanzibar.

Table H.1. 11: Value of Import by Economic Category, 2012-2021

(TZS Million)

Year	Capital Goods	Intermediate Goods	Consumer Goods
2011	97,750.0	26,840.5	41,681.4
2012	184,817.4	116,718.5	88,843.7
2013	99,656.1	148,521.4	91,202.7
2014	159,776.4	141,702.8	109,950.5
2015	75,723.2	237,338.6	114,876.3
2016	78,217.5	262,958.7	119,743.6
2017	74,397.1	296,129.0	160,500.1
2018	136,663.0	412,791.8	210,668.1
2019	141,792.8	423,280.9	190,236.5
2020	327,659.9	317,880.9	201,890.1
2021	231,428.2	477,298.7	259,918.2

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority, Dar-es- salaam

Table H.1. 12: Value of Transfers of Goods between Tanzania Mainland and Zanzibar, 2012-2021

(TZS Million)

Year	Import of goods from Tanzania Mainland to Zanzibar*	Transfer of Goods to Tanzania Mainland**
2012	98,871.6	224,400.5
2013	82,906.2	501,204.2
2014	81,384.4	366,354.2
2015	94,650.3	401,219.4
2016	138,059.5	84,760.9
2017	206,482.2	33,657.7
2018	269,665.4	24,291.1
2019	260,670.0	21,564.5
2020	243,811.7	15,033.3
2021	288,260.8	33,997.5

Source: *Ministry of Trade, Industries and Marketing

**Tanzania Revenue Authority, Dar-es-Salaam

H.2 Tourism

This section consists of information of tourist arrivals into Zanzibar through major entry points, visitors by nationality, sex composition of visitors and their purpose of visit for international tourists.

Table H.2.1 and figure H.2.1 show that, total number of visitors for the year 2021 were 394,185 that show an increase of 51.2 percent compared to 260,644 visitors recorded in 2020. Russia dominated the tourism market by accounting for 17.9 percent of all visitors in the year 2021, followed by French (9.5 percent) and Polish (9.4 percent) while New Japanese continued to be the least (0.1 percent).

A total of 348,868 visitors (88.5 percent) visited Zanzibar through Airport, of whom 316,195 came by international flights and 32,673 by domestic flights from various regions of Tanzania Mainland. The remaining visitors 45,317 (11.5 percent) entered through Seaport of whom 94 came by cruise ship and 45,223 came by ferry from Tanzania Mainland (Table.H.2.2).

Composition by sex suggests more females visited Zanzibar than males. There were 190,213 (48.3 percent) males and 203,972 (51.7 percent) females who entered Zanzibar in 2021. Males increased by 60.7 percent and females increased by 43.3 percent compared with 2020 (Table H.2.3).

The ages of the visitors were categorized into three broad groups: those younger than 15 years, 15 to 64 years, and 65 years and older. The overall results show that 25,212 (6.4 percent) visitors were aged less than 15 years; 357,002 (90.6 percent) were aged 15 to 64 years and 11,971 (3.0 percent) were aged 65 years and older. (Table H.2.4). Majority of visitors (98.7 percent) came to Zanzibar for leisure/holidays (table H.2.5).

The number of visitors from emerging markets for the year 2021 increased by 97.0 percent compared with preceding year. Generally, the data show that the majority of the emerging countries prevailed in the increase of visitors in 2021 except Chinese, which decreased by 35.1percent compared with the year 2021 (Table H.2.6).

Findings from Table H.2.7 and Figure H.2.2 show that February recorded the highest number of visitors (51,574), followed by January (49,868) while May had the least number of visitors (9,280). The data trend shows that the peak season is mostly observed in August and low season observed in May for the past ten years.

There is a remarkable decrease of the visitors in 2020 due to the eruption of the pandemic disease (COVID-19) globally (Table H.2.8).

Table H.2.9 shows that 17.7 percent of all visitors in 2021 stayed in the country for six days. The overall average intended length of stay of visitors in 2021 was about nine (9.3) nights.

The number of Hotels/Guest Houses increased from 620 in 2020 to 683 in 2021. (Table H.2.10). The data from Table H.2.11 show that 214 Hotels/Guest Houses registered in 2021, with a total of 3035 rooms.

There were 267 Hotels and Guest Houses in Kusini district recorded in 2021, followed by Kaskazini A (192 Hotels/Guest Houses) while Wete district recorded the least (2 Houses/Guest Houses) as shown in Table H.2.12.

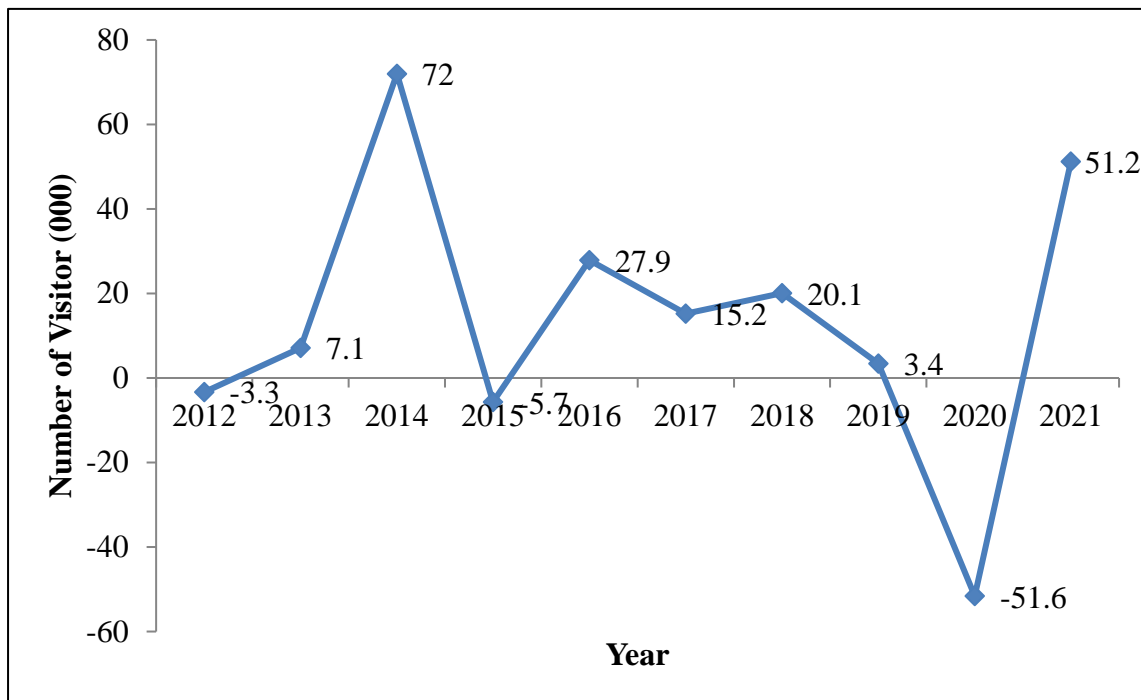
Table H.2.13 shows that the total number of visitors visiting tourist attractions for the year 2021 were 231,884 compared to 101,393 visitors recorded in 2020. There were the highest number of visitors (82,344) visiting tourist attractions in Mjini district followed by Kati (64,984) while Kusini (2,955) had the least number of visitors. (Table H.2.14).

Findings from Table H.2.15 show that visitors visiting most of the Government attractions (174,482) other than Private attractions (57,402).

Table H.2. 1: Number of International Visitors by Nationality, 2020 - 2021

Nationality	2020			2021			Percentage Change
	Number	% share	Rank	Number	% share	Rank	
Europe							
Scandinavian	10,919	4.2	8	7,107	1.8	11	-34.9
British	11,750	4.5	7	11,571	2.9	8	-1.5
German	14,337	5.5	5	16,670	4.2	6	16.3
Italian	21,426	8.2	3	6,674	1.7	15	-68.9
French	22,223	8.5	2	37,439	9.5	2	68.5
Dutch	5,174	2	12	5,743	1.5	17	11.0
Belgium	7,173	2.8	10	9,353	2.4	9	30.4
Russian	43,578	16.7	1	70,445	17.9	1	61.7
Turkish	1,817	0.7	21	2,512	0.6	20	38.2
Polish	12,331	4.7	6	36,925	9.4	3	199.4
Ukrainian	5,849	2.2	11	14,751	3.7	7	152.2
Czech Republic	4,758	1.8	13	7,018	1.8	13	47.5
Spanish	3,373	1.3	15	7,270	1.8	10	115.5
Other Europeans	24,323	9.3		44,133	11.2		81.4
Sub Total	189,031	72.5		277,611	70.4		46.9
Asia							
Japanese	494	0.2	22	263	0.1	24	-46.8
Chinese	1,894	0.7	20	1,229	0.3	22	-35.1
Indian	2,211	0.8	18	6,903	1.8	14	212.2
Israeli	2,356	0.9	17	4,167	1.1	18	76.9
Other Asians	7,255	2.8		14,117	3.6		94.6
Sub Total	14,210	5.5		26,679	6.8		87.7
Africa							
Kenyan	3,473	1.3	14	7,023	1.8	12	102.2
South African	7,321	2.8	9	19,936	5.1	4	172.3
Egyption				5,802	1.5	16	0.0
Other Africans	12,553	4.8		19,216	4.9		53.1
Sub Total	23,347	9		51,977	13.2		122.6
America							
American	16,139	6.2	4	19,369	4.9	5	20.0
Canadian	2,813	1.1	16	2,668	0.7	19	-5.2
Other Americans	10,441	4		5,892	1.5		-43.6
Sub Total	29,393	11.3		27,929	7.1		-5.0
Oceania							
Australian	2,114	0.8	19	1,407	0.4	21	-33.4
New Zealand	321	0.1	23	301	0.1	23	-6.2
Sub Total	2,435	0.9		1,708	0.4		-29.9
Not stated	2,228	0.9		8,281	2.1		
Total	260,644	100		394,185	100		51.2

Source: Zanzibar Commission for Tourism & Department of Immigration Zanzibar

Figure H.2. 1: The Growth Rate of International Visitors, 2012-2021

Source: Zanzibar Commission for Tourism & Department of Immigration Zanzibar

Table H.2. 2: Number of International Visitors Arrival by Entry Points, 2021

Nationality	Airport			Seaport		
	International Flight	Domestic Flight	Total	Cruise Ship	Sea ferries	Total
Europe						
Scandinavian	5,092	851	5,943	0	1,164	1,164
British	8,707	1,257	9,964	2	1,605	1,607
German	11,820	2,473	14,293	0	2,377	2,377
Italian	5,153	978	6,131	0	543	543
French	28,763	4,694	33,457	5	3,977	3,982
Dutch	4,280	805	5,085	0	658	658
Belgium	7,448	1,056	8,504	0	849	849
Russian	67,978	969	68,947	0	1498	1498
Turkish	1665	255	1,920	0	592	592
Polish	34,696	1,122	35,818	0	1107	1107
Ukrainian	14,027	432	14,459	0	292	292
Czech Republic	5,790	512	6,302	0	716	716
Spanish	4,776	2,212	6,988	0	282	282
Other Europeans	36,408	4,129	40,537	0	3,596	3,596
Sub Total	236,603	21,745	258,348	7	19,256	19,263
Asia						
Japanese	128	52	180	0	83	83
Chinese	528	138	666	0	563	563
Indian	3,794	495	4,289	1	2,613	2,614
Israeli	3,312	580	3,892	0	275	275
Other Asians	10,799	1,162	11,961	0	2,156	2,156
Sub Total	18,561	2,427	20,988	1	5,690	5,691
Africa						
Kenyan	3,125	353	3,478	2	3,543	3,545
South African	18,127	1,296	19,423	9	504	513
Egyptian	4,583	314	4,897	0	905	905
Other Africans	12,021	956	12,977	71	6,168	6,239
Sub Total	37,856	2,919	40,775	82	11,120	11,202
America						
American	10,776	4,383	15,159	0	4,210	4,210
Canadian	1,644	254	1,898	1	769	770
Other Americans	4,779	654	5,433	0	459	459
Sub Total	17,199	5,291	22,490	1	5,438	5,439
Oceania						
Australian	892	148	1,040	0	367	367
New Zealand	231	34	265	0	36	36
Sub Total	1,123	182	1,305	0	403	403
Not stated	4,853	109	4,962	3	3316	3319
Total	316,195	32,673	348,868	94	45,223	45,317

Source: Zanzibar Commission for Tourism & Department of Immigration Zanzibar

Table H.2. 3: Number of International Visitors Arrival by Nationality and Sex, 2021

Nationality	Male	Female	Total
Europe			
Scandinavian	3,395	3,712	7,107
British	5,658	5,913	11,571
German	8,005	8,665	16,670
Italian	3,382	3,292	6,674
French	16,657	20,782	37,439
Dutch	2,691	3,052	5,743
Belgium	5,428	3,925	9,353
Russian	32,944	37,501	70,445
Turkish	1,291	1,221	2,512
Polish	16,554	20,371	36,925
Ukrainian	6,685	8,066	14,751
Czech Republic	3,476	3,542	7,018
Spanish	3,331	3,939	7,270
Other Europeans	21,005	23,128	44,133
Sub Total	130,502	147,109	277,611
Asia			
Japanese	117	146	263
Chinese	731	498	1,229
Indian	4,344	2,559	6,903
Israeli	1,875	2,292	4,167
Other Asians	8,165	5,952	14,117
Sub Total	15,232	11,447	26,679
Africa			
Kenyan	3,589	3,434	7,023
South African	8,813	11,123	19,936
Egyptian	3,121	2,681	5,802
Other Africans	10,757	8,459	19,216
Sub Total	26,280	25,697	51,977
America			
American	7,154	12,215	19,369
Canadian	1,291	1,377	2,668
Other Americans	4,167	1,725	5,892
Sub Total	12,612	15,317	27,929
Oceania			
Australian	748	659	1,407
New Zealand	162	139	301
Sub Total	910	798	1,708
Not stated	4,677	3,604	8,281
Total, 2021	190,213	203,972	394,185
Percent	48.3	51.7	100
% change, 2020 to 2021	60.7	43.3	51.2

Source: Zanzibar Commission for Tourism & Department of Immigration Zanzibar

Table H.2. 4: Number of International Visitors by Nationality and Age Group, 2021

Nationality	<15 yrs.	15 -64 yrs.	65+ yrs.	Total
Europe				
Scandinavian	498	6,291	318	7,107
British	776	10,392	403	11,571
German	722	15,157	791	16,670
Italian	391	5,909	374	6,674
French	2,393	34,003	1043	37,439
Dutch	406	5,121	216	5,743
Belgium	703	8,438	212	9,353
Russian	5850	63,324	1271	70,445
Turkish	78	2,390	44	2,512
Polish	3220	32,395	1310	36,925
Ukrainian	927	13,603	221	14,751
Czech Republic	485	6,240	293	7,018
Spanish	189	6,933	148	7,270
Other Europeans	2,351	40,420	1,362	44,133
Sub Total	18,989	250,616	8,006	277,611
Asia				
Japanese	11	246	6	263
Chinese	33	1,166	30	1,229
Indian	447	6,248	208	6,903
Israeli	181	3,789	197	4,167
Other Asians	689	12,856	572	14,117
Sub Total	1,361	24,305	1,013	26,679
Africa				
Kenyan	324	6,520	179	7,023
South African	1,362	17,919	655	19,936
Egyptian	270	5,483	49	5,802
Other Africans	916	17,931	369	19,216
Sub Total	2,872	47,853	1,252	51,977
America				
American	1,100	17,090	1,179	19,369
Canadian	182	2,378	108	2,668
Other Americans	372	5,328	192	5,892
Sub Total	1,654	24,796	1,479	27,929
Oceania				
Australian	93	1,225	89	1,407
New Zealand	20	238	43	301
Sub Total	113	1,463	132	1,708
Not stated	223	7,969	89	8,281
Percent	25,212	357,002	11,971	394,185

Source: Zanzibar Commission for Tourism & Department of Immigration Zanzibar

Table H.2. 5: Number of International Visitors Arrival by Month and Purpose of Visit, 2021

Month	Seeking employment	Temporary employment	Visiting friends and relatives	Holidays	Business and conference	In transit	others	Total
January	3	0	60	49,759	5	2		49,868
February	2	4	585	50,936	16	3	28	51,574
March	4	2	59	43,711	12	0	33	43,821
April	1	6	82	13,732	1	2	15	13,839
May	0	1	9	9,259	0	0	11	9,280
June	0	4	99	20,289	4	1	19	20,416
July	1	7	305	29,324	4	15	58	29,714
August	1	7	295	34,022	3	16	81	34,425
September	1	2	133	25,638	4	1	38	25,817
October	3	4	943	30,857	10	1	8	31,826
November	4	3	640	34,435	8	5	343	35,438
December	6	2	108	47,270	7	2	772	48,167
Total	26	42	3,318	389,232	74	48	1,445	394,185
Percent	0.0	0.0	0.8	98.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	100

Source: Zanzibar Commission for Tourism & Department of Immigration Zanzibar

Table H.2. 6: Distribution of International Visitors Arrival from Emerging Markets, 2021

Nationality	2020	2021	Percentage Change, 2020 to 2021
Russian	43,578	70,445	61.7
Polish	12,331	36,925	199.4
Ukrainian	5,849	14,751	152.2
Chinese	1,894	1,229	-35.1
Indian	2,211	6,903	212.2
Israeli	2,356	4,167	76.9
Total	68,219	134,420	97.0

Source: Zanzibar Commission for Tourism & Department of Immigration Zanzibar

Table H.2. 7: Number of Visitors Arrival by Month, 2012-2021

Month	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
January	18,988	20,905	29,836	23,052	31,717	40,938	52,417	46,133	61,461	49,868
February	18,354	18,017	39,997	28,918	34,175	39,119	46,935	50,387	61,752	51,574
March	13,680	15,354	19,703	20,265	29,058	30,366	39,592	33,883	33,801	43,821
April	7,612	6,880	12,705	13,942	14,701	21,004	21,139	20,242	334	13,839
May	5,859	6,509	12,351	11,501	13,654	15,696	18,655	15,640	197	9,280
June	10,483	11,172	19,806	17,397	20,546	23,458	37,235	36,605	353	20,416
July	14,752	14,514	33,145	28,163	37,553	41,034	53,087	55,947	3,079	29,714
August	19,380	18,118	39,087	32,726	42,484	51,937	56,861	68,163	4,366	34,425
September	13,439	14,510	25,582	27,014	32,765	38,977	52,551	49,732	5,422	25,817
October	15,590	16,510	27,789	25,422	44,169	43,470	49,796	53,023	12,157	31,826
November	12,889	15,614	23,412	25,914	31,557	36,363	39,713	47,824	29,128	35,438
December	18,197	23,198	28,478	39,929	43,863	51,112	52,828	60,685	48,594	48,167
Total	169,223	181,301	311,891	294,243	376,242	433,474	520,809	538,264	260,644	394,185

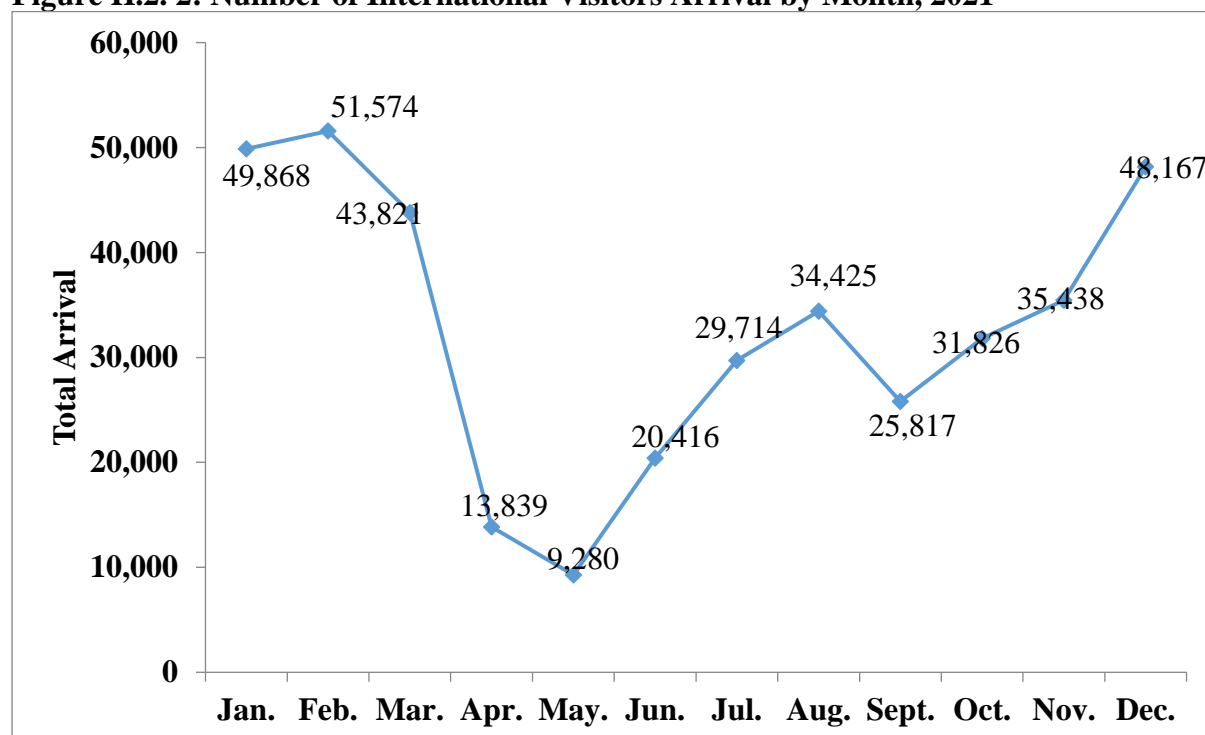
Source: Zanzibar Commission for Tourism & Department of Immigration Zanzibar

Table H.2. 8: Annual Records of Visitors Arrival in Zanzibar by Nationality 2012-2021

Nationality	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Europe										
Scandinavian	8,887	10,056	21,730	18,167	20,608	23,048	24,862	24,147	10,919	7,107
British	12,288	13,763	20,524	22,303	31,582	34,925	30,180	30,287	11,750	11,571
German	12,337	14,891	28,115	32,574	39,915	42,304	42,246	42,553	14,337	16,670
Italian	48,795	50,966	44,241	43,207	46,804	51,978	55,755	61,315	21,426	6,674
French	8,768	12,542	22,693	16,334	18,617	23,757	30,410	42,446	22,223	37,439
Dutch	4,820	4,679	11,150	11,288	13,466	14,697	14,650	15,592	5,174	5,743
Belgium	4,438	4,196	7,123	5,463	6,155	6,714	8,612	18,955	7,173	9,353
Russian	1,375	1,411	3,088	2,285	4,091	7,652	16,434	12,516	43,578	70,445
Turkish	2,447	1,382	2,364	2,003	2,158	2,691	2,669	3,450	1,817	2512
Polish	0	0	3,163	5,598	7,360	12,031	16,429	20,483	12,331	36,925
Ukrainian	0	0	473	878	6,265	5,207	4,938	4,316	5,849	14751
Czech Republic	0	0	2,570	3,342	4,546	6,125	6,936	7,036	4,758	7018
Spanish	2,156	2,154	7,099	5,591	8,642	10,908	11,582	13,265	3,373	7270
Other European	12,492	13,047	17,308	25,568	22,948	33,365	45,474	45,395	24,323	44,133
Subtotal	118,803	129,087	191,641	193,723	233,157	275,402	311,177	341,756	189,031	277,611
Asia										
Japanese	1,645	1,227	1,626	1,242	1,600	1,776	1,631	1,784	494	263
Chinese	1,912	1,927	5,962	4,838	6,359	7,409	8,127	6,731	1,894	1229
Indian	0	0	4,061	4,560	12,006	6,495	7,036	5,880	2,211	6903
Israeli	0	0	3,818	9,774	20,585	27,157	17,832	9,452	2,356	4167

Nationality	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Other Asian	7,872	10,802	9,812	10,710	17,558	14,866	22,679	18,689	7,255	14,117
Subtotal	11,429	13,956	25,279	31,124	58,108	57,703	57,305	42,536	14,210	26,679
Africa										
Kenyan	6,148	7,249	10,949	11,096	11,092	12,048	9,853	11,311	3,473	7023
South African	11,145	10,120	14,595	16,028	22,976	24,432	22,903	24,930	7,321	19,936
Other African	5,605	4,761	9,764	11,408	11,948	14,977	19,918	25,071	12,553	5,802
Subtotal	22,898	22,130	35,308	38,532	46,016	51,457	52,674	61,312	23,347	19,216
America										51,977
United states	9,709	10,014	19,773	18,136	20,923	24,594	47,896	43,689	16,139	
Canadian	0	0	6,841	5,391	6,568	7,855	8,126	7,796	2,813	19,369
Other American	2,157	1,694	2,837	2,096	2,913	5,895	15,552	22,762	10,441	2668
Egyptian										5,892
Subtotal	11,866	11,708	29,451	25,623	30,404	38,344	71,574	74,247	29,393	27,929
Oceania										
Australian	4,227	4,420	6,319	4,023	4,360	5,846	12,299	7,324	2,114	1407
New Zealand	0	0	1,751	974	999	1228	1,065	1,309	321	301
Subtotal	4,227	4,420	8,070	4,997	5,359	7,074	13,364	8,633	2,435	1708
Not Stated	0	0	22,142	244	3,198	3,494	14,715	9,780	2,228	8281
All Countries	169,223	181,301	311,891	294,243	376,242	433,474	520,809	538,264	260,644	394,185
Growth Rate	-3.3	7.1	72	-5.7	27.9	15.2	20.1	3.4	-51.6	51.2

Source: Zanzibar Commission for Tourism & Department of Immigration Zanzibar

Figure H.2. 2: Number of International Visitors Arrival by Month, 2021

Source : Office of the Chief Government Statistician

Table H.2. 9: Intended Length of Stay and Sex of International Visitors in Zanzibar, 2021

Intended Length of Stay (Day)	Number of Arrival			Percentage Share	Total Nights		
	Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total
1	3,083	2,085	5,168	1.3	3,083	2,085	5,168
2	3,747	2,974	6,721	1.7	7,494	5,948	13,442
3	5,621	5,051	10,672	2.7	16,863	15,153	32,016
4	6,376	6,144	12,520	3.2	25,504	24,576	50,080
5	12,943	12,978	25,921	6.6	64,715	64,890	129,605
6	18,369	40,605	58,974	15.0	110,214	243,630	353,844
7	36,459	33,121	69,580	17.7	255,213	231,847	487,060
8	15,660	16,361	32,021	8.1	125,280	130,888	256,168
9	7,896	7,761	15,657	4.0	71,064	69,849	140,913
10	23,932	24,044	47,976	12.2	239,320	240,440	479,760
11	12,573	12,582	25,155	6.4	138,303	138,402	276,705
12	8,740	8,550	17,290	4.4	104,880	102,600	207,480
13	3,138	2,962	6,100	1.5	40,794	38,506	79,300
14	10,505	10,037	20,542	5.2	147,070	140,518	287,588
15	5,710	5,246	10,956	2.8	85,650	78,690	164,340
16	1,554	1,432	2,986	0.8	24,864	22,912	47,776
17	1055	978	2,033	0.5	17,935	16,626	34,561
18	1023	868	1,891	0.5	18,414	15,624	34,038
19	677	572	1,249	0.3	12,863	10,868	23,731
20	1265	1159	2,424	0.6	25,300	23,180	48,480
21	1466	1263	2,729	0.7	30,786	26,523	57,309
22	545	504	1,049	0.3	11,990	11,088	23,078
23	302	307	609	0.2	6,946	7,061	14,007
24	226	236	462	0.1	5,424	5,664	11,088
25	311	227	538	0.1	7,775	5,675	13,450
26	196	181	377	0.1	5,096	4,706	9,802
27	143	119	262	0.1	3,861	3,213	7,074
28	372	378	750	0.2	10,416	10,584	21,000
29	169	145	314	0.1	4,901	4,205	9,106
30	2,359	1,847	4,206	1.1	70,770	55,410	126,180
31	3,798	3,255	7,053	1.8	117,738	100,905	218,643
Total	190,213	203,972	394,185	100.0	1,810,526	1,852,266	3,662,792
Average intended Length of Stay					9.5	9.1	9.3

Source: Zanzibar Commission for Tourism & Department of Immigration Zanzibar

H.2.1: Hotel Statistics**Table H.2. 10: Number of Hotels and Guest Houses by Grade, 2013 – 2020**

Hotel Grade	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Five Stars	26	26	17	17	19	25	25	36	38
Four Stars	12	12	9	9	10	17	18	20	20
Three Stars	26	26	43	43	43	54	50	56	51
Two Stars	18	18	6	6	7	9	14	15	10
One Star	61	65	0	47	55	98	108	202	253
AA (Upper Guest House)	41	42	121	86	87	62	86	45	33
A (Lower Guest House)	194	217	276	244	252	244	307	246	278
Total	378	406	472	452	473	509	608	620	683

Source: Zanzibar Commission for Tourism

Table H.2. 11: Number of New Registered Hotels and Guest Houses by Grade, 2021

Years		Five Stars	Four Stars	Three Stars	Two Stars	One Star	AA	A	Total
2017	Hotel/Guest	2	1	2	1	8	2	21	37
	Rooms	34	31	27	16	81	33	128	350
2018	Hotel/Guest	4	1	6	0	19	6	53	89
	Rooms	197	110	112	0	201	91	352	1,063
2019	Hotel/Guest	2	1	2	1	0	18	44	68
	Rooms	212	64	50	20	0	196	236	778
2020	Hotel/Guest	0	1	4	1	37	6	52	101
	Rooms	0	9	244	18	284	82	321	958
2021	Hotel/Guest	6	2	7	1	77	9	112	214
	Rooms	1231	124	246	26	704	82	622	3035

Source: Zanzibar Commission for Tourism

Table H.2. 12: Number of Hotels and Guest Houses by District and Grade, 2021

District		Five Stars	Four Stars	Three Stars	Two Stars	One Star	AA	A	Total
Mjini	Hotel	3	3	10	2	17	7	35	77
	Room	243	145	292	32	238	133	311	1,394
	Bed	359	192	425	52	354	192	477	2,051
Magharibi A	Hotel	4	0	3	0	4	0	7	18
	Room	198	0	57	0	100	0	64	419
	Bed	318	0	112	0	144	0	82	656
Magharibi B	Hotel	1	2	3	0	4	1	15	26
	Room	119	81	113	0	31	6	114	464
	Bed	120	81	156	0	52	7	157	573
Kaskazini A	Hotel	15	5	15	2	75	12	68	192
	Room	2,045	346	828	72	864	159	405	4,719
	Bed	4,445	657	1,441	84	1,419	210	549	8,805
Kaskazini B	Hotel	4	3	3	1	16	1	20	48
	Room	407	250	99	16	132	15	102	1,021
	Bed	679	504	169	30	204	20	164	1,770
Kati	Hotel	2	0	6	2	12	1	10	33
	Room	178	0	396	24	172	2	59	831
	Bed	228	0	494	38	315	2	93	1,170
Kusini	Hotel	8	6	10	3	118	8	114	267
	Room	448	261	377	150	1,318	95	665	3,314
	Bed	1,093	438	585	252	2,211	118	876	5,573
Chakechake	Hotel	0	0	0	0	4	2	5	11
	Room	0	0	0	0	53	38	21	112
	Bed	0	0	0	0	83	56	27	166
Mkoani	Hotel	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	4
	Room	0	0	17	0	5	6	6	34
	Bed	0	0	34	0	10	10	9	63
Wete	Hotel	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
	Room	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	17
	Bed	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	35
Micheweni	Hotel	1	1	0	0	2	0	1	5
	Room	30	16	0	0	26	0	4	76
	Bed	45	26	0	0	50	0	8	129
Total	Hotel	38	20	51	10	253	33	278	683
	Room	,668	1,099	2,179	294	2,939	454	1,768	12,401
	Bed	7,287	1,898	3,416	456	4,842	615	2,477	20,991

Source: Zanzibar Commission for Tourism

H.2.3: Tourist Attractions**Table H.2. 13: Number of Visitors visiting Tourist Attractions by Ownership; 2017-2021**

Owner	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Government	132,874	185,234	190,025	91,131	74,482
Private	31,299	32,522	29,315	10,262	57,402
Total	164,173	217,756	219,340	101,393	231,884

Source: Zanzibar Commission for Tourism

Table H.2. 14: Number of Visitors Visiting Tourist Attractions by District; 2021

District	Number of Tourist
Mjini	82,344
Magharibi A	24,587
Kaskazini A	34,503
Kaskazin B	10,634
Kati	64,984
Kusini	2,955
Chake Chake	11,877
Total	231,884

Source: Zanzibar Commission for Tourism

Table H.2. 15: Number of Visitors visiting Tourist Attractions by Month and ownership

Month	Government			Private			Grand Total
	Resident	Non resident	Total	Resident	Non resident	Total	
January	2,479	18,960	21,439	21,439	3,667	5,623	27,062
February	1,713	19,775	21,488	21,488	3,241	3,821	25,309
March	1,340	16,395	17,735	17,735	2,638	3,394	21,129
April	2,402	8,546	10,948	10,948	1,087	1,922	12,870
May	3,073	2,136	5,209	5,209	402	6,884	12,093
June	2,915	6,231	9,146	9,146	926	2,704	11,850
July	1,549	9,714	11,263	11,263	1,976	8,615	19,878
August	1,667	12,185	13,852	13,852	2,051	3,792	17,644
September	1,727	10,906	12,633	12,633	1,592	3,035	15,668
October	1,487	9,819	11,306	11,306	2,717	4,194	15,500
November	4,443	13,336	17,779	17,779	2,886	4,785	22,564
December	2,024	19,660	21,684	21,684	5,241	8,633	30,317
Total	2,6819	147,663	174,482	174,482	2,8424	57,402	231,884

Source: Zanzibar Commission for Tourism

H.3 Utility, Energy and Fuel

This section presents statistics on water supply and electricity distributed. Data on water supply are collected on annual basis while electricity distributions are collected on quarterly basis

Water Supply

The amount of water Supplied in 2021 was 131,812,147 cubic meters whereas the estimated demand was 240,465,120 cubic meters, this indicates a total deficit of 45.2 percent in demand. The highest water supply by region was recorded in Mjini Magharibi Region where 47,796,000 cubic meters was supplied followed by Kusini Pemba Region with 25,814,880 cubic meters. The region with the lowest water supply was Kusini Unguja whereby there were only 14,275,200 cubic meters supplied (Table H.3.1 and H.3.2).

Table H.3.2 shows the total revenue collected for water supply in 2021 was TZS 2,613 million with the highest revenue collected from Mjini Magharibi Region amounting TZS 932.0 million (32.1 percent), followed by Kusini Pemba with total revenue of TZS 600.6 million (24.9 percent). The Region with the lowest revenue collected was Kaskazini Pemba with the total amount of TZS 174.3 million (7.2 percent).

Table H.3. 1: Water Supply and Revenue Collection (TZS Million), 2016 – 2021

Year	Total Water Production (M ³)	Estimated Water Demand (M ³)	Deficit in Demand (%)	Revenue Collection
2013	36,695,602	53,989,723	32.0	2,041
2014	31,594,910	56,314,179	43.9	2,020
2015	43,891,163	56,314,181	22.1	1,907
2016	43,851,743	56,314,181	22.1	2,602
2017	39,738,140	67,167,935	40.8	2,449
2018	55,406,608	75,224,688	26.3	1,382
2019	56,447,478	83,295,998	32.2	4,412
2020	42,263,672	60,744,856	30.4	2,407
2021	131,812,147	240,465,120	45.2	2,613

Source: Zanzibar Water Authority

Table H.3. 2: Water Supply and Revenue Collection (TZS Million) by Region; 2021

Region	Total Water Production (M ³)	Estimated Water Demand (M ³)	Deficit in Demand (%)	Revenue Collection
Kaskazini Unguja	21,708,000	33,250,700	34.7	475.4
Kusini Unguja	14,275,200	19,714,940	27.6	518.1
Mjini Magharibi	47,796,000	105,004,620	54.5	932.0
Kaskazini Pemba	22,218,067	42,864,220	48.2	320.1
Kusini Pemba	25,814,880	39,630,640	34.9	368.2
Total	131,812,147	240,465,120	45.2	2,614

Source: Zanzibar Water Authority

Table H.3. 3: Number of New Boreholes Drilled by Region, 2012-2021

Region	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Kaskazini Unguja	1	8	11	14	6	10	3	3	2	0
Kusini Unguja	3	19	8	14	8	4	0	1	0	0
Mjini Magharibi	6	20	2	29	8	9	0	0	0	22
Kaskazini Pemba	1	11	6	8	7	1	2	0	0	0
Kusini Pemba	2	14	1	9	4	1	1	2	1	0
Total	13	72	28	74	33	25	6	6	3	22

Source: Zanzibar Water Authority

Table H.3. 4: Number of Boreholes Operation (Serviceable) by Region 2015-2021

Region	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Kaskazini Unguja	29	33	34	47	50	49	46
Kusini Unguja	29	33	35	45	46	53	48
Mjini Magharibi	56	57	61	81	83	85	81
Kaskazini Pemba	44	44	46	46	47	48	48
Kusini Pemba	70	63	55	74	74	81	70
Total	228	230	231	293	300	316	293

Source: Zanzibar Water Authority

Table H.3. 5: Number of New Permit of Water Connection by Region 2015-2021

Region	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Kaskazini Unguja	437	279	248	332	515	231	326
Kusini Unguja	687	510	564	1,111	781	653	845
Mjini Magharibi	2,362	1,994	1,530	1,220	2,434	2,516	1,930
Kaskazini Pemba	159	388	179	107	153	27	496
Kusini Pemba	274	152	344	248	251	202	625
Total	3,486	3,323	2,865	3,018	4,134	3,629	4,222

Source: Zanzibar Water Authority

Table H.3. 6: Number of Conflicts for Water Users, 2015-2021

Type of Conflict	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Conflict Resolved	4	5	6	5	0	0	3
Conflict Unresolved	1	6	4	1	1	0	6
Total	5	11	10	6	1	0	9

Source: Zanzibar Water Authority

Table H.3. 7: Water Development Project by Types of Donors, 2015-2021

Type of Donors	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
RGoZ	2	0	1	2	1	1	1
Development Partners	29	0	3	4	4	2	1
Total	31	0	4	6	5	3	2

Source: Zanzibar Water Authority

Table H.3. 8: Number of Rural Water Supply Project 2015-2021

Project	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Development of water infrastructure	9	1	1	3	1	3	9
Water Drilling	2	1	1	0	2	1	0
Water Desalination	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Total	12	3	2	3	3	4	9

Source: Zanzibar Water Authority

Electricity

The recorded number of new customers connected to National Power Grid in 2021 is 33,046 customers, which is higher than 15,426 customers are in 2020 (Table H.3.9). The quantity of electricity sold to different customers increased from 393,512 thousand KWH in 2020 to 436,711 thousand KWH in 2021 and also the value collected also increased from 119,895 TZS thousands in 2020 to 124,999 TZS thousands in 2021 (Table H.3.10 and H.3.11).

Table H.3. 9: Number of New Customers Connected to National Power Grid, 2012-2021

Area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Unguja	7,190	7,919	7,824	9,774	9,887	9,669	12,260	14,789	12,900	25,346
Pemba	1,531	2,765	2,616	2,592	2,881	2,810	2,680	2,486	2,526	7,703
Zanzibar	8,721	10,684	10,440	12,366	12,768	12,479	14,940	17,275	15,426	33,049

Source: Zanzibar Electricity Corporation.

Table H.3. 10: Quantities of Electricity Distributed; 2013 – 2021

Description	(KWH '000')								
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Domestics (Z 0)	7,098	6,735	5,629	4,808	3,371	2,200	1,484	205	13
Domestics and Commercial (Z1)	58,202	54,393	51,645	43,060	33,450	25,264	18,090	4,763	2,494
Small Industry (Z 2)	3,668	3,432	2,977	3,332	4,109	5,277	8,206	9,713	8,914
Large and Medium Industry (Z 3)	88,396	95,882	101,757	116,554	115,815	131,221	150,982	109,447	142,154
Street Light (Z4)	155	475	17	22	5.8	0	0	0	0
TUKUZA	89,443	112,341	135,791	158,831	154,915	190,883	243,338	269,384	286,136
Total	246,962	273,258	297,816	326,607	311,666	354,845	422,100	393,512	436,711

Source: Zanzibar Electricity Corporation.

Table H.3. 11: Values of Electricity; 2013 – 2021							(TZS Million)		
Description	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Domestics (Z 0)	853	1,265	980	921	712	533	324	43	2.9
Domestics and Commercial (Z1)	10,972	12,114	11,234	9,918	8,956	7,653	5,745	2,124	698.1
Small Industry (Z 2)	739	659	519	692	805	1,611	2,056	2,198	2,037.8
Large and Medium Industry (Z 3)	15,242	15,833	15,393	19,456	27,388	28,303	29,095	20,348	24,263.4
Street Light (Z4)	43	66	4	5	2	0	0	0	0
TUKUZA	21,217	30,918	30,500	55,587	55,773	72,602	83,633	95,182	97,997
Total	49,066	60,855	58,630	86,579	93,637	110,703	120,852	119,895	124,999

Source: Zanzibar Electricity Corporation.

H.4 Transport and Communications

This section presents statistics on transport and communication activities. Transport statistics comprise data on road network, movements/trips (enter/exit), traffic handling of passengers and cargo – both at airports and seaports as well as information on number of motor vehicles registration and licenses issued to both public and private automobiles. Communication data comprise the number of registered radio and television.

Transport

The transport sector plays a big socio-economic role in the movements of people and distribution of goods and services. The transport system in Zanzibar is divided into:

- a. Interregional transport between Islands, Mainland and the coastal area of Eastern Africa.
- b. Local internal transport within islands.
- c. Transport to the rest of the world

In 2021, the total number of marine vessels' trips (enter/exit) reached 14,809 trips, of which 14,683 trips were from local marine vessel and 126 trips from Foreign going vessel while the passenger handled reached 2,680,491.

The number of TEUs increased from 68,707 to 70,461 recorded in 2021 (Table H.4.1). The total number of passengers handled at Zanzibar airport reached 1,212,122, of whom 610,311 were embarked and 601,811 were disembarked. The number of passengers increased by 62.8 compared with 744,142 recorded in 2020. About 96,570 transit passengers were also recorded in 153,007.

At the end of 2021, Zanzibar had a stock of 126,389 land transport vehicles which shows an increase of 22.8 percent compared with the year 2021. The trend shows that the stock of land transport vehicles has been increasing each year for the period of the past five years.

Table H.4. 1: Traffic Handled at Zanzibar Seaports, 2012-2021

Description	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Trip enter/exit	Number	4,992	4,083	9,414	7,812	7,227	8,641	9,662	9,712	10,691	14,683
Passengers	Number (000)	2,086	2,862	2,997	2,289	2,461	2,592	2,709	2,506	2,210	2,680
Cargo	Tones	170,140	196,933	221,262	370,738	402,091	446,128	432,526	390,889	587,141	1,111,936
Container	Teus	65,053	70,538	79,256	75,161	76,787	73,351	81,146	82,637	68,707	70,461
Foreign Going Vessels	Number	156	186	194	142	120	174	120	124	140	126

Source: Zanzibar Port Corporation.

Table H.4. 2: Aircraft Movements at Zanzibar Airports, 2014 – 2021

Description	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	Unguja	Pemba	Unguja	Pemba	Unguja	Pemba	Unguja	Pemba	Unguja	Pemba	Unguja	Pemba	Unguja	Pemba	Unguja	Pemba
Commercial Air Transport																
International Scheduled	5,685	0	6,257	0	7,328	0	8,676	0	10,110	0	10,302	0	3,580	0	5,969	0
International Non-Schedule	856	2	927	12	1,238	6	1,010	0	1,154	2	1,041	4	673	4	1,306	4
Total international	6541	2	7,184	12	8,566	6	9,686	0	11,264	2	11,343	4	4,253	4	7,275	4
Domestic Air Transport																
Domestic Scheduled	21,636	10,204	22,385	10,672	22,650	12,230	40,951	9,454	40,236	7,451	40,607	7,694	21,185	6,515	26,655	6,022
Domestic Non-Scheduled	20,841	614	21,228	615	23,813	1,208	5,361	916	4,469	1,124	4,092	728	3,103	614	5,702	416
Total Domestic	42,447	10,818	43,613	11,287	46,463	13,438	46,312	10,370	44,705	8,575	44,699	8,422	24,288	7,129	32,357	6,438
Total Commercial	49,018	10,820	50,797	11,298	55,029	13,444	55,998	6,274	55,969	8,577	56,042	8,426	28,541	7,133	39,632	6,442
All Other Movements	186	0	934	0	1,048	54	1,497	40	1,470	28	1,089	90	2,215	76	1,756	732

Source: Zanzibar Airport Authority

Table H.4. 3: Number of Passengers Handled at Zanzibar Airports, 2016 – 2021

Description	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Embarked (Departure)	522,257	578,977	684,998	693,519	374,230	610,311
Disembarked (Arrivals)	522,257	592,165	665,386	725,791	369,912	601,811
Total	1,044,514	1,171,142	1,350,384	1,419,310	744,142	1,212,122
Transit	96,503	149,387	171,898	181,609	96,570	153,007

Source: Zanzibar Airports Authority

Table H.4. 4: Number of Cargo Handled at Zanzibar Airports, 2016 – 2021

Description	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Freights loaded	95.3	169.4	224.0	120.0	138.1	165.7
Freights off-loaded	1764.0	3,948.1	2,156.0	2,381.0	1,864.2	2,774.0
Total	1,860.1	4,117.5	2,380.0	2,501.0	2,002.3	2,939.8
Mails loaded	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0
Mails off-loaded	0.0	148.4	3.1	0.5	1.7	0.0
Total	0.0	149.3	3.1	1.0	2.0	0.0

Source: Zanzibar Airports Authority

Table H.4. 5: Number of Passengers Handled at Abeid Amani Karume International Airport, 2016 – 2021

Description	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*	2021
Embarked (Departure)	472,643	530,360	629,373	649,224	332,163	560,430
Disembarked (Arrivals)	474,248	543,206	610,526	681,143	328,861	552,968
Total	946,891	1,073,566	1,239,899	1,330,367	661,014	1,113,398
In transit	85,138	140,588	165,431	174,837	92,488	150,434

Source: Zanzibar Airports Authority

Note: * Number of passenger are few due to COVID 19 pandemic**Table H.4. 6: Number of Passengers Handled at Pemba Airports, 2016 – 2021**

Description	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Embarked (Departure)	49,614	48,617	55,625	44,295	42,067	49,881
Disembarked (Arrivals)	50,569	48,959	54,860	44,648	41,051	48,843
Total	100,183	97,576	110,485	88,943	83,118	98,724
In transit	11,365	8,799	6,467	6,772	4,082	2,573

Source: Zanzibar Airports Authority

Table H.4. 7: Stock of Land Transport Vehicles, 2016- 2021

Type of Vehicle	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Daladala	791	1,189	1,404	1,465	2,068	1,468
Long Route	677	886	1,080	1,559	2,309	2,384
Staff Bus	177	255	328	118	182	244
School Bus	124	191	254	91	179	295
Freight A	1,100	2,213	3,190	1,563	3,287	4,764
Freight C	368	1,661	3,313	3,395	6,802	9,932
Private Hire	2,861	4,343	6,369	2,575	4,722	7,287
Taxi	1,140	1,396	1,589	350	688	1,053
Others	1,527	2,992	3,297	56,144	82,720	98,962
Total	8,765	15,126	20,824	67,260	102,957	126,389

Source: Zanzibar Road Transport and Safety Authority.

Note: A= Car which have weight of 3.5 Tons

C= Car which have weight of more than 3.5 Tons

Table H.4. 8: Registered Driving Learner Licensing, 2019 – 2021

Class	2019	2020	2021
A: A license for motorcycle and three wheelers	3,563	3,987	5,647
B1: A licence for private vehicle up to 7 passenger seats	4,231	4,526	6,212
B: A licence for Private vehicle more than 7 Passenger seats	7	14	27
C1: A licences for goods and vehicle with permission maximum weight not exceed 3,500kg	984	802	697
C: A licence for good vehicle with permission maximum weight exceed 3,500kg	358	228	213
D1: A licence for public service vehicle having not more than 7 seats	730	406	472
D: A licence for public service vehicle having more than 7 seats	575	426	563
M: A licence for Moped and Invalid carriage	165	81	147
E: A licence for Tractor	22	17	10
G: A licence for general (all classes of motor vehicle)	0	0	0
Total	10,635	10,487	13,988

Source: Zanzibar Road Transport and Safety Authority.

Table H.4. 9: New Imported Motor Vehicles Registration, 2016 – 2021

Description	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Motor Car, Estate car and Station wagons	7,336	7,382	11,889	7,116	7,257	5,506
Passenger Cars	5,138	5,332	7,429	5,805	2,934	3,489
MotorCycles and Three Wheelers	1,826	1,732	2,621	1,148	598	688
Lorries and Busses	451	393	1,386	490	218	314
Tractors and Others	1,271	845	979	639	350	350
Total	16,022	15,684	24,304	15,198	11,357	10,347

Source: Zanzibar Revenue Board

Table H.4. 10: The Length of Roads Constructed (Kilometers) as at December, 2021

Road Class	Total	Paved			Total	Unpaved			Total
		Good	Fair	Poor		Good	Fair	Poor	
Trunk Roads	358.16	272.89	28.79	52.38	354.06	0	0	4.1	4.1
Urban Roads	66.67	42.33	4.51	8.17	55.01	0	0.41	11.25	11.66
Rural Roads	535.58	289.14	9.1	66.28	364.52	4	58.65	108.41	171.06
Feeder Roads	370.26	76.33	1.9	11.01	89.24	14.26	113.32	153.44	281.02
Total	1330.67	680.69	44.3	137.84	862.83	18.26	172.38	277.2	467.84

Source: Zanzibar Roads Agency.

Table H.4. 11: Road Infrastructure Constructed Under Zanzibar Road Fund, 2015/16 - 2020/2021

(Kilometer)

Type of Road		2014/2015		2015/2016		2016/2017		2018/2019		2019/2020		2020/2021	
		Number	Length	Number	Length	Number	Length	Number	Length	Number	Length	Number	Length
Trunk	Paved	4	19.5	7	22.3	2	4.0	0	0.0	1	0.6	2	7.0
Roads	Unpaved	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rural	Paved	0	0.0	1	3.0	1	12.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5
Roads	Unpaved	1	4.3	0	0.0	2	5.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	7.0
Urban	Paved	1	1.3	6	5.6	3	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.96
Roads	Unpaved	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Feeder	Paved	1	1.5	3	3.9	1	1.2	3	11.3	1	3.0	2	7.8
Roads	Unpaved	3	5.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	10.8	1	2.0

Source: Zanzibar Roads Agency.

Note: 2017/2018 No Road Infrastructure Constructed Under Zanzibar Road Fund.

Table H.4. 12: Road Infrastructure Assisted by Development Partner, 2015/2016 - 2020/2021

(Kilometer)

Description		2016/17		2017/18		2018/19		2019/20		2020/2021	
		Number	Length	Number	Length	Number	Length	Number	Length	Number	Length
Trunk Roads	Paved	-	-	-	-	1	33.8	1	35.0	0	0
Rural Roads	Paved	2	22.7	2	25.0	-	-	4	27.0	0	0
Urban Roads	Paved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Feeder Roads	Paved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
	Unpaved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Total		2	22.7	2	25.0	1	33.8	5	62.0	0	0

Source: Ministry of Construction, Communication, and Transportation, Zanzibar

H.5 Communication Statistics

Table H.5. 1: Registered Radio Stations, 2016 – 2021

Description	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Public	2	2	2	2	2	2
Community	4	5	5	5	7	3
Private	16	16	16	16	16	17
Total	22	23	23	23	25	22

Source: Ministry for Information, Youth, Culture, and Sports

Table H.5. 2: Registered Television Stations, 2016 – 2021

Description	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Public	1	1	1	1	1	2
Private	12	16	19	16	18	12
Total	13	17	20	17	19	14

Source: Ministry for Information, Youth, Culture, and Sports

Table H.5. 3: Number of Company Owned Tower, 2016 – 2021

Telephone Company	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
TTCL	16	16	16	16	15	16
ZANTEL	154	154	154	157	166	177
AIRTEL	22	22	22	22	20	20
VODACOM	10	10	10	10	10	10
HALOTEL	35	35	35	35	35	28
HELIOS	0	0	1	4	0	22
TOTAL	237	237	238	244	246	283

Source: Ministry of Construction, Communication, and Transportation

Table H.5. 4: Number of Company Owned New Tower, 2016 – 2021

Telephone Company	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
TTCL	0	0	0	0	0	1
ZANTEL	7	0	0	3	9	11
AIRTEL	0	0	0	0	0	0
VODACOM	0	0	0	0	0	0
HALOTEL	14	0	0	0	0	3
HELIOS	0	0	1	3	0	0
TOTAL	21	0	1	6	9	14

Source: Ministry of Construction, Communication, and Transportation

Table H.5. 5: Number of Postal Station, 2016 – 2021

Station	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Sub Office	1	0	0	3	3	3
Franchised Post	2	2	3	2	1	2
Total	3	2	3	5	4	5

Source: Tanzania Post and Telecommunication, Zanzibar Branch

Table H.5. 6: Number of Items Posted and Delivery 2016 – 2021

Item		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Parcel posted	Intercity	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Domestic items	875	676	1,297	1,431	1,182	1297
	East Africa	9	17	38	8	5	38
	International items	465	259	335	321	141	335
	Total	1,349	952	1,670	1,760	1,328	1,670
Parcel Delivery	Intercity	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Domestic items	904	824	1,216	118	699	1216
	East Africa	5	3	42	3	3	42
	International items	1,823	1,721	1,413	1,113	852	1,413
	Total	2,732	2,548	2,671	1,234	1,554	2,671
Letter posted	Intercity	3,889	3,531	0	0	200	0
	Domestic items	16,758	17,754	13,885	21,360	15,439	25,885
	East Africa	33	47	24	48	30	24
	International items	53,819	93,739	87,404	59,160	27,400	17,405
	Total	74,499	115,071	101,313	80,568	43,069	43,314
Letter delivery	Intercity	12	22	0	0	200	0
	Domestic items	30,533	19,830	16,078	6,552	13,300	12,700
	East Africa	16	17	72	32	29	20
	International items	55,698	29,973	15,365	20,220	7,743	6,554
	Total	86,259	49,842	31,515	26,804	21,272	19,274
EMS posted	Domestic items	10,512	6,777	9,141	6,886	7,655	8,996
	International items	517	478	659	797	344	236
	Total	11,029	7,255	9,800	7,683	7,999	9,232
EMS delivery	Domestic items	9513	9850	10,210	9,435	8,672	8940
	International items	443	672	747	919	307	338
	Total	9,956	10,522	10,957	10,354	8,979	9,278
Registered and issued posted	Intercity	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Domestic items	1,577	1,024	1,003	541	709	1297
	East Africa	16	12	14	12	8	0
	International items	1,134	1,118	1,217	656	379	678
	Total	2,727	2,154	2,234	1,209	1,096	10
Registered and issued delivery	Intercity	0	0	0	0	0	205
	Domestic items	3,970	3,706	2,743	3,216	1,964	893
	East Africa	11	21	13	17	10	0
	International items	2,388	5,195	3,999	6,744	4,741	2,349
	Total	6,369	8,922	6,755	9,977	6715	7

Source: Tanzania Post Office, Zanzibar Branch

Appendix: Key Indicators from Most Recent Surveys/ Censuses

Appendix 1: Summary of Key Indicators from Household Budget Survey by Area,

Indicator	2014/15			2019/20		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
Household Demographic Characteristics and Housing						
Average household size	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4
Proportion of Dependents	49.4	41.9	46.0	49.1	40.8	45.4
Percentage of female-headed households	22.5	23.3	22.8	22.6	25.2	23.7
Percentage of children aged 0-4 with birth certificate	97.1	99.2	97.7	99.8	100.0	99.9
Percentage of children aged 0-17 with birth certificate	95.7	98.9	97.0	97.4	99.7	98.3
Percentage of households owning their accommodation	89.3	76.5	83.7	88.3	72.5	81.6
Percentage of households with modern floors	64.8	95.0	77.9	72.0	97.3	82.7
Percentage of households with modern walls	62.3	96.5	77.1	70.5	98.7	82.3
Percentage of households with a modern roof	75.8	98.0	85.4	85.7	99.1	91.3
Average number of persons per room for sleeping	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2
Education						
Percentage of adults (aged 15+) with no formal education	23.8	7.3	16.3	16.9	4.7	10.9
Percentage of literate adults aged 15+	76.1	92.3	83.7	80.9	94.6	87.4
Percentage of literate female adults aged 15+	70.4	89.3	79.4	76.2	92.2	83.9
Basic Net Enrolment Rate	79.5	87.9	83.7	82.4	90.4	85.7
Primary School Net Enrolment Rate	79.6	88.8	84.2	78.0	86.8	81.4
Secondary School Net Enrolment Rate	34.8	46.2	40.1	44.3	61.6	52.1
Percentage of households within 2 km to primary school	95.4	98.3	96.5	97.1	99.0	97.9
Mean Amount of Time Spent Travelling to Primary School	19.8	18.0	19.1	14.5	10.1	12.7
Mean Amount of Time Spent Travelling to Secondary School	19.1	19.6	19.4	14.9	13.3	14.0
Percentage Distribution of Household Head Highest Level of Education Achieved (no education)	33.1	10.4	23.3	23.9	8.1	17.2
Health						
Percentage of individuals who were ill in the last 4 weeks	13.9	8.0	11.3	16.9	13.2	15.2
Percentage of ill individuals who consulted any health care provider in last 4 weeks	72.5	75.1	73.9	69.8	63.8	67.5
Percentage of Individuals who didn't use health care provider as too expensive	7.6	11.6	8.6	1.7	1.5	1.6
Percentage of Individuals who satisfied with health care provided	79.2	81.8	80.1	80.3	76.3	78.9
Percentage of households within 5 km of a primary health care facility	100	100	100	100	100	100
Water and Sanitation						
Proportion of households using protected water source for drinking	86.3	96.3	90.5	91.8	98.6	94.7
Percentage of households within 1 km to the sources of drinking water	95.3	99.0	96.9	98.0	99.8	98.8
Percentage of households with any toilet facility	72.5	98.3	83.7	78.9	99.3	87.5
Energy Sources						
Percentage of households' connection to electricity grid (ZECO)	20.3	75.5	44.2	33.3	86.6	57.0

Indicator	2014/15			2019/20		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
Percentage of households using electricity for lighting	22.2	76.0	45.5	33.3	86.6	55.3
Percentage of households using paraffin lamps for lighting	71.9	20.8	49.7	50.2	8.1	31.5
Percentage of households using charcoal or firewood for cooking	97.7	90.4	94.5	93.9	78.6	86.5
Percentage of households using Gas (Industrial) for cooking	0.1	2.4	1.7	2.4	14.5	7.7
Economic Activity						
Percentage of Unemployed Persons Aged 15 Years and Above	5.8	9.8	7.7	3.5	8.3	5.9
Percentage of Households Owning Land for Agriculture or Grazing	54.6	11.2	35.8	47.9	16.4	34.6
Trips for Business and Recreation						
Percentage of Households who had Taken At Least One Overnight Trip in the Last 12 Months	38.8	36.4	37.7	46.3	48.6	47.3
Poverty						
Percentage of population below the basic needs' poverty line	40.2	17.9	30.4	33.7	15.5	25.7
Percentage of population below the food poverty line	15.7	4.5	10.8	12.7	4.9	9.3
Gini Coefficient	0.27	0.31	0.3	0.29	0.31	0.31
Percentage Distribution of children (0-17) below basic needs Poverty line	44.8	19.9	34.7	38.7	17.3	30.1
Percentage Distribution of children (0-17) below food Poverty line	18.1	5.0	12.8	15.3	5.4	11.4
Household Non- Agricultural Business and Individual Income						
Percentage of Household Distribution of Businesses	44.5	55.5	41.6	45.4	54.6	48.7
Percentage of Registered Businesses	14.2	13.3	13.7	23.8	30.7	27.6
Food Security and Nutrition						
Percentage of Households consume three or more meals per day	58.9	86.4	80.0	56.5	80.1	67.0
Mean Households Food Consumption Score for Acceptable Consumption				54.4	45.6	63.0
Gender						
Percentage of children age 5 participated in one year before the official primary entry age				73.8	88.7	80.2
Proportion of Population who Used Computer or Tablet				5.0	17.2	10.6
Proportion of Population who Used Internet Over the Past 3 Months before the survey				9.6	25.4	16.8
Proportion of Household who Owned Dwelling				2.8	4.4	3.4
Proportion of Population who Secured Right to Agricultural Land				8.3	9.3	8.5
Proportion of Persons who Make Final Decision on Spending Agricultural Income				19.9	21.4	20.1
Non-Communicable Diseases						
Percentage Distribution of Population aged 25 - 49 Affected by Hypertension				9.3	16.4	12.7
Percentage Distribution of all Population Affected by Diabetes				1.0	1.8	1.3
Proportions of Women aged 10 - 49 who Heard Cervical Cancer				39.6	60.4	43.1

Indicator	2014/15			2019/20		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
Proportions of Women aged 20 - 49 who Tested for Cervical Cancer				5.9	11.0	8.9
Proportions of Women aged 20 - 49 Who Self-check their Breasts to Detect Breast Cancer				7.3	9.7	8.5
Proportions of Women aged 20 - 49 Who Underwent Examination to Detect Breast Cancer				23.4	38.0	31.4
Percentage of Population who Reported Road traffic accident Injury in the Past Two Week				1.9	2.0	1.9
Percentage of Population who Reported Accident not related road traffic Injury in the Past Two Week				5.6	4.6	5.2
Percentage of Population Aged 20 and above Who Drink Alcohol				0.6	1.0	0.8
Percentage of Population Aged 5 and Above who Smoke Cigarettes				1.8	1.8	1.8
Percentage of Population Aged 5 and Above who are Currently Smoke or use any Type of Tobacco				0.8	0.2	0.5
Percentage Distribution of Population Aged 5 and Above by their Participation in any Physical Exercise for at Least 10 Minutes				12.0	18.0	14.7
Percentage Distribution of the Population Who Had Health Insurance				1.7	6.1	3.7

Source: Household Budget Survey, 2019/2020

Appendix 2: Summary of Key Indicators from 2015/16 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicators Survey

Indicator	Zanzibar
Fertility	
Total fertility rate	5.1
Median age at first marriage for women age 25 - 49 (years)	20.3
General fertility rate (per 1,000 population women aged 15 - 44)	155
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.3
Percentage of woman delivered with the help of a skilled health care provider	68.8
Percentage of woman delivered in a health facility	64.1
Fertility Preference	
Woman age 15-49 who want no more children (%)	19.4
Mean ideal number of children for all women age 15-49 (years)	6.1
Total wanted fertility rate	4.6
Family planning (among married women age 15- 49)	
Current use of any method of family planning (%)	23.0
Current use of a modern method of family planning (%)	14.0
Total demand for family planning (%)	51.0
Demand satisfied by modern methods (%)	27.0
Maternal and Child Health	
Births delivered in a health facility	66
Births assisted by skilled provider	69
Nutrition	
Children under five who are stunted (moderate or severe) (%)	24.0
Women age 15-49 who are overweight or obese (%)	39.0
Children age 6 - 59 months who are anemic (%)	65.0
Childhood Mortality (deaths per 1,000 live births)	
Neonatal mortality	28
Post neonatal mortality	17
Infant mortality	45
Child Mortality	11
Under - 5 mortality	56
Women's Empowerment	
Women age 15-49 who own a house with their name on title/deed (%)	32.9
Women age 15-49 who does not have a title/deed (%)	55.5
Women age 15-49 who use a bank account (%)	15.6
Women age 15-49 who own a mobile phone (%)	65
Women age 15-49 who use mobile phone for financial transaction (%)	33
Domestic Violence (among women age 15 – 49)	
Woman who have ever experienced spousal violence (%)	11
Woman who have ever experienced sexual violence (%)	9.3

Source: 2015/16 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicators Survey

Appendix 3: Selected Key Indicators from 2019/20 Household Budget Survey by District

Indicator	2019/20										
	Kaskazini , A'	Kaskazini , B'	Kati	Kusini	Magharibi , A'	Magharibi , B'	Mjini	Wete	Micheweni	Chake Chake	Mkoani
Household Demographic Characteristics											
Average household size	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.1	5.5	5.3	5.2	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.3
Age dependency ratio	89	85	81	86	74	69	62	104	114	99	124
Percentage of female-headed households	22.6	16.2	20.5	25.7	22.0	23.6	29.6	21.6	28.8	20.7	24.7
Average number of persons per room for sleeping	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4
Education											
Percentage of literate adults aged 15+	81.1	87.4	88.1	94.5	94.8	93.1	94.5	78.2	65.1	86.0	73.4
Percentage of literate female adults aged 15+	76.9	85.4	84.2	90.5	90.7	96.6	92.3	71.0	55.7	81.6	68.2
Basic Education Net Enrolment Rate	85.6	87.5	89.7	92.0	88.7	90.6	90.4	82.5	67.9	87.0	77.6
Primary School Net Enrolment Rate	84.0	84.6	89.1	89.9	87.0	85.3	87.2	79.5	61.0	83.1	70.7
Secondary School Net Enrolment Rate	53.0	47.3	47.8	62.6	60.9	56.2	61.8	39.3	27.9	53.7	31.4
Percentage Distribution of Household Head with No Education	27.2	13.7	11.2	8.5	7.1	5.0	8.4	25.2	48.4	18.6	32.1
Health											
Didn't use health care provider as too expensive	5.1	2.9	3.1	8.8	10.9	-*	18.8	5.0	5.0	12.9	7.7
Water and Sanitation											
Percentage of households within 1 km of drinking water in dry season	100.0	96.6	98.7	100.0	99.7	99.2	100.0	98.0	94.8	99.0	98.1
Mean average number of trips made a day to collect water during dry season	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	4.2	4.4	3.5	2.1
Household Consumption (New Methodology 09/10 & 14/15)											

Indicator	2019/20											
	Kaskazini , A'	Kaskazini , B'	Kati	Kusini	Magharibi , A'	Magharibi , B'	Mjini	Wete	Micheweni	Chake Chake	Mkoani	Total
Mean per adult equivalent consumption expenditure	103,16	98,137	106,224	112,622	126,067	148,699	123,196	81,494	81,131	94,725	110,588	80,497
Poverty and Inequality												
Percentage of population below the basic needs poverty line	21.9	27.2	21.5	14.8	14.7	9.5	17.9	42.5	48.1	37.3	44.4	25.7
Percentage of population below the food poverty line	5.1	7.0	6.0	1.7	5.1	2.0	5.7	17.1	18.7	19.0	19.4	9.3
Gini Coefficient	25.9	27.0	26.7	25.1	26.8	31.0	30.2	25.3	27.0	31.7	32.1	31.1
Percentage Distribution of children (0-17 below basic needs Poverty line	24.1	29.9	24.0	18.2	19.9	15.8	12.1	47.7	52.4	42.4	47.9	30.1
Percentage Distribution of children (0-17 below food Poverty line	5.3	7.2	7.4	1.9	6.4	5.7	2.3	19.1	22.3	23.5	20.8	11.4
Energy Sources												
Percentage of households connection to electricity grid (ZECO)	25.7	35.5	34.4	50.9	76.8	84.2	91.4	41.4	15.7	54.8	25.5	57.0
Economic Activity												
Percentage of Unemployed Persons Aged 15 Years and Above	6.2	6.5	2.4	1.6	14.0	15.8	30.3	7.2	7.3	4.9	3.9	5.9
Agricultural Activities												
Percentage of Households Owning/Not Owning Land for Agriculture or Grazing	54.0	59.0	58.0	40.0	80.0	81.0	92.0	54.0	46.0	46.0	48.0	34.6
Trips for business and recreation												
Percentage of Households who had Taken At Least One Overnight Trip in the Last 12 Months	8.9	6.5	6.4	3.7	11.9	16.0	17.2	7.8	7.7	6.7	6.9	47.3
Percentage of Households by Mean Number of Nights Spent on the Trip	7.8	4.6	8.1	5.5	10.1	15.2	18.8	8.2	6.4	8.7	6.7	100.0

Source: HBS 2019/20

Note: *No Data

Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

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